



# Howl Finance Smart Contract Audit Report



# TABLE OF CONTENTS

## [Audited Details](#)

- Audited Project
- Blockchain
- Addresses
- Project Website
- Codebase

## [Summary](#)

- Contract Summary
- Audit Findings Summary
- Vulnerabilities Summary

## [Conclusion](#)

## [Audit Results](#)

## [Smart Contract Analysis](#)

- Detected Vulnerabilities

## [Disclaimer](#)

## [About Us](#)



# AUDITED DETAILS

## Audited Project

Project name	Token ticker	Blockchain
Howl Finance	HOWL	BSC

## Addresses

Contract address	0xD0343DF21e5019769456f211f5baF3cFc0A4597C
Contract deployer address	0xEEEdBa6Bfbd03eFE1De85988f9db3a1edeafa52

## Project Website

<https://www.howlfinance.com/>

## Codebase

<https://bscscan.com/address/0xD0343DF21e5019769456f211f5baF3cFc0A4597C#contracts>



# SUMMARY

Howl Finance is a utility token with 7 live usecases. including Liquidity Farming, Staking pools, Swap, Portfolio for NFT and Tokens Value, NFT BUSD rewards, NFT Rarity and Software as a Service.

## Contract Summary

### Documentation Quality

This project has a standard of documentation.

- Technical description provided.

### Code Quality

The quality of the code in this project is up to standard.

- The official Solidity style guide is followed.

### Test Scope

Project test coverage is 100% ( Via Codebase ).

## Audit Findings Summary

### Issues Found

- SWC-101 | Arithmetic operation issues discovered on lines 21, 31, 40, 41, 50, 199, 201, 202, 215, 236, 300, 305, 317, 357, 383, 413, 415, 416, 432, 434, 435, 436, 456, 464, 472, 481, 503, 519, 520, and 529.
- SWC-108 | State variable visibility is not set on lines 191, 205, 218, 219, 220, and 237. It is best practice to set the visibility of state variables explicitly to public or private.
- SWC-110 | Out of bounds array access issues discovered on lines 419, 420, 457, 458, 465, 466, 473, and 474.



# CONCLUSION

We have audited the Howl Finance project which has released on January 2023 to discover issues and identify potential security vulnerabilities in Howl Finance Project. This process is used to find technical issues and security loopholes that find some common issues in the code.

The security audit report produced satisfactory results with low-risk issues.

The most common issue found in writing code on contracts that do not pose a big risk is that writing on contracts is close to the standard of writing contracts in general. The low-level issue found is a state variable visibility is not set, and out of bounds array access which the index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of an invalid array index value.



# AUDIT RESULT

Article	Category	Description	Result
Default Visibility	SWC-100 SWC-108	Functions and state variables visibility should be set explicitly. Visibility levels should be specified consciously.	ISSUE FOUND
Integer Overflow and Underflow	SWC-101	If unchecked math is used, all math operations should be safe from overflows and underflows.	ISSUE FOUND
Outdated Compiler Version	SWC-102	It is recommended to use a recent version of the Solidity compiler.	PASS
Floating Pragma	SWC-103	Contracts should be deployed with the same compiler version and flags that they have been tested thoroughly.	PASS
Unchecked Call Return Value	SWC-104	The return value of a message call should be checked.	PASS
SELFDESTRUCT Instruction	SWC-106	The contract should not be self-destructible while it has funds belonging to users.	PASS
Check-Effect Interaction	SWC-107	Check-Effect-Interaction pattern should be followed if the code performs ANY external call.	PASS
Assert Violation	SWC-110	Properly functioning code should never reach a failing assert statement.	ISSUE FOUND
Deprecated Solidity Functions	SWC-111	Deprecated built-in functions should never be used.	PASS
Delegate call to Untrusted Caller	SWC-112	Delegatecalls should only be allowed to trusted addresses.	PASS
DoS (Denial of Service)	SWC-113 SWC-128	Execution of the code should never be blocked by a specific contract state unless required.	PASS
Race Conditions	SWC-114	Race Conditions and Transactions Order Dependency should not be possible.	PASS



Authorization through tx.origin	SWC-115	tx.origin should not be used for authorization.	PASS
Block values as a proxy for time	SWC-116	Block numbers should not be used for time calculations.	PASS
Signature Unique Id	SWC-117 SWC-121 SWC-122	Signed messages should always have a unique id. A transaction hash should not be used as a unique id.	PASS
Shadowing State Variable	SWC-119	State variables should not be shadowed.	PASS
Weak Sources of Randomness	SWC-120	Random values should never be generated from Chain Attributes or be predictable.	PASS
Incorrect Inheritance Order	SWC-125	When inheriting multiple contracts, especially if they have identical functions, a developer should carefully specify inheritance in the correct order. The rule of thumb is to inherit contracts from more /general/ to more /specific/.	PASS



# SMART CONTRACT ANALYSIS

Started	Sat Jan 21 2023 23:12:43 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)
Finished	Sun Jan 22 2023 01:32:12 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)
Mode	Standard
Main Source File	HowlFinance.sol

## Detected Issues

ID	Title	Severity	Status
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged



SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "++" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "++" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "++" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged







# SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED

LINE 21

## low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

## Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

## Locations

```
20  function add(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {  
21      uint256 c = a + b;  
22      require(c >= a, "SafeMath: addition overflow");  
23  
24      return c;
```



# SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED

LINE 31

## low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

## Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

## Locations

```
30  require(b <= a, errorMessage);  
31  uint256 c = a - b;  
32  
33  return c;  
34  }
```



# SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "\*" DISCOVERED

LINE 40

## low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

## Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

## Locations

```
39
40  uint256 c = a * b;
41  require(c / a == b, "SafeMath: multiplication overflow");
42
43  return c;
```



# SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED

LINE 41

## low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

## Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

## Locations

```
40  uint256 c = a * b;  
41  require(c / a == b, "SafeMath: multiplication overflow");  
42  
43  return c;  
44  }
```



# SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED

LINE 50

## low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

## Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

## Locations

```
49  require(b > 0, errorMessage);
50  uint256 c = a / b;
51  return c;
52  }
53  }
```



# SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "\*" DISCOVERED

LINE 199

## low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

## Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

## Locations

```
198
199  uint256 public _totalSupply = 1 * 10**9 * 10**_decimals;
200
201  uint256 public _maxTxAmount = _totalSupply / 100; // 1%
202  uint256 public _maxWalletToken = _totalSupply / 50; // 2%
```



# SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED

LINE 201

## low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

## Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

## Locations

```
200
201  uint256 public _maxTxAmount = _totalSupply / 100; // 1%
202  uint256 public _maxWalletToken = _totalSupply / 50; // 2%
203
204  mapping (address => uint256) public balanceOf;
```



# SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED

LINE 202

## low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

## Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

## Locations

```
201  uint256 public _maxTxAmount = _totalSupply / 100; // 1%
202  uint256 public _maxWalletToken = _totalSupply / 50; // 2%
203
204  mapping (address => uint256) public balanceOf;
205  mapping (address => mapping (address => uint256)) _allowances;
```



# SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED

LINE 215

## low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

## Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

## Locations

```
214 uint256 public burnFee = 0;
215 uint256 public totalFee = marketingFee + liquidityFee + buybackFee + burnFee;
216 uint256 public constant feeDenominator = 1000;
217
218 uint256 sellMultiplier = 100;
```



## SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED

LINE 236

### low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

### Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

### Locations

```
235  bool public swapEnabled = true;
236  uint256 public swapThreshold = _totalSupply / 1000;
237  bool inSwap;
238  modifier swapping() { inSwap = true; _; inSwap = false; }
239
```



## SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED

LINE 300

### low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

### Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

### Locations

```
299     require(maxWallPercent_base10000 >= 10,"Cannot set max wallet less than 0.1%");
300     _maxWalletToken = (_totalSupply * maxWallPercent_base10000 ) / 10000;
301     emit config_MaxWallet(_maxWalletToken);
302 }
303 function setMaxTxPercent_base10000(uint256 maxTXPercentage_base10000) external
onlyOwner {
```



## SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED

LINE 305

### low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

### Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

### Locations

```
304   require(maxTXPercentage_base10000 >= 10,"Cannot set max transaction less than
0.1%");
305   _maxTxAmount = (_totalSupply * maxTXPercentage_base10000 ) / 10000;
306   emit config_MaxTransaction(_maxTxAmount);
307   }
308
```



## SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED

LINE 317

### low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

### Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

### Locations

```
316   if (!authorizations[sender] && !isWalletLimitExempt[sender] &&
    !isWalletLimitExempt[recipient] && recipient != pair) {
317     require((balanceOf[recipient] + amount) <= _maxWalletToken, "max wallet limit
    reached");
318   }
319
320   // Checks max transaction limit
```



# SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "\*" DISCOVERED

LINE 356

## low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

## Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

## Locations

```
355
356  uint256 feeAmount = amount.mul(totalFee).mul(multiplier).div(feeDenominator * 100);
357  uint256 burnTokens = feeAmount.mul(burnFee).div(totalFee);
358  uint256 contractTokens = feeAmount.sub(burnTokens);
359
```



# SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED

LINE 383

## low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

## Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

## Locations

```
382     if(tokenAddress == pair){  
383         require(block.timestamp > launchedAt + 500 days,"Locked for 1 year");  
384     }  
385  
386     if(tokens == 0){
```



# SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED

LINE 413

## low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

## Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

## Locations

```
412
413  uint256 totalETHFee = totalFee - burnFee;
414
415  uint256 amountToLiquify = (swapThreshold * liquidityFee)/(totalETHFee * 2);
416  uint256 amountToSwap = swapThreshold - amountToLiquify;
```



## SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED

LINE 415

### low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

### Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

### Locations

```
414
415  uint256 amountToLiquify = (swapThreshold * liquidityFee)/(totalETHFee * 2);
416  uint256 amountToSwap = swapThreshold - amountToLiquify;
417
418  address[] memory path = new address[](2);
```



## SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED

LINE 416

### low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

### Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

### Locations

```
415     uint256 amountToLiquify = (swapThreshold * liquidityFee)/(totalETHFee * 2);
416     uint256 amountToSwap = swapThreshold - amountToLiquify;
417
418     address[] memory path = new address[](2);
419     path[0] = address(this);
```



# SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED

LINE 432

## low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

## Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

## Locations

```
431
432     totaleETHFee = totaleETHFee - (liquidityFee / 2);
433
434     uint256 amountBNBLiquidity = (amountBNB * liquidityFee) / (totaleETHFee * 2);
435     uint256 amountBNBMarketing = (amountBNB * marketingFee) / totaleETHFee;
```



# SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED

LINE 434

## low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

## Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

## Locations

```
433
434  uint256 amountBNBLiquidity = (amountBNB * liquidityFee) / (totalETHFee * 2);
435  uint256 amountBNBMarketing = (amountBNB * marketingFee) / totalETHFee;
436  uint256 amountBNBbuyback = (amountBNB * buybackFee) / totalETHFee;
437
```



## SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED

LINE 435

### low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

### Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

### Locations

```
434 uint256 amountBNBLiquidity = (amountBNB * liquidityFee) / (totalETHFee * 2);
435 uint256 amountBNBMarketing = (amountBNB * marketingFee) / totalETHFee;
436 uint256 amountBNBbuyback = (amountBNB * buybackFee) / totalETHFee;
437
438 payable(marketingFeeReceiver).transfer(amountBNBMarketing);
```



# SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED

LINE 436

## low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

## Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

## Locations

```
435     uint256 amountBNBMarketing = (amountBNB * marketingFee) / totalETHFee;  
436     uint256 amountBNBbuyback = (amountBNB * buybackFee) / totalETHFee;  
437  
438     payable(marketingFeeReceiver).transfer(amountBNBMarketing);  
439     payable(buybackFeeReceiver).transfer(amountBNBbuyback);
```



# SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "++" DISCOVERED

LINE 456

## low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

## Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

## Locations

```
455     require(addresses.length < 501,"GAS Error: max limit is 500 addresses");
456     for (uint256 i=0; i < addresses.length; ++i) {
457         isFeeExempt[addresses[i]] = status;
458         emit Wallet_feeExempt(addresses[i], status);
459     }
```



## SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "++" DISCOVERED

LINE 464

### low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

### Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

### Locations

```
463     require(addresses.length < 501,"GAS Error: max limit is 500 addresses");
464     for (uint256 i=0; i < addresses.length; ++i) {
465         isTxLimitExempt[addresses[i]] = status;
466         emit Wallet_txExempt(addresses[i], status);
467     }
```



# SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "++" DISCOVERED

LINE 472

## low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

## Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

## Locations

```
471     require(addresses.length < 501,"GAS Error: max limit is 500 addresses");
472     for (uint256 i=0; i < addresses.length; ++i) {
473         isWalletLimitExempt[addresses[i]] = status;
474         emit Wallet_holdingExempt(addresses[i], status);
475     }
```



## SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED

LINE 481

### low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

### Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

### Locations

```
480     require(totalFee.mul(sellMultiplier).div(100) <= 150, "Sell tax cannot be more than
15%");
481     require(totalFee.mul(sellMultiplier + buyMultiplier).div(100) <= 200, "Buy+Sell tax
cannot be more than 20%");
482     require(totalFee.mul(transferMultiplier).div(100) <= 100, "Transfer Tax cannot be
more than 10%");
483
484     emit UpdateFee( uint8(totalFee.mul(buyMultiplier).div(100)),
```



## SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED

LINE 503

### low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

### Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

### Locations

```
502     burnFee = _burnFee;  
503     totalFee = _liquidityFee + _marketingFee + _buybackFee + _burnFee;  
504  
505     update_fees();  
506 }
```



## SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "\*" DISCOVERED

LINE 519

### low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

### Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

### Locations

```
518 function setSwapBackSettings(bool _enabled, uint256 _amount) external onlyOwner {  
519     require(_amount >= 1 * 10**_decimals, "Amount is less than one token");  
520     require(_amount < (_totalSupply/10), "Amount too high");  
521  
522     swapEnabled = _enabled;
```



## SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED

LINE 520

### low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

### Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

### Locations

```
519     require(_amount >= 1 * 10**_decimals, "Amount is less than one token");
520     require(_amount < (_totalSupply/10), "Amount too high");
521
522     swapEnabled = _enabled;
523     swapThreshold = _amount;
```



# SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED

LINE 529

## low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within Mythril.

## Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

## Locations

```
528 function getCirculatingSupply() public view returns (uint256) {  
529     return (_totalSupply - balanceOf[DEAD] - balanceOf[ZERO]);  
530 }  
531 /*  
532 function LPBurn(uint256 percent_base10000) public authorized returns (bool){
```



# SWC-108 | STATE VARIABLE VISIBILITY IS NOT SET.

LINE 191

## low SEVERITY

It is best practice to set the visibility of state variables explicitly. The default visibility for "WBNB" is internal. Other possible visibility settings are public and private.

## Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

## Locations

```
190
191     address immutable WBNB;
192     address constant DEAD = 0x00000000000000000000000000000000dEaD;
193     address constant ZERO = 0x000000000000000000000000000000000000;
194
```



## SWC-108 | STATE VARIABLE VISIBILITY IS NOT SET.

LINE 205

### low SEVERITY

It is best practice to set the visibility of state variables explicitly. The default visibility for "\_allowances" is internal. Other possible visibility settings are public and private.

### Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

### Locations

```
204 mapping (address => uint256) public balanceOf;
205 mapping (address => mapping (address => uint256)) _allowances;
206
207 mapping (address => bool) public isFeeExempt;
208 mapping (address => bool) public isTxLimitExempt;
```



## SWC-108 | STATE VARIABLE VISIBILITY IS NOT SET.

LINE 218

### low SEVERITY

It is best practice to set the visibility of state variables explicitly. The default visibility for "sellMultiplier" is internal. Other possible visibility settings are public and private.

### Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

### Locations

```
217
218     uint256 sellMultiplier = 100;
219     uint256 buyMultiplier = 100;
220     uint256 transferMultiplier = 25;
221
```



## SWC-108 | STATE VARIABLE VISIBILITY IS NOT SET.

LINE 219

### low SEVERITY

It is best practice to set the visibility of state variables explicitly. The default visibility for "buyMultiplier" is internal. Other possible visibility settings are public and private.

### Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

### Locations

```
218     uint256 sellMultiplier = 100;
219     uint256 buyMultiplier = 100;
220     uint256 transferMultiplier = 25;
221
222     address public marketingFeeReceiver;
```



## SWC-108 | STATE VARIABLE VISIBILITY IS NOT SET.

LINE 220

### low SEVERITY

It is best practice to set the visibility of state variables explicitly. The default visibility for "transferMultiplier" is internal. Other possible visibility settings are public and private.

### Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

### Locations

```
219  uint256 buyMultiplier = 100;
220  uint256 transferMultiplier = 25;
221
222  address public marketingFeeReceiver;
223  address public buybackFeeReceiver;
```



## SWC-108 | STATE VARIABLE VISIBILITY IS NOT SET.

LINE 237

### low SEVERITY

It is best practice to set the visibility of state variables explicitly. The default visibility for "inSwap" is internal. Other possible visibility settings are public and private.

### Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

### Locations

```
236  uint256 public swapThreshold = _totalSupply / 1000;
237  bool inSwap;
238  modifier swapping() { inSwap = true; _; inSwap = false; }
239
240  constructor () Auth(msg.sender) {
```



## SWC-110 | OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS

LINE 419

### low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

### Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

### Locations

```
418     address[] memory path = new address[](2);  
419     path[0] = address(this);  
420     path[1] = WBNB;  
421  
422     router.swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens(
```



## SWC-110 | OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS

LINE 420

### low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

### Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

### Locations

```
419     path[0] = address(this);  
420     path[1] = WBNB;  
421  
422     router.swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens(  
423         amountToSwap,
```



## SWC-110 | OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS

LINE 457

### low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

### Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

### Locations

```
456   for (uint256 i=0; i < addresses.length; ++i) {  
457       isFeeExempt[addresses[i]] = status;  
458       emit Wallet_feeExempt(addresses[i], status);  
459   }  
460   }
```



## SWC-110 | OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS

LINE 458

### low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

### Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

### Locations

```
457     isFeeExempt[addresses[i]] = status;  
458     emit Wallet_feeExempt(addresses[i], status);  
459 }  
460 }  
461
```



## SWC-110 | OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS

LINE 465

### low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

### Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

### Locations

```
464   for (uint256 i=0; i < addresses.length; ++i) {  
465       isTxLimitExempt[addresses[i]] = status;  
466       emit Wallet_txExempt(addresses[i], status);  
467   }  
468   }
```



## SWC-110 | OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS

LINE 466

### low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

### Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

### Locations

```
465     isTxLimitExempt[addresses[i]] = status;  
466     emit Wallet_txExempt(addresses[i], status);  
467 }  
468 }  
469
```



## SWC-110 | OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS

LINE 473

### low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

### Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

### Locations

```
472   for (uint256 i=0; i < addresses.length; ++i) {  
473       isWalletLimitExempt[addresses[i]] = status;  
474       emit Wallet_holdingExempt(addresses[i], status);  
475   }  
476   }
```



## SWC-110 | OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS

LINE 474

### low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

### Source File

- HowlFinance.sol

### Locations

```
473     isWalletLimitExempt[addresses[i]] = status;  
474     emit Wallet_holdingExempt(addresses[i], status);  
475 }  
476 }  
477
```



# DISCLAIMER

This report is subject to the terms and conditions (including without limitation, description of services, confidentiality, disclaimer and limitation of liability) set forth in the Services Agreement, or the scope of services, and terms and conditions provided to you ("Customer" or the "Company") in connection with the Agreement. This report provided in connection with the Services set forth in the Agreement shall be used by the Company only to the extent permitted under the terms and conditions set forth in the Agreement. This report may not be transmitted, disclosed, referred to, or relied upon by any person for any purposes, nor may copies be delivered to any other person other than the Company, without Sysfixed's prior written consent in each instance.

This report is not, nor should be considered, an "endorsement" or "disapproval" of any particular project or team. This report is not, nor should be considered, an indication of the economics or value of any "product" or "asset" created by any team or project that contracts Sysfixed to perform a security assessment. This report does not provide any warranty or guarantee regarding the absolute bug-free nature of the technology analyzed, nor do they provide any indication of the technologies proprietors, business, business model, or legal compliance.

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as of the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

This report should not be used in any way to make decisions around investment or involvement with any particular project. This report in no way provides investment advice, nor should be leveraged as investment advice of any sort. This report represents an extensive assessing process intending to help our customers increase the quality of their code while reducing the high level of risk presented by cryptographic tokens and blockchain technology.

This report is provided for information purposes only and on a non-reliance basis and does not constitute investment advice. No one shall have any right to rely on the report or its contents, and Sysfixed and its affiliates (including holding companies, shareholders, subsidiaries, employees, directors, officers, and other representatives) (Sysfixed) owe no duty of care.



## ABOUT US

Sysfixed is a blockchain security certification organization established in 2021 with the objective to provide smart contract security services and verify their correctness in blockchain-based protocols. Sysfixed automatically scans for security vulnerabilities in Ethereum and other EVM-based blockchain smart contracts. Sysfixed a comprehensive range of analysis techniques—including static analysis, dynamic analysis, and symbolic execution—can accurately detect security vulnerabilities to provide an in-depth analysis report. With a vibrant ecosystem of world-class integration partners that amplify developer productivity, Sysfixed can be utilized in all phases of your project's lifecycle. Our team of security experts is dedicated to the research and improvement of our tools and techniques used to fortify your code.