

# Xarpent Smart Contract Audit Report



15 Jan 2023



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# AUDITED DETAILS

### Audited Project

Project name	Token ticker	Blockchain	
Xarpent	ХРТ	BSC	

### Addresses

Contract address	0x970A68775186509749561F863a0E228ca8c43D0c
Contract deployer address	0xD3f5E23BC65FEa6a34bd06E4cb3E07cd60004fF1

### Project Website

#### https://xarpent.finance/

### Codebase

https://bscscan.com/address/0x970A68775186509749561F863a0E228ca8c43D0c#code



# SUMMARY

Trade assets across the supported blockchains with one click. Partner projects can include our free tool on their website to make it simple for their community to exchange tokens between chains. The project has a cross-chain aggregator, a free widget tool, monthly integration of new chains, always online support bot, Reps, staking rounds, partnerships, and collaborations.

### Contract Summary

#### **Documentation Quality**

Xarpent provides a document with a good standard and stable solidity basecode.

• The technical description is provided clearly and structured.

#### **Code Quality**

The Overall quality of the basecode is GOOD with only 3 low-risk issues

• Standart solidity basecode and rules are already followed with Xarpent Project but there is still has potential-randomness (SWC-120).

#### **Test Coverage**

Test coverage of the project is 100% (Through Codebase)

#### Audit Findings Summary

- SWC-101 | Arithmetic operation Issues discovered on lines 194, 216, 241, 270, 271, 400, 435, 468, 478, 489, 517, 526, 534, 545, 552, 556, 576, 577, 579, 585, 586, 587, 594, 599, 604, 653, 690, and 1001.
- SWC-103 | A floating pragma is set on lines 7.
- SWC-110 | Out of bounds array access on lines 615 and 616.
- SWC-120 | Potential use of "block.number" as a source of randomness on lines 517 and 660.



# CONCLUSION

We have audited the Xarpent Coin, which has been released to discover issues and identify potential security vulnerabilities in LaunchVerseProject. This process is used to find bugs, technical issues, and security loopholes that find some common issues in the code.

The security audit report produced satisfactory results with three low-risk issues on the contract project.

The most common issue in writing code on contracts that do not pose a big risk is that writing on contracts is close to the standard of writing contracts in general. Some of the common issues that were found were asserted violations, a floating pragma set Potential use of "block.number" as a source of randomness. We recommend not using any of those environment variables as sources of randomness and being aware that using these variables introduces a certain level of trust in miners.



# AUDIT RESULT

Article	Category	Description	Result
Default Visibility	SWC-100 SWC-108	Functions and state variables visibility should be set explicitly. Visibility levels should be specified consciously.	PASS
Integer Overflow and Underflow	SWC-101	If unchecked math is used, all math operations should be safe from overflows and underflows.	ISSUE FOUND
Outdated Compiler Version	SWC-102	It is recommended to use a recent version of the Solidity compiler.	PASS
Floating Pragma	SWC-103	Contracts should be deployed with the same compiler version and flags that they have been tested thoroughly.	ISSUE FOUND
Unchecked Call Return Value	SWC-104	The return value of a message call should be checked.	PASS
SELFDESTRUCT Instruction	SWC-106	The contract should not be self-destructible while it has funds belonging to users.	PASS
Check-Effect Interaction	SWC-107	Check-Effect-Interaction pattern should be followed if the code performs ANY external call.	PASS
Assert Violation	SWC-110	Properly functioning code should never reach a failing assert statement.	ISSUE FOUND
Deprecated Solidity Functions	SWC-111	Deprecated built-in functions should never be used.	PASS
Delegate call to Untrusted Caller	SWC-112	Delegatecalls should only be allowed to trusted addresses.	PASS
DoS (Denial of Service)	SWC-113 SWC-128	Execution of the code should never be blocked by a specific contract state unless required.	PASS
Race Conditions	SWC-114	Race Conditions and Transactions Order Dependency should not be possible.	PASS



Authorization through tx.origin	SWC-115	tx.origin should not be used for authorization.	
Block values as a proxy for time	SWC-116	Block numbers should not be used for time calculations.	PASS
Signature Unique Id	SWC-117 SWC-121 SWC-122	Signed messages should always have a unique id. A transaction hash should not be used as a unique id.	PASS
Shadowing State Variable	SWC-119	State variables should not be shadowed.	PASS
Weak Sources of Randomness	SWC-120	Random values should never be generated from Chain Attributes or be predictable.	ISSUE FOUND
Incorrect Inheritance Order	SWC-125	When inheriting multiple contracts, especially if they have identical functions, a developer should carefully specify inheritance in the correct order. The rule of thumb is to inherit contracts from more /general/ to more /specific/.	PASS



# **SMART CONTRACT ANALYSIS**

Started	Sat Jan 14 2023 05:57:30 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)		
Finished	Sun Jan 15 2023 06:57:30 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)		
Mode	Standard		
Main Source File	Xarpent.Sol		

### Detected Issues

ID	Title	Severity	Status
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+=" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged



SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "++" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged
SWC-120	POTENTIAL USE OF "BLOCK.NUMBER" AS SOURCE OF RANDOMNESS.	low	acknowledged
SWC-120	POTENTIAL USE OF "BLOCK.NUMBER" AS SOURCE OF RANDOMNESS.	low	acknowledged





**LINE 194** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

#### Source File

- Xarpent.Sol

```
193 require(currentAllowance >= amount, "BEP20: transfer amount exceeds allowance");
194 _approve(sender, _msgSender(), currentAllowance - amount);
195
196 return true;
197 }
```



LINE 216

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

#### Source File

- Xarpent.Sol

```
215 {
216 _approve(_msgSender(), spender, _allowances[_msgSender()][spender] + addedValue);
217 return true;
218 }
219
```



**LINE 241** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

#### Source File

- Xarpent.Sol

```
240 require(currentAllowance >= subtractedValue, "BEP20: decreased allowance below
zero");
241 _approve(_msgSender(), spender, currentAllowance - subtractedValue);
242
243 return true;
244 }
```



**LINE 270** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

#### Source File

- Xarpent.Sol

```
269 require(senderBalance >= amount, "BEP20: transfer amount exceeds balance");
270 _balances[sender] = senderBalance - amount;
271 _balances[recipient] += amount;
272
273 emit Transfer(sender, recipient, amount);
```



**LINE 271** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

#### Source File

- Xarpent.Sol

```
270 _balances[sender] = senderBalance - amount;
271 _balances[recipient] += amount;
272
273 emit Transfer(sender, recipient, amount);
274 }
```



**LINE 400** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

#### Source File

- Xarpent.Sol

#### Locations

399
400 uint256 public tokenLiquidityThreshold = 5e4 \* 10\*\*18;
401
402 uint256 public genesis\_block;
403 uint256 private deadline = 3;



**LINE 435** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

#### Source File

- Xarpent.Sol

```
434 constructor() BEP20("Xarpent", "XPT") {
435 _tokengeneration(msg.sender, 5e7 * 10**decimals());
436 exemptFee[msg.sender] = true;
437
438 IRouter _router = IRouter(0x10ED43C718714eb63d5aA57B78B54704E256024E);
```



**LINE 468** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

#### Source File

- Xarpent.Sol

```
467 require(currentAllowance >= amount, "BEP20: transfer amount exceeds allowance");
468 _approve(sender, _msgSender(), currentAllowance - amount);
469
470 return true;
471 }
```



**LINE 478** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

#### Source File

- Xarpent.Sol

```
477 {
478 _approve(_msgSender(), spender, _allowances[_msgSender()][spender] + addedValue);
479 return true;
480 }
481
```



**LINE 489** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

#### Source File

- Xarpent.Sol

```
488 require(currentAllowance >= subtractedValue, "BEP20: decreased allowance below
zero");
489 _approve(_msgSender(), spender, currentAllowance - subtractedValue);
490
491 return true;
492 }
```



LINE 517

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

#### Source File

- Xarpent.Sol

#### Locations

516 !exemptFee[recipient] &&
517 block.number < genesis\_block + deadline;
518
519 //set fee to zero if fees in contract are handled or exempted
520 if (\_interlock || exemptFee[sender] || exemptFee[recipient])</pre>



**LINE 526** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

#### Source File

- Xarpent.Sol

#### Locations

525 feeswap = 526 sellTaxes.liquidity + 527 sellTaxes.marketing + 528 sellTaxes.ops + 529 sellTaxes.dev;



**LINE 534** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

#### Source File

- Xarpent.Sol

#### Locations

533 feeswap =
534 taxes.liquidity +
535 taxes.marketing +
536 taxes.ops +
537 taxes.dev;



**LINE 545** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

#### Source File

- Xarpent.Sol

#### Locations

544
545 fee = (amount \* feesum) / 100;
546
547 //send fees if threshold has been reached
548 //don't do this on buys, breaks swap



**LINE 552** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

#### Source File

- Xarpent.Sol

```
551 //rest to recipient
552 super._transfer(sender, recipient, amount - fee);
553 if (fee > 0) {
554 //send the fee to the contract
555 if (feeswap > 0) {
```



**LINE 556** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

#### Source File

- Xarpent.Sol

```
555 if (feeswap > 0) {
556 uint256 feeAmount = (amount * feeswap) / 100;
557 super._transfer(sender, address(this), feeAmount);
558 }
559
```



**LINE 576** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

#### Source File

- Xarpent.Sol

#### Locations

575 // Split the contract balance into halves 576 uint256 denominator = feeswap \* 2; 577 uint256 tokensToAddLiquidityWith = (contractBalance \* swapTaxes.liquidity) / 578 denominator; 579 uint256 toSwap = contractBalance - tokensToAddLiquidityWith;



LINE 577

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

#### Source File

- Xarpent.Sol

```
576 uint256 denominator = feeswap * 2;
577 uint256 tokensToAddLiquidityWith = (contractBalance * swapTaxes.liquidity) /
578 denominator;
579 uint256 toSwap = contractBalance - tokensToAddLiquidityWith;
580
```



**LINE 579** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

#### Source File

- Xarpent.Sol

```
578 denominator;
579 uint256 toSwap = contractBalance - tokensToAddLiquidityWith;
580
581 uint256 initialBalance = address(this).balance;
582
```



**LINE 585** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

#### Source File

- Xarpent.Sol

```
584
585 uint256 deltaBalance = address(this).balance - initialBalance;
586 uint256 unitBalance = deltaBalance / (denominator - swapTaxes.liquidity);
587 uint256 ethToAddLiquidityWith = unitBalance * swapTaxes.liquidity;
588
```



**LINE 586** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

#### Source File

- Xarpent.Sol

```
585 uint256 deltaBalance = address(this).balance - initialBalance;
586 uint256 unitBalance = deltaBalance / (denominator - swapTaxes.liquidity);
587 uint256 ethToAddLiquidityWith = unitBalance * swapTaxes.liquidity;
588
589 if (ethToAddLiquidityWith > 0) {
```



**LINE 587** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

#### Source File

- Xarpent.Sol

```
586 uint256 unitBalance = deltaBalance / (denominator - swapTaxes.liquidity);
587 uint256 ethToAddLiquidityWith = unitBalance * swapTaxes.liquidity;
588
589 if (ethToAddLiquidityWith > 0) {
590 // Add liquidity to pancake
```



**LINE 594** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

#### Source File

- Xarpent.Sol

```
593
594 uint256 marketingAmt = unitBalance * 2 * swapTaxes.marketing;
595 if (marketingAmt > 0) {
596 payable(marketingWallet).sendValue(marketingAmt);
597 }
```



### SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "\*" DISCOVERED

**LINE 599** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

#### Source File

- Xarpent.Sol

```
598
599 uint256 opsAmt = unitBalance * 2 * swapTaxes.ops;
600 if (opsAmt > 0) {
601 payable(opsWallet).sendValue(opsAmt);
602 }
```



**LINE 604** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

#### Source File

- Xarpent.Sol

```
603
604 uint256 devAmt = unitBalance * 2 * swapTaxes.dev;
605 if (devAmt > 0) {
606 payable(devWallet).sendValue(devAmt);
607 }
```



**LINE 653** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

#### Source File

- Xarpent.Sol

```
652 require(new_amount <= 5e5, "Swap threshold amount should be lower or equal to 1% of
tokens");
653 tokenLiquidityThreshold = new_amount * 10**decimals();
654 }
655
656 function EnableTrading() external onlyOwner {
```



**LINE 690** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

#### Source File

- Xarpent.Sol

```
689 function bulkExemptFee(address[] memory accounts, bool state) external onlyOwner {
690 for (uint256 i = 0; i < accounts.length; i++) {
691 exemptFee[accounts[i]] = state;
692 }
693 }</pre>
```



### SWC-103 | A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.

LINE 7

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.17"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

#### Source File

- Xarpent.Sol

```
6
7 pragma solidity ^0.8.17;
8
9 abstract contract Context {
10 function _msgSender() internal view virtual returns (address) {
```



### SWC-110 | OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS

LINE 615

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

#### Source File

- Xarpent.Sol

```
614 address[] memory path = new address[](2);
615 path[0] = address(this);
616 path[1] = router.WETH();
617
618 _approve(address(this), address(router), tokenAmount);
```



### SWC-110 | OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS

LINE 616

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

#### Source File

- Xarpent.Sol

```
615 path[0] = address(this);
616 path[1] = router.WETH();
617
618 _approve(address(this), address(router), tokenAmount);
619
```



### SWC-110 | OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS

**LINE 691** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

#### Source File

- Xarpent.Sol

```
690 for (uint256 i = 0; i < accounts.length; i++) {
691 exemptFee[accounts[i]] = state;
692 }
693 }
694</pre>
```



### SWC-120 | POTENTIAL USE OF "BLOCK.NUMBER" AS SOURCE OF RANDOMNESS.

LINE 517

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The environment variable "block.number" looks like it might be used as a source of randomness. Note that the values of variables like coinbase, gaslimit, block number and timestamp are predictable and can be manipulated by a malicious miner. Also keep in mind that attackers know hashes of earlier blocks. Don't use any of those environment variables as sources of randomness and be aware that use of these variables introduces a certain level of trust into miners.

#### Source File

- Xarpent.Sol

#### Locations

516 !exemptFee[recipient] &&
517 block.number < genesis\_block + deadline;
518
519 //set fee to zero if fees in contract are handled or exempted
520 if (\_interlock || exemptFee[sender] || exemptFee[recipient])</pre>





### SWC-120 | POTENTIAL USE OF "BLOCK.NUMBER" AS SOURCE OF RANDOMNESS.

**LINE 660** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The environment variable "block.number" looks like it might be used as a source of randomness. Note that the values of variables like coinbase, gaslimit, block number and timestamp are predictable and can be manipulated by a malicious miner. Also keep in mind that attackers know hashes of earlier blocks. Don't use any of those environment variables as sources of randomness and be aware that use of these variables introduces a certain level of trust into miners.

#### Source File

- Xarpent.Sol

```
659 providingLiquidity = true;
660 genesis_block = block.number;
661 }
662
663 function updatedeadline(uint256 _deadline) external onlyOwner {
```





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This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as of the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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