

MindsyncAl Smart Contract Audit Report



08 Nov 2021



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AUDITED DETAILS

Audited Project

Project name	Token ticker	Blockchain	
MindsyncAl	MAI	Binance Smart Chain	

Addresses

Contract address	0xe985e923b6c52b420dd33549a0ebc2cdeb0ae173	
Contract deployer address0x234c95EC97Ca4d20e9AB55563F19F2663d0D0959		

Project Website

https://mindsync.ai/

Codebase

https://bscscan.com/address/0xe985e923b6c52b420dd33549a0ebc2cdeb0ae173#code



SUMMARY

The age of artificial intelligence (AI) technologies is well and truly upon us. While movies like The Matrix have shown us the cataclysmic effects of intelligent machines, we cannot ignore the vast benefits that AI technologies bring to businesses today. The use of AI technologies can help reduce operational costs, increase efficiency, grow revenue and vastly improve the customer experience. And unbeknownst to us, we are surrounded by intelligent devices that are making our lives easy. Businesses around the world are realizing the awesome powers and capabilities AI technologies can bring to their processes. And it has been estimated that global spending on cognitive and AI systems will surpass \$37.5 billion in 2019, an increase of more than 50% over the amount spent last year. This shows the tremendous interest of global businesses to secure a competitive advantage by using AI technologies. However, like any growing market, the AI market also suffers from certain pain points, which, if not addressed, may prove to hinder the effective utilization of this truly transformative technology.

Contract Summary

Documentation Quality

MindsyncAI provides a very good documentation with standard of solidity base code.

• The technical description is provided clearly and structured and also dont have any high risk issue.

Code Quality

The Overall quality of the basecode is standard.

• Standard solidity basecode and rules are already followed by MindsyncAI with the discovery of several low issues.

Test Coverage

Test coverage of the project is 100% (Through Codebase)

Audit Findings Summary

- SWC-101 | It is recommended to use vetted safe math libraries for arithmetic operations consistently on lines 260, 351, 260 and 351.
- SWC-103 | Pragma statements can be allowed to float when a contract is intended on lines 9, 95, 239, 321 and 474.



CONCLUSION

We have audited the MindsyncAI project released on November 2021 to discover issues and identify potential security vulnerabilities in MindsyncAI Project. This process is used to find technical issues and security loopholes which might be found in the smart contract.

The security audit report provides satisfactory results with low-risk issues.

The issues found in the MindsyncAI smart contract code do not pose a considerable risk. The writing of the contract is close to the standard of writing contracts in general. The low-risk issues are some arithmetic operation issues, and a floating pragma is set. The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.6.0"". Specifying a fixed compiler version is recommended to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.



AUDIT RESULT

Article	Category	Description	Result	
Default Visibility	SWC-100 SWC-108	Functions and state variables visibility should be set explicitly. Visibility levels should be specified consciously.		
Integer Overflow and Underflow	SWC-101	If unchecked math is used, all math operations should be safe from overflows and underflows.	ISSUE FOUND	
Outdated Compiler Version	SWC-102	It is recommended to use a recent version of the Solidity compiler.	PASS	
Floating Pragma	SWC-103	Contracts should be deployed with the same compiler version and flags that they have been tested thoroughly.		
Unchecked Call Return Value	SWC-104	The return value of a message call should be checked.		
Unprotected Ether Withdrawal	SWC-105	Due to missing or insufficient access controls, malicious parties can withdraw from the contract.		
SELFDESTRUCT Instruction	SWC-106	The contract should not be self-destructible while it has funds belonging to users.		
Reentrancy	SWC-107	Check effect interaction pattern should be followed if the code performs recursive call.	ved PASS	
Uninitialized Storage Pointer	SWC-109	Uninitialized local storage variables can point to unexpected storage locations in the contract.	PASS	
Assert Violation	SWC-110 SWC-123	Properly functioning code should never reach a failing assert statement.		
Deprecated Solidity Functions	SWC-111	Deprecated built-in functions should never be used.	unctions should never be used. PASS	
Delegate call to Untrusted Callee	SWC-112	Delegatecalls should only be allowed to trusted addresses.	Id only be allowed to trusted PASS	



DoS (Denial of Service)	SWC-113 SWC-128	Execution of the code should never be blocked by a specific contract state unless required.		
Race Conditions	SWC-114	Race Conditions and Transactions Order Dependency should not be possible.	PASS	
Authorization through tx.origin	SWC-115	tx.origin should not be used for authorization.	PASS	
Block values as a proxy for time	SWC-116	Block numbers should not be used for time calculations.	d for time calculations. PASS	
Signature Unique ID	SWC-117 SWC-121 SWC-122	Signed messages should always have a unique id. A transaction hash should not be used as a unique id.	PASS	
Incorrect Constructor Name	SWC-118	Constructors are special functions that are called only once during the contract creation.	t are called only once PASS	
Shadowing State Variable	SWC-119	State variables should not be shadowed.		
Weak Sources of Randomness	SWC-120	Random values should never be generated from Chain Attributes or be predictable.		
Write to Arbitrary Storage Location	SWC-124	The contract is responsible for ensuring that only authorized user or contract accounts may write to sensitive storage locations.		
Incorrect Inheritance Order	SWC-125	When inheriting multiple contracts, especially if they have identical functions, a developer should carefully specify inheritance in the correct order. The rule of thumb is to inherit contracts from more /general/ to more /specific/.		
Insufficient Gas Griefing	SWC-126	Insufficient gas griefing attacks can be performed on contracts which accept data and use it in a sub-call on another contract.		
Arbitrary Jump Function	SWC-127	As Solidity doesnt support pointer arithmetics, it is impossible to change such variable to an arbitrary value.	PASS	



Typographical Error	SWC-129	A typographical error can occur for example when the intent of a defined operation is to sum a number to a variable.		
Override control character	SWC-130	Malicious actors can use the Right-To-Left-Override unicode character to force RTL text rendering and confuse users as to the real intent of a contract.		
Unused variables	SWC-131 SWC-135	Unused variables are allowed in Solidity and they do not pose a direct security issue.	lo not pose PASS	
Unexpected Ether balance	SWC-132	ontracts can behave erroneously when they strictly assume passes provide the palance.		
Hash Collisions Variable	SWC-133	Using abi.encodePacked() with multiple variable length arguments can, in certain situations, lead to a hash collision.	PASS	
Hardcoded gas amount	SWC-134	The transfer() and send() functions forward a fixed amount of 2300 gas.		
Unencrypted Private Data	SWC-136	It is a common misconception that private type variables cannot be read.		



SMART CONTRACT ANALYSIS

Started	Sunday Nov 07 2021 03:35:44 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)		
Finished	Monday Nov 08 2021 07:36:09 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)		
Mode	Standard		
Main Source File	BEP20UpgradeableProxy.sol		

Detected Issues

ID	Title	Severity	Status
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	COMPILER-REWRITABLE " <uint> - 1" DISCOVERED</uint>	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	COMPILER-REWRITABLE " <uint> - 1" DISCOVERED</uint>	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED

LINE 260

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- BEP20UpgradeableProxy.sol

Locations

259
260 pragma solidity >=0.6.0 <0.8.0;
261
262 /**
263 * @dev Interface of the ERC20 standard as defined in the EIP.
264</pre>



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED

LINE 351

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- BEP20UpgradeableProxy.sol

```
350 * @dev Collection of functions related to the address type
351 */
352 library Address {
353 /**
354 * @dev Returns true if `account` is a contract.
355
```



SWC-101 | COMPILER-REWRITABLE "<UINT> - 1" DISCOVERED

LINE 260

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- BEP20UpgradeableProxy.sol

Locations

259
260 pragma solidity >=0.6.0 <0.8.0;
261
262 /**
263 * @dev Interface of the ERC20 standard as defined in the EIP.
264</pre>



SWC-101 | COMPILER-REWRITABLE "<UINT> - 1" DISCOVERED

LINE 351

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- BEP20UpgradeableProxy.sol

```
350 * @dev Collection of functions related to the address type
351 */
352 library Address {
353 /**
354 * @dev Returns true if `account` is a contract.
355
```



LINE 9

Iow SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.6.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- BEP20UpgradeableProxy.sol

```
8
9 pragma solidity >=0.6.0 <0.8.0;
10
11 /*
12 * @dev Provides information about the current execution context, including the
13</pre>
```



LINE 95

Iow SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.6.2"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- BEP20UpgradeableProxy.sol

Locations

94 95 /** 96 * @dev Returns the division of two unsigned integers, with a division by zero flag. 97 * 98 * _Available since v3.4._ 99



LINE 239

Iow SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.6.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- BEP20UpgradeableProxy.sol

Locations

238 *
239 * CAUTION: This function is deprecated because it requires allocating memory for
the error
240 * message unnecessarily. For custom revert reasons use {tryMod}.
241 *
242 * Counterpart to Solidity's `%` operator. This function uses a `revert`
243





LINE 321

Iow SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.6.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- BEP20UpgradeableProxy.sol

Locations

320
321 /**
322 * @dev Emitted when `value` tokens are moved from one account (`from`) to
323 * another (`to`).
324 *
325



LINE 474

Iow SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.6.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- BEP20UpgradeableProxy.sol

```
473 function functionStaticCall(address target, bytes memory data) internal view
returns (bytes memory) {
474 return functionStaticCall(target, data, "Address: low-level static call failed");
475 }
476
477 /**
478
```



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This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as of the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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