

# Eggs Smart Contract Audit Report



29 Jan 2023



# **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

#### Audited Details

- Audited Project
- Blockchain
- Addresses
- Project Website
- Codebase

#### Summary

- Contract Summary
- Audit Findings Summary
- Vulnerabilities Summary

#### Conclusion

#### Audit Results

#### Smart Contract Analysis

- Detected Vulnerabilities

#### Disclaimer

#### About Us



# AUDITED DETAILS

### Audited Project

Project name	Token ticker	Blockchain	
Eggs	EGGS	Ethereum	

### Addresses

Contract address	0x2e516ba5bf3b7ee47fb99b09eadb60bde80a82e0
Contract deployer address	0xF5bcd6Bef04a6d6c5643b16D8E00D2EA42956f81

### Project Website

#### https://eggs.care/

### Codebase

https://etherscan.io/address/0x2e516ba5bf3b7ee47fb99b09eadb60bde80a82e0#code



# SUMMARY

EGGS is an experiment in decentralized finance, the way it works is that each block, EGGS can debase by 0.001% so you will have less EGGS. However if you place your EGGS in a Protec Single or LP staking Vault then you will get more EGGS as reward.

### Contract Summary

#### **Documentation Quality**

Eggs provides a very good documentation with standard of solidity base code.

• The technical description is provided clearly and structured and also dont have any high risk issue.

#### **Code Quality**

The Overall quality of the basecode is standard.

• Standard solidity basecode and rules are already followed by Eggs with the discovery of several low issues.

#### **Test Coverage**

Test coverage of the project is 100% (Through Codebase)

### Audit Findings Summary

- SWC-103 | Pragma statements can be allowed to float when a contract is intended on lines 7, 445, 472, 507, 878, 952, 1057, 1091, 1117, 1398, 1491, 1580, 1890, 1952, 2043, 2071, 2497, 2533, 2555, 2704, 2951, 3029 and 3055.
- SWC-110 SWC-123 | It is recommended to use of revert(), assert(), and require() in Solidity, and the new REVERT opcode in the EVM on lines 1878 and 1735.
- SWC-116 | It is recommended to use oracles for block values as a proxy for time on lines 3418.



# CONCLUSION

We have audited the Eggs project released on January 2023 to discover issues and identify potential security vulnerabilities in Eggs Project. This process is used to find technical issues and security loopholes which might be found in the smart contract.

The security audit report provides satisfactory results with low-risk issues.

The Eggs smart contract code issues do not pose a considerable risk. The writing of the contract is close to the standard of writing contracts in general. The low-risk issues found are some arithmetic operation issues, a floating pragma is set, a user-provided assertion failure, a control flow decision is made based on The block.timestamp environment variable, and requirement violation. A floating pragma is set, the current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". Specifying a fixed compiler version is recommended to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code. A user-provided assertion failed, and a user-provided assertion failed with the message 'Panic(0x11)'. A control flow decision is made based on The block.timestamp environment variable determines a control flow decision. Note that the values of variables like coinbase, gas limit, block number, and timestamp are predictable and can be manipulated by a malicious miner. Also, keep in mind that attackers know hashes of earlier blocks. Don't use any of those environment variables as sources of randomness; be aware that using these variables introduces a certain level of trust into miners.



# AUDIT RESULT

Article	Category	Description	Result
Default Visibility	SWC-100 SWC-108	Functions and state variables visibility should be set explicitly. Visibility levels should be specified consciously.	PASS
Integer Overflow and Underflow	SWC-101	If unchecked math is used, all math operations should be safe from overflows and underflows.	PASS
Outdated Compiler Version	SWC-102	It is recommended to use a recent version of the Solidity compiler.	PASS
Floating Pragma	SWC-103	Contracts should be deployed with the same compiler version and flags that they have been tested thoroughly.	ISSUE FOUND
Unchecked Call Return Value	SWC-104	The return value of a message call should be checked.	PASS
Unprotected Ether Withdrawal	SWC-105	Due to missing or insufficient access controls, malicious parties can withdraw from the contract.	PASS
SELFDESTRUCT Instruction	SWC-106	The contract should not be self-destructible while it has funds belonging to users.	PASS
Reentrancy	SWC-107	Check effect interaction pattern should be followed if the code performs recursive call.	PASS
Uninitialized Storage Pointer	SWC-109	Uninitialized local storage variables can point to unexpected storage locations in the contract.	PASS
Assert Violation	SWC-110 SWC-123	Properly functioning code should never reach a failing assert statement.	ISSUE FOUND
Deprecated Solidity Functions	SWC-111	Deprecated built-in functions should never be used.	PASS
Delegate call to Untrusted Callee	SWC-112	Delegatecalls should only be allowed to trusted addresses.	PASS



DoS (Denial of Service)	SWC-113 SWC-128	Execution of the code should never be blocked by a specific contract state unless required.	PASS
Race Conditions	SWC-114	Race Conditions and Transactions Order Dependency should not be possible.	PASS
Authorization through tx.origin	SWC-115	tx.origin should not be used for authorization.	PASS
Block values as a proxy for time	SWC-116	Block numbers should not be used for time calculations.	ISSUE FOUND
Signature Unique ID	SWC-117 SWC-121 SWC-122	Signed messages should always have a unique id. A transaction hash should not be used as a unique id.	PASS
Incorrect Constructor Name	SWC-118	Constructors are special functions that are called only once during the contract creation.	PASS
Shadowing State Variable	SWC-119	State variables should not be shadowed.	PASS
Weak Sources of Randomness	SWC-120	Random values should never be generated from Chain Attributes or be predictable.	PASS
Write to Arbitrary Storage Location	SWC-124	The contract is responsible for ensuring that only authorized user or contract accounts may write to sensitive storage locations.	PASS
Incorrect Inheritance Order	SWC-125	When inheriting multiple contracts, especially if they have identical functions, a developer should carefully specify inheritance in the correct order. The rule of thumb is to inherit contracts from more /general/ to more /specific/.	PASS
Insufficient Gas Griefing	SWC-126	Insufficient gas griefing attacks can be performed on contracts which accept data and use it in a sub-call on another contract.	PASS
Arbitrary Jump Function	SWC-127	As Solidity doesnt support pointer arithmetics, it is impossible to change such variable to an arbitrary value.	PASS



Typographical Error	SWC-129	A typographical error can occur for example when the intent of a defined operation is to sum a number to a variable.	PASS
Override control character	SWC-130	Malicious actors can use the Right-To-Left-Override unicode character to force RTL text rendering and confuse users as to the real intent of a contract.	PASS
Unused variables	SWC-131 SWC-135	Unused variables are allowed in Solidity and they do not pose a direct security issue.	PASS
Unexpected Ether balance	SWC-132	Contracts can behave erroneously when they strictly assume a specific Ether balance.	PASS
Hash Collisions Variable	SWC-133	Using abi.encodePacked() with multiple variable length arguments can, in certain situations, lead to a hash collision.	PASS
Hardcoded gas amount	SWC-134	The transfer() and send() functions forward a fixed amount of 2300 gas.	
Unencrypted Private Data	SWC-136	It is a common misconception that private type variables cannot be read.	



# **SMART CONTRACT ANALYSIS**

Started	Saturday Jan 28 2023 01:35:56 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)		
Finished	Sunday Jan 29 2023 19:18:39 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)		
Mode	Standard		
Main Source File	Eggs.sol		

### Detected Issues

ID	Title	Severity	Status
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged

### SYSFIXED

SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	A USER-PROVIDED ASSERTION FAILED.	low	acknowledged
SWC-116	A CONTROL FLOW DECISION IS MADE BASED ON THE BLOCK.TIMESTAMP ENVIRONMENT VARIABLE.	low	acknowledged
SWC-123	REQUIREMENT VIOLATION.	low	acknowledged



LINE 7

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

#### Source File

- Eggs.sol

#### Locations

6
7 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
8
9 /\*\*
10 \* @dev Library for managing
11



**LINE 445** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

#### Source File

- Eggs.sol

#### Locations

444
445 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
446
447 /\*\*
448 \* @dev Interface of the ERC165 standard, as defined in the
449



LINE 472

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

#### Source File

- Eggs.sol

```
471
472 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
473
474 /**
475 * @dev Implementation of the {IERC165} interface.
476
```



LINE 507

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

#### Source File

- Eggs.sol

#### Locations

506
507 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
508
509 /\*\*
510 \* @dev Standard math utilities missing in the Solidity language.
511



**LINE 878** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

#### Source File

- Eggs.sol

#### Locations

877
878 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
879
880 /\*\*
881 \* @dev String operations.
882



LINE 952

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

#### Source File

- Eggs.sol

#### Locations

951
952 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
953
954 /\*\*
955 \* @dev External interface of AccessControl declared to support ERC165 detection.
956



LINE 1057

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

#### Source File

- Eggs.sol

```
1056
1057 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
1058
1059 /**
1060 * @dev External interface of AccessControlEnumerable declared to support ERC165
detection.
1061
```





LINE 1091

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

#### Source File

- Eggs.sol

#### Locations

1090
1091 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
1092
1093 /\*\*
1094 \* @dev Provides information about the current execution context, including the
1095



LINE 1117

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

#### Source File

- Eggs.sol

#### Locations

1116
1117 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
1118
1119 /\*\*
1120 \* @dev Contract module that allows children to implement role-based access
1121



### SWC-103 | A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.

LINE 1398

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

#### Source File

- Eggs.sol

#### Locations

1397
1398 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
1399
1400 /\*\*
1401 \* @dev Extension of {AccessControl} that allows enumerating the members of each
role.
1402



LINE 1491

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

#### Source File

- Eggs.sol

#### Locations

1490
1491 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
1492
1493 /\*\*
1494 \* @dev Contract module which provides a basic access control mechanism, where
1495



LINE 1580

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.1"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

#### Source File

- Eggs.sol

#### Locations

1579
1580 pragma solidity ^0.8.1;
1581
1582 /\*\*
1583 \* @dev Collection of functions related to the address type
1584



LINE 1890

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

#### Source File

- Eggs.sol

```
1889
1890 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
1891
1892 /**
1893 * @dev Interface of the ERC20 Permit extension allowing approvals to be made via
signatures, as defined in
1894
```





LINE 1952

#### **IOW SEVERITY**

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

#### Source File

- Eggs.sol

```
1951
1952 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
1953
1954 /**
1955 * @dev Interface of the ERC20 standard as defined in the EIP.
1956
```





LINE 2043

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

#### Source File

- Eggs.sol

#### Locations

2042
2043 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
2044
2045 /\*\*
2046 \* @dev Interface for the optional metadata functions from the ERC20 standard.
2047



LINE 2071

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

#### Source File

- Eggs.sol

```
2070
2071 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
2072
2073 /**
2074 * @dev Implementation of the {IERC20} interface.
2075
```



LINE 2497

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

#### Source File

- Eggs.sol

#### Locations

2496
2497 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
2498
2499 /\*\*
2500 \* @dev Extension of {ERC20} that allows token holders to destroy both their own
2501



LINE 2533

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

#### Source File

- Eggs.sol

#### Locations

2532 2533 pragma solidity ^0.8.0; 2534 2535 contract ERC20PresetMinterRebaser is 2536 Context, 2537



LINE 2555

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

#### Source File

- Eggs.sol

#### Locations

2554 2555 pragma solidity ^0.8.0; 2556 2557 /\*\* 2558 \* @title SafeERC20 2559



LINE 2704

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

#### Source File

- Eggs.sol

#### Locations

2703
2704 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
2705
2706 // CAUTION
2707 // This version of SafeMath should only be used with Solidity 0.8 or later,
2708



LINE 2951

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

#### Source File

- Eggs.sol

```
2950
2951 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
2952
2953 // Storage for a EGGS token
2954 contract EGGS {
2955
```



LINE 3029

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

#### Source File

- Eggs.sol

```
3028
3029 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
3030
3031 abstract contract IEGGS {
3032 /**
3033
```



LINE 3055

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

#### Source File

- Eggs.sol

#### Locations

3054
3055 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
3056
3057 contract Eggs is ERC20PresetMinterRebaser, Ownable, IEGGS {
3058 using SafeMath for uint256;
3059



### SWC-110 | A USER-PROVIDED ASSERTION FAILED.

LINE 1878

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

A user-provided assertion failed with the message 'Panic(0x11)'.

#### Source File

- Eggs.sol

#### Locations

1877 let returndata\_size := mload(returndata)
1878 revert(add(32, returndata), returndata\_size)
1879 }
1880 } else {
1881 revert(errorMessage);
1882

### SWC-116 | A CONTROL FLOW DECISION IS MADE BASED ON THE BLOCK.TIMESTAMP ENVIRONMENT VARIABLE.

LINE 3418

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The block.timestamp environment variable is used to determine a control flow decision. Note that the values of variables like coinbase, gaslimit, block number and timestamp are predictable and can be manipulated by a malicious miner. Also keep in mind that attackers know hashes of earlier blocks. Don't use any of those environment variables as sources of randomness and be aware that use of these variables introduces a certain level of trust into miners.

#### Source File

- Eggs.sol

```
3417 ) public {
3418 require(block.timestamp <= deadline, "EGGS/permit-expired");
3419
3420 bytes32 digest = keccak256(
3421 abi.encodePacked(
3422</pre>
```





### SWC-123 | REQUIREMENT VIOLATION.

LINE 1735

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

A requirement was violated in a nested call and the call was reverted as a result. Make sure valid inputs are provided to the nested call (for instance, via passed arguments).

#### Source File

- Eggs.sol

```
1734 );
1735 (bool success, bytes memory returndata) = target.call{value: value}(
1736 data
1737 );
1738 return
1739
```



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This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as of the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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