

Howl Finance

Smart Contract Audit Report





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AUDITED DETAILS

Audited Project

Project name	Token ticker	Blockchain	
Howl Finance	HOWL	BSC	

Addresses

Contract address	0xD0343DF21e5019769456f211f5baF3cFc0A4597C
Contract deployer address	0xEEEedBa6Bfbd03eFE1De85988f9db3a1edeafa52

Project Website

https://www.howlfinance.com/

Codebase

https://bscscan.com/address/0xD0343DF21e5019769456f211f5baF3cFc0A4597C#contracts



SUMMARY

Howl Finance is a utility token with 7 live usecases. including Liquidity Farming, Staking pools, Swap, Portfolio for NFT and Tokens Value, NFT BUSD rewards, NFT Rarity and Software as a Service.

Contract Summary

Documentation Quality

This project has a standard of documentation.

• Technical description provided.

Code Quality

The quality of the code in this project is up to standard.

• The official Solidity style guide is followed.

Test Scope

Project test coverage is 100% (Via Codebase).

Audit Findings Summary

Issues Found

- SWC-101 | Arithmetic operation issues discovered on lines 21, 31, 40, 41, 50, 199, 201, 202, 215, 236, 300, 305, 317, 357, 383, 413, 415, 416, 432, 434, 435, 436, 456, 464, 472, 481, 503, 519, 520, and 529.
- SWC-108 | State variable visibility is not set on lines 191, 205, 218, 219, 220, and 237. It is best practice to set the visibility of state variables explicitly to public or private.
- SWC-110 | Out of bounds array access issues discovered on lines 419, 420, 457, 458, 465, 466, 473, and 474.



CONCLUSION

We have audited the Howl Finance project which has released on January 2023 to discover issues and identify potential security vulnerabilities in Howl Finance Project. This process is used to find technical issues and security loopholes that find some common issues in the code.

The security audit report produced satisfactory results with low-risk issues.

The most common issue found in writing code on contracts that do not pose a big risk is that writing on contracts is close to the standard of writing contracts in general. The low-level issue found is a state variable visibility is not set, and out of bounds array access which the index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of an invalid array index value.



AUDIT RESULT

Article	Category	Description	Result
Default Visibility	SWC-100 SWC-108	Functions and state variables visibility should be set explicitly. Visibility levels should be specified consciously.	ISSUE FOUND
Integer Overflow and Underflow	SWC-101	If unchecked math is used, all math operations should be safe from overflows and underflows.	ISSUE FOUND
Outdated Compiler Version	SWC-102	It is recommended to use a recent version of the Solidity compiler.	PASS
Floating Pragma	SWC-103	Contracts should be deployed with the same compiler version and flags that they have been tested thoroughly.	PASS
Unchecked Call Return Value	SWC-104	The return value of a message call should be checked.	PASS
SELFDESTRUCT Instruction	SWC-106	The contract should not be self-destructible while it has funds belonging to users.	PASS
Check-Effect Interaction	SWC-107	Check-Effect-Interaction pattern should be followed if the code performs ANY external call.	PASS
Assert Violation	SWC-110	Properly functioning code should never reach a failing assert statement.	ISSUE FOUND
Deprecated Solidity Functions	SWC-111	Deprecated built-in functions should never be used.	PASS
Delegate call to Untrusted Caller	SWC-112	Delegatecalls should only be allowed to trusted addresses.	PASS
DoS (Denial of Service)	SWC-113 SWC-128	Execution of the code should never be blocked by a specific contract state unless required.	
Race Conditions	SWC-114	Race Conditions and Transactions Order Dependency should not be possible.	PASS



Authorization through tx.origin	SWC-115	tx.origin should not be used for authorization.	PASS
Block values as a proxy for time	SWC-116	Block numbers should not be used for time calculations.	
Signature Unique Id	SWC-117 SWC-121 SWC-122	Signed messages should always have a unique id. A transaction hash should not be used as a unique id.	PASS
Shadowing State Variable	SWC-119	State variables should not be shadowed.	
Weak Sources of Randomness	SWC-120		PASS
Incorrect Inheritance Order	SWC-125	When inheriting multiple contracts, especially if they have identical functions, a developer should carefully specify inheritance in the correct order. The rule of thumb is to inherit contracts from more /general/ to more /specific/.	PASS



SMART CONTRACT ANALYSIS

Started	Sat Jan 21 2023 23:12:43 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)		
Finished	Sun Jan 22 2023 01:32:12 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)		
Mode	Standard		
Main Source File	HowlFinance.sol		

Detected Issues

ID	Title	Severity	Status
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged



SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "++" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "++" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "++" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged



SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-108	STATE VARIABLE VISIBILITY IS NOT SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-108	STATE VARIABLE VISIBILITY IS NOT SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-108	STATE VARIABLE VISIBILITY IS NOT SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-108	STATE VARIABLE VISIBILITY IS NOT SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-108	STATE VARIABLE VISIBILITY IS NOT SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-108	STATE VARIABLE VISIBILITY IS NOT SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged
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SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged



LINE 21

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
function add(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
  uint256 c = a + b;
  require(c >= a, "SafeMath: addition overflow");
  return c;
```



LINE 31

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
30  require(b <= a, errorMessage);
31  uint256 c = a - b;
32
33  return c;
34 }</pre>
```



LINE 40

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
39
40  uint256 c = a * b;
41  require(c / a == b, "SafeMath: multiplication overflow");
42
43  return c;
```



LINE 41

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
40  uint256 c = a * b;
41  require(c / a == b, "SafeMath: multiplication overflow");
42
43  return c;
44 }
```



LINE 50

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
49    require(b > 0, errorMessage);
50    uint256 c = a / b;
51    return c;
52    }
53  }
```



LINE 199

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
198
199 uint256 public _totalSupply = 1 * 10**9 * 10**_decimals;
200
201 uint256 public _maxTxAmount = _totalSupply / 100; // 1%
202 uint256 public _maxWalletToken = _totalSupply / 50; // 2%
```



LINE 201

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
200
201 uint256 public _maxTxAmount = _totalSupply / 100; // 1%
202 uint256 public _maxWalletToken = _totalSupply / 50; // 2%
203
204 mapping (address => uint256) public balanceOf;
```



LINE 202

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
201  uint256 public _maxTxAmount = _totalSupply / 100; // 1%
202  uint256 public _maxWalletToken = _totalSupply / 50; // 2%
203
204  mapping (address => uint256) public balanceOf;
205  mapping (address => mapping (address => uint256)) _allowances;
```



LINE 215

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
uint256 public burnFee = 0;
uint256 public totalFee = marketingFee + liquidityFee + buybackFee + burnFee;
uint256 public constant feeDenominator = 1000;
uint256 sellMultiplier = 100;
```



LINE 236

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
235 bool public swapEnabled = true;
236  uint256 public swapThreshold = _totalSupply / 1000;
237  bool inSwap;
238  modifier swapping() { inSwap = true; _; inSwap = false; }
239
```



LINE 300

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
require(maxWallPercent_base10000 >= 10,"Cannot set max wallet less than 0.1%");
maxWalletToken = (_totalSupply * maxWallPercent_base10000 ) / 10000;
emit config_MaxWallet(_maxWalletToken);
}

function setMaxTxPercent_base10000(uint256 maxTXPercentage_base10000) external onlyOwner {
```



LINE 305

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
304 require(maxTXPercentage_base10000 >= 10,"Cannot set max transaction less than
0.1%");
305 _maxTxAmount = (_totalSupply * maxTXPercentage_base10000 ) / 10000;
306 emit config_MaxTransaction(_maxTxAmount);
307 }
308
```



LINE 317

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
316 if (!authorizations[sender] && !isWalletLimitExempt[sender] &&
!isWalletLimitExempt[recipient] && recipient != pair) {
317    require((balanceOf[recipient] + amount) <= _maxWalletToken,"max wallet limit reached");
318    }
319
320    // Checks max transaction limit</pre>
```



LINE 356

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
355
356    uint256 feeAmount = amount.mul(totalFee).mul(multiplier).div(feeDenominator * 100);
357    uint256 burnTokens = feeAmount.mul(burnFee).div(totalFee);
358    uint256 contractTokens = feeAmount.sub(burnTokens);
359
```



LINE 383

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
if(tokenAddress == pair){
  require(block.timestamp > launchedAt + 500 days, "Locked for 1 year");
}

if(tokens == 0){
```



LINE 413

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
412
413 uint256 totalETHFee = totalFee - burnFee;
414
415 uint256 amountToLiquify = (swapThreshold * liquidityFee)/(totalETHFee * 2);
416 uint256 amountToSwap = swapThreshold - amountToLiquify;
```



LINE 415

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
414
415 uint256 amountToLiquify = (swapThreshold * liquidityFee)/(totalETHFee * 2);
416 uint256 amountToSwap = swapThreshold - amountToLiquify;
417
418 address[] memory path = new address[](2);
```



LINE 416

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
uint256 amountToLiquify = (swapThreshold * liquidityFee)/(totalETHFee * 2);
uint256 amountToSwap = swapThreshold - amountToLiquify;

417
418 address[] memory path = new address[](2);
path[0] = address(this);
```



LINE 432

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
431
432 totalETHFee = totalETHFee - (liquidityFee / 2);
433
434 uint256 amountBNBLiquidity = (amountBNB * liquidityFee) / (totalETHFee * 2);
435 uint256 amountBNBMarketing = (amountBNB * marketingFee) / totalETHFee;
```



LINE 434

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
433
434 uint256 amountBNBLiquidity = (amountBNB * liquidityFee) / (totalETHFee * 2);
435 uint256 amountBNBMarketing = (amountBNB * marketingFee) / totalETHFee;
436 uint256 amountBNBbuyback = (amountBNB * buybackFee) / totalETHFee;
437
```



LINE 435

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
434  uint256 amountBNBLiquidity = (amountBNB * liquidityFee) / (totalETHFee * 2);
435  uint256 amountBNBMarketing = (amountBNB * marketingFee) / totalETHFee;
436  uint256 amountBNBbuyback = (amountBNB * buybackFee) / totalETHFee;
437
438  payable(marketingFeeReceiver).transfer(amountBNBMarketing);
```



LINE 436

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
uint256 amountBNBMarketing = (amountBNB * marketingFee) / totalETHFee;
uint256 amountBNBbuyback = (amountBNB * buybackFee) / totalETHFee;

payable(marketingFeeReceiver).transfer(amountBNBMarketing);
payable(buybackFeeReceiver).transfer(amountBNBbuyback);
```



LINE 456

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
455 require(addresses.length < 501, "GAS Error: max limit is 500 addresses");
456 for (uint256 i=0; i < addresses.length; ++i) {
457 isFeeExempt[addresses[i]] = status;
458 emit Wallet_feeExempt(addresses[i], status);
459 }</pre>
```



LINE 464

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
require(addresses.length < 501, "GAS Error: max limit is 500 addresses");

for (uint256 i=0; i < addresses.length; ++i) {

isTxLimitExempt[addresses[i]] = status;

emit Wallet_txExempt(addresses[i], status);

}
```



LINE 472

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
471 require(addresses.length < 501, "GAS Error: max limit is 500 addresses");
472 for (uint256 i=0; i < addresses.length; ++i) {
473 isWalletLimitExempt[addresses[i]] = status;
474 emit Wallet_holdingExempt(addresses[i], status);
475 }</pre>
```



LINE 481

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
480 require(totalFee.mul(sellMultiplier).div(100) <= 150, "Sell tax cannot be more than 15%");

481 require(totalFee.mul(sellMultiplier + buyMultiplier).div(100) <= 200, "Buy+Sell tax cannot be more than 20%");

482 require(totalFee.mul(transferMultiplier).div(100) <= 100, "Transfer Tax cannot be more than 10%");

483

484 emit UpdateFee( uint8(totalFee.mul(buyMultiplier).div(100)),
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED

LINE 503

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
502 burnFee = _burnFee;
503 totalFee = _liquidityFee + _marketingFee + _buybackFee + _burnFee;
504
505 update_fees();
506 }
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED

LINE 519

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
function setSwapBackSettings(bool _enabled, uint256 _amount) external onlyOwner {
   require(_amount >= 1 * 10**_decimals, "Amount is less than one token");
   require(_amount < (_totalSupply/10), "Amount too high");
   svapEnabled = _enabled;</pre>
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED

LINE 520

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
519 require(_amount >= 1 * 10**_decimals, "Amount is less than one token");
520 require(_amount < (_totalSupply/10), "Amount too high");
521
522 swapEnabled = _enabled;
523 swapThreshold = _amount;</pre>
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED

LINE 529

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
function getCirculatingSupply() public view returns (uint256) {
function getCirculatingSupply() public view returns (uint256) {
  return (_totalSupply - balanceOf[DEAD] - balanceOf[ZERO]);
}

/*
function LPBurn(uint256 percent_base10000) public authorized returns (bool){
```



LINE 191

low SEVERITY

It is best practice to set the visibility of state variables explicitly. The default visibility for "WBNB" is internal. Other possible visibility settings are public and private.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol



LINE 205

low SEVERITY

It is best practice to set the visibility of state variables explicitly. The default visibility for "_allowances" is internal. Other possible visibility settings are public and private.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
204 mapping (address => uint256) public balanceOf;
205 mapping (address => mapping (address => uint256)) _allowances;
206
207 mapping (address => bool) public isFeeExempt;
208 mapping (address => bool) public isTxLimitExempt;
```



LINE 218

low SEVERITY

It is best practice to set the visibility of state variables explicitly. The default visibility for "sellMultiplier" is internal. Other possible visibility settings are public and private.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
217
218 uint256 sellMultiplier = 100;
219 uint256 buyMultiplier = 100;
220 uint256 transferMultiplier = 25;
221
```



LINE 219

low SEVERITY

It is best practice to set the visibility of state variables explicitly. The default visibility for "buyMultiplier" is internal. Other possible visibility settings are public and private.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
218  uint256 sellMultiplier = 100;
219  uint256 buyMultiplier = 100;
220  uint256 transferMultiplier = 25;
221
222  address public marketingFeeReceiver;
```



LINE 220

low SEVERITY

It is best practice to set the visibility of state variables explicitly. The default visibility for "transferMultiplier" is internal. Other possible visibility settings are public and private.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
219  uint256 buyMultiplier = 100;
220  uint256 transferMultiplier = 25;
221
222  address public marketingFeeReceiver;
223  address public buybackFeeReceiver;
```



LINE 237

low SEVERITY

It is best practice to set the visibility of state variables explicitly. The default visibility for "inSwap" is internal. Other possible visibility settings are public and private.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
236  uint256 public swapThreshold = _totalSupply / 1000;
237  bool inSwap;
238  modifier swapping() { inSwap = true; _; inSwap = false; }
239
240  constructor () Auth(msg.sender) {
```



LINE 419

low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
418 address[] memory path = new address[](2);
419 path[0] = address(this);
420 path[1] = WBNB;
421
422 router.swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens(
```



LINE 420

low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
419 path[0] = address(this);
420 path[1] = WBNB;
421
422 router.swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens(
423 amountToSwap,
```



LINE 457

low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
456 for (uint256 i=0; i < addresses.length; ++i) {
457   isFeeExempt[addresses[i]] = status;
458   emit Wallet_feeExempt(addresses[i], status);
459   }
460 }</pre>
```



LINE 458

low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
457 isFeeExempt[addresses[i]] = status;
458 emit Wallet_feeExempt(addresses[i], status);
459 }
460 }
461
```



LINE 465

low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
464 for (uint256 i=0; i < addresses.length; ++i) {
465   isTxLimitExempt[addresses[i]] = status;
466   emit Wallet_txExempt(addresses[i], status);
467   }
468 }</pre>
```



LINE 466

low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
465  isTxLimitExempt[addresses[i]] = status;
466  emit Wallet_txExempt(addresses[i], status);
467  }
468  }
469
```



LINE 473

low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
for (uint256 i=0; i < addresses.length; ++i) {
   isWalletLimitExempt[addresses[i]] = status;
   emit Wallet_holdingExempt(addresses[i], status);
   }
475  }
476 }</pre>
```



LINE 474

low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

```
473  isWalletLimitExempt[addresses[i]] = status;
474  emit Wallet_holdingExempt(addresses[i], status);
475  }
476  }
477
```



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This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as of the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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Sysfixed is a blockchain security certification organization established in 2021 with the objective to provide smart contract security services and verify their correctness in blockchain-based protocols. Sysfixed automatically scans for security vulnerabilities in Ethereum and other EVM-based blockchain smart contracts. Sysfixed a comprehensive range of analysis techniques—including static analysis, dynamic analysis, and symbolic execution—can accurately detect security vulnerabilities to provide an in-depth analysis report. With a vibrant ecosystem of world-class integration partners that amplify developer productivity, Sysfixed can be utilized in all phases of your project's lifecycle. Our team of security experts is dedicated to the research and improvement of our tools and techniques used to fortify your code.