

Pancake GAMES

Smart Contract

Audit Report





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AUDITED DETAILS

Audited Project

Project name	Token ticker	Blockchain	
Pancake GAMES	GCAKE	Binance Smart Chain	

Addresses

Contract address	0x61d5822dd7b3ed495108733e6550d4529480c8f6
Contract deployer address	0x6Dd6cDD13D149968c5aD679ec6037f3BFfDdA26f

Project Website

https://pancakegames.finance/

Codebase

https://bscscan.com/address/0x61d5822dd7b3ed495108733e6550d4529480c8f6#code



SUMMARY

Pancake Games is a new NFT gaming platform community token that connects various NFT projects and PancakeGames holders with a variety of content.

Contract Summary

Documentation Quality

Pancake GAMES provides a very good documentation with standard of solidity base code.

• The technical description is provided clearly and structured and also dont have any high risk issue.

Code Quality

The Overall quality of the basecode is standard.

 Standard solidity basecode and rules are already followed by Pancake GAMES with the discovery of several low issues.

Test Coverage

Test coverage of the project is 100% (Through Codebase)

Audit Findings Summary

- SWC-101 | It is recommended to use vetted safe math libraries for arithmetic operations consistently on lines 365, 402, 423, 454, 455, 474, 475, 497 and 498.
- SWC-103 | Pragma statements can be allowed to float when a contract is intended on lines 27, 54, 124, 228, 564, 584 and 618.



CONCLUSION

We have audited the Pancake GAMES project released on October 2021 to discover issues and identify potential security vulnerabilities in Pancake GAMES Project. This process is used to find technical issues and security loopholes which might be found in the smart contract.

The security audit report provides satisfactory results with low-risk issues.

The issues found in the Pancake GAMES smart contract code do not pose a considerable risk. The writing of the contract is close to the standard of writing contracts in general. The low-risk issues found are some floating pragma is set. The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". Specifying a fixed compiler version is recommended to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.



AUDIT RESULT

Article	Category	Description	Result
Default Visibility	SWC-100 SWC-108	Functions and state variables visibility should be set explicitly. Visibility levels should be specified consciously.	
Integer Overflow and Underflow	SWC-101	If unchecked math is used, all math operations should be safe from overflows and underflows.	ISSUE FOUND
Outdated Compiler Version	SWC-102	It is recommended to use a recent version of the Solidity compiler.	PASS
Floating Pragma	SWC-103	Contracts should be deployed with the same compiler version and flags that they have been tested thoroughly.	ISSUE FOUND
Unchecked Call Return Value	SWC-104	The return value of a message call should be checked.	PASS
Unprotected Ether Withdrawal	SWC-105	Due to missing or insufficient access controls, malicious parties can withdraw from the contract.	
SELFDESTRUCT Instruction	SWC-106	The contract should not be self-destructible while it has funds belonging to users.	
Reentrancy	SWC-107	Check effect interaction pattern should be followed if the code performs recursive call.	
Uninitialized Storage Pointer	SWC-109	Uninitialized local storage variables can point to unexpected storage locations in the contract.	
Assert Violation	SWC-110 SWC-123	PA	
Deprecated Solidity Functions	SWC-111	Deprecated built-in functions should never be used.	PASS
Delegate call to Untrusted Callee	SWC-112	Delegatecalls should only be allowed to trusted addresses.	



DoS (Denial of Service)	SWC-113 SWC-128	Execution of the code should never be blocked by a specific contract state unless required.	
Race Conditions	SWC-114	Race Conditions and Transactions Order Dependency should not be possible.	
Authorization through tx.origin	SWC-115	tx.origin should not be used for authorization.	
Block values as a proxy for time	SWC-116	Block numbers should not be used for time calculations.	PASS
Signature Unique ID	SWC-117 SWC-121 SWC-122	Signed messages should always have a unique id. A transaction hash should not be used as a unique id.	PASS
Incorrect Constructor Name	SWC-118	Constructors are special functions that are called only once during the contract creation.	
Shadowing State Variable	SWC-119	State variables should not be shadowed.	PASS
Weak Sources of Randomness	SWC-120	Random values should never be generated from Chain Attributes or be predictable.	
Write to Arbitrary Storage Location	SWC-124	The contract is responsible for ensuring that only authorized user or contract accounts may write to sensitive storage locations.	
Incorrect Inheritance Order	SWC-125		PASS
Insufficient Gas Griefing	SWC-126	Insufficient gas griefing attacks can be performed on contracts which accept data and use it in a sub-call on another contract.	
Arbitrary Jump Function	SWC-127	As Solidity doesnt support pointer arithmetics, it is impossible to change such variable to an arbitrary value.	PASS



Typographical Error	SWC-129	A typographical error can occur for example when the intent of a defined operation is to sum a number to a variable.	
Override control character	SWC-130	Malicious actors can use the Right-To-Left-Override unicode character to force RTL text rendering and confuse users as to the real intent of a contract.	
Unused variables	SWC-131 SWC-135	Unused variables are allowed in Solidity and they do not pose a direct security issue.	
Unexpected Ether balance	SWC-132	Contracts can behave erroneously when they strictly assume a specific Ether balance.	
Hash Collisions Variable	SWC-133	Using abi.encodePacked() with multiple variable length arguments can, in certain situations, lead to a hash collision.	
Hardcoded gas amount	SWC-134	The transfer() and send() functions forward a fixed amount of 2300 gas.	
Unencrypted Private Data	SWC-136	It is a common misconception that private type variables cannot be read.	PASS



SMART CONTRACT ANALYSIS

Started	Saturday Oct 09 2021 08:26:55 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)		
Finished	Sunday Oct 10 2021 00:52:01 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)		
Mode	Standard		
Main Source File	SimpleBEP20.sol		

Detected Issues

ID	Title	Severity	Status
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+=" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+=" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+=" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-=" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged



SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED

LINE 365

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- SimpleBEP20.sol

```
require(currentAllowance >= amount, "BEP20: transfer amount exceeds allowance");
approve(sender, _msgSender(), currentAllowance - amount);

return true;
}
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED

LINE 402

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- SimpleBEP20.sol

```
function increaseAllowance(address spender, uint256 addedValue) public virtual
returns (bool) {

402    _approve(_msgSender(), spender, _allowances[_msgSender()][spender] + addedValue);
403    return true;
404  }
405
406
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED

LINE 423

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- SimpleBEP20.sol

```
422 require(currentAllowance >= subtractedValue, "BEP20: decreased allowance below
zero");
423 _approve(_msgSender(), spender, currentAllowance - subtractedValue);
424
425 return true;
426 }
427
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED

LINE 454

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- SimpleBEP20.sol

```
require(senderBalance >= amount, "BEP20: transfer amount exceeds balance");

454   _balances[sender] = senderBalance - amount;

455   _balances[recipient] += amount;

456

457   emit Transfer(sender, recipient, amount);

458
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+=" DISCOVERED

LINE 455

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- SimpleBEP20.sol

```
454   _balances[sender] = senderBalance - amount;
455   _balances[recipient] += amount;
456
457   emit Transfer(sender, recipient, amount);
458  }
459
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+=" DISCOVERED

LINE 474

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- SimpleBEP20.sol

```
473
474 _totalSupply += amount;
475 _balances[account] += amount;
476 emit Transfer(address(0), account, amount);
477 }
478
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+=" DISCOVERED

LINE 475

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- SimpleBEP20.sol

```
474 _totalSupply += amount;

475 _balances[account] += amount;

476 emit Transfer(address(0), account, amount);

477 }

478

479
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED

LINE 497

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- SimpleBEP20.sol

```
496  require(accountBalance >= amount, "BEP20: burn amount exceeds balance");
497  _balances[account] = accountBalance - amount;
498  _totalSupply -= amount;
499
500  emit Transfer(account, address(0), amount);
501
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-=" DISCOVERED

LINE 498

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- SimpleBEP20.sol

```
497    _balances[account] = accountBalance - amount;
498    _totalSupply -= amount;
499
500    emit Transfer(account, address(0), amount);
501  }
502
```



LINE 27

low SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- SimpleBEP20.sol

```
26
27 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
28
29 /*
30 * @dev Provides information about the current execution context, including the
31
```



LINE 54

low SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- SimpleBEP20.sol

```
53
54 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
55
56 /**
57 * @dev Contract module which provides a basic access control mechanism, where
58
```



LINE 124

low SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- SimpleBEP20.sol

```
123
124 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
125
126 /**
127 * @dev Interface of the BEP standard.
128
```



LINE 228

low SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- SimpleBEP20.sol

```
227
228 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
229
230
231
232
```



LINE 564

low SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- SimpleBEP20.sol

```
563
564 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
565
566 interface IPayable {
567 function pay(string memory serviceName) external payable;
568
```



LINE 584

low SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- SimpleBEP20.sol

```
583
584 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
585
586 /**
587 * @title GeneratorCopyright
588
```



LINE 618

low SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- SimpleBEP20.sol

```
617
618 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
619
620
621
622
```



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