

# Avrora token Smart Contract Audit Report



06 Oct 2022



# **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

#### Audited Details

- Audited Project
- Blockchain
- Addresses
- Project Website
- Codebase

#### Summary

- Contract Summary
- Audit Findings Summary
- Vulnerabilities Summary

#### Conclusion

#### Audit Results

#### Smart Contract Analysis

- Detected Vulnerabilities

#### **Disclaimer**

#### About Us



# AUDITED DETAILS

### Audited Project

Project name	Token ticker	Blockchain	
Avrora token	AVR	Binance Smart Chain	

### Addresses

Contract address 0xcfe90d9fcbee5b4fe05a1723c493483b08b1a77f	
Contract deployer address	0xfb1ffb2CC4032df83E5961eeB539AA9F8EE9E9c9

### Project Website

#### https://avrora-token.com/

### Codebase

https://bscscan.com/address/0xcfe90d9fcbee5b4fe05a1723c493483b08b1a77f#code



# SUMMARY

AVRORA IS A DAO PROJECT DAO - Decentralized Autonomous Organization DAO is a fully automated business structure, which is managed not only by the headquarters of top managers but also by the participants.

### Contract Summary

#### **Documentation Quality**

Avrora token provides a very good documentation with standard of solidity base code.

• The technical description is provided clearly and structured and also dont have any high risk issue.

#### **Code Quality**

The Overall quality of the basecode is standard.

• Standard solidity basecode and rules are already followed by Avrora token with the discovery of several low issues.

#### Test Coverage

Test coverage of the project is 100% (Through Codebase)

### Audit Findings Summary

- SWC-101 | It is recommended to use vetted safe math libraries for arithmetic operations consistently on lines 30, 44, 59, 60, 73, 85, 100, 114, 128, 142, 158, 181, 204, 230, 563, 586, 619, 621, 642, 643, 690, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 787 and 789.
- SWC-103 | Pragma statements can be allowed to float when a contract is intended on lines 10, 240, 267, 352, 382 and 738.



# CONCLUSION

We have audited the Avrora token project released on October 2022 to discover issues and identify potential security vulnerabilities in the Avrora token Project. This process is used to find technical issues and security loopholes which might be found in the smart contract.

The security audit report provides satisfactory results with low-risk issues.

The issues found in the Avrora token smart contract code do not pose a considerable risk. The writing of the contract is close to the standard of writing contracts in general. The low-risk issues are some arithmetic operation issues, and a floating pragma is set. The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"." Specifying a fixed compiler version is recommended to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.



# AUDIT RESULT

Article	Category	Description	Result
Default Visibility	SWC-100 SWC-108	Functions and state variables visibility should be set explicitly. Visibility levels should be specified consciously.	
Integer Overflow and Underflow	SWC-101	If unchecked math is used, all math operationsISSUshould be safe from overflows and underflows.FOUNT	
Outdated Compiler Version	SWC-102	It is recommended to use a recent version of the Solidity compiler.	
Floating Pragma	SWC-103	Contracts should be deployed with the same compiler version and flags that they have been tested thoroughly.	ISSUE FOUND
Unchecked Call Return Value	SWC-104	4 The return value of a message call should be checked.	
Unprotected Ether Withdrawal	SWC-105	Due to missing or insufficient access controls, malicious parties can withdraw from the contract.	
SELFDESTRUCT Instruction	SWC-106	The contract should not be self-destructible while it has funds belonging to users.	
Reentrancy	SWC-107	Check effect interaction pattern should be followed if the code performs recursive call.	
Uninitialized Storage Pointer	SWC-109	Uninitialized local storage variables can point to unexpected storage locations in the contract.	
Assert Violation	SWC-110 SWC-123	Properly functioning code should never reach a failing assert statement.	
Deprecated Solidity Functions	SWC-111	Deprecated built-in functions should never be used. PAS	
Delegate call to Untrusted Callee	SWC-112	Delegatecalls should only be allowed to trusted addresses.	



DoS (Denial of Service)	SWC-113 SWC-128	Execution of the code should never be blocked by a specific contract state unless required.	
Race Conditions	SWC-114	Race Conditions and Transactions Order Dependency should not be possible.	
Authorization through tx.origin	SWC-115	tx.origin should not be used for authorization.	
Block values as a proxy for time	SWC-116	Block numbers should not be used for time calculations.	
Signature Unique ID	SWC-117 SWC-121 SWC-122	Signed messages should always have a unique id. A transaction hash should not be used as a unique id.	PASS
Incorrect Constructor Name	SWC-118	Constructors are special functions that are called only once during the contract creation.	PASS
Shadowing State Variable	SWC-119	State variables should not be shadowed.	
Weak Sources of Randomness	SWC-120	Random values should never be generated from Chain Attributes or be predictable.	
Write to Arbitrary Storage Location	SWC-124	<ul> <li>The contract is responsible for ensuring that only authorized</li> <li>user or contract accounts may write to sensitive storage</li> <li>locations.</li> </ul>	
Incorrect Inheritance Order	SWC-125		PASS
Insufficient Gas Griefing	SWC-126	Insufficient gas griefing attacks can be performed on contracts which accept data and use it in a sub-call on another contract.	
Arbitrary Jump Function	SWC-127	As Solidity doesnt support pointer arithmetics, it is impossible to change such variable to an arbitrary value.	PASS



Typographical Error	SWC-129	A typographical error can occur for example when the intent of a defined operation is to sum a number to a variable.	
Override control character	SWC-130	Malicious actors can use the Right-To-Left-Override unicode character to force RTL text rendering and confuse users as to the real intent of a contract.	
Unused variables	SWC-131 SWC-135		
Unexpected Ether balance	SWC-132	Contracts can behave erroneously when they strictly assume a specific Ether balance.	
Hash Collisions Variable	SWC-133		PASS
Hardcoded gas amount	SWC-134	4 The transfer() and send() functions forward a fixed amount of 2300 gas.	
Unencrypted Private Data	SWC-136	It is a common misconception that private type variables cannot be read.	



## **SMART CONTRACT ANALYSIS**

Started	Wednesday Oct 05 2022 03:02:20 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)		
Finished	Thursday Oct 06 2022 09:00:53 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)		
Mode	Standard		
Main Source File	AVR.sol		

### Detected Issues

ID	Title	Severity	Status
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "%" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "%" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "%" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged



SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+=" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+=" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+=" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-=" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged





LINE 30

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

```
29 unchecked {
30 uint256 c = a + b;
31 if (c < a) return (false, 0);
32 return (true, c);
33 }
34</pre>
```



LINE 44

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

```
43 if (b > a) return (false, 0);
44 return (true, a - b);
45 }
46 }
47
48
```



LINE 59

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

```
58 if (a == 0) return (true, 0);
59 uint256 c = a * b;
60 if (c / a != b) return (false, 0);
61 return (true, c);
62 }
63
```



LINE 60

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

```
59 uint256 c = a * b;
60 if (c / a != b) return (false, 0);
61 return (true, c);
62 }
63 }
64
```



LINE 73

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

```
72 if (b == 0) return (false, 0);
73 return (true, a / b);
74 }
75 }
76
77
```



LINE 85

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

```
84 if (b == 0) return (false, 0);
85 return (true, a % b);
86 }
87 }
88
89
```





### SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED

**LINE 100** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

```
99 function add(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
100 return a + b;
101 }
102
103 /**
104
```



LINE 114

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

```
113 function sub(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
114 return a - b;
115 }
116
117 /**
118
```



**LINE 128** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

```
127 function mul(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
128 return a * b;
129 }
130
131 /**
132
```



### SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED

LINE 142

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

```
141 function div(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
142 return a / b;
143 }
144
145 /**
146
```



**LINE 158** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

```
157 function mod(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
158 return a % b;
159 }
160
161 /**
162
```



### SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED

LINE 181

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

```
180 require(b <= a, errorMessage);
181 return a - b;
182 }
183 }
184
185</pre>
```



**LINE 204** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

```
203 require(b > 0, errorMessage);
204 return a / b;
205 }
206 }
207
208
```



**LINE 230** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

```
229 require(b > 0, errorMessage);
230 return a % b;
231 }
232 }
233 }
233 }
```



**LINE 563** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

```
562 address owner = _msgSender();
563 _approve(owner, spender, allowance(owner, spender) + addedValue);
564 return true;
565 }
566
567
```



**LINE 586** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

```
585 unchecked {
586 _approve(owner, spender, currentAllowance - subtractedValue);
587 }
588
589 return true;
590
```



LINE 619

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

```
618 unchecked {
619 _balances[from] = fromBalance - amount;
620 }
621 _balances[to] += amount;
622
623
```



**LINE 621** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

#### Locations

620 }
621 \_balances[to] += amount;
622
623 emit Transfer(from, to, amount);
624
625



### SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+=" DISCOVERED

**LINE 642** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

#### Locations

641
642 \_totalSupply += amount;
643 \_balances[account] += amount;
644 emit Transfer(address(0), account, amount);
645
646



**LINE 643** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

#### Locations

642 \_totalSupply += amount; 643 \_balances[account] += amount; 644 emit Transfer(address(0), account, amount); 645 646 \_afterTokenTransfer(address(0), account, amount); 647



**LINE 690** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

```
689 unchecked {
690 _approve(owner, spender, currentAllowance - amount);
691 }
692 }
693 }
694
```



**LINE** 769

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

#### Locations

768
769 \_mint(\_withdrawalsContractAddress, 345\*1e23); // 34 500 000 AVR
770 \_mint(teamRevenue\_, 55\*1e23); // 5 500 000\*1e18 AVR
771 \_mint(marketingWithdrawal\_, 45\*1e23); // 4 500 000 AVR
772 \_mint(liquidWithdrawal\_, 24\*1e23); // 2 400 000 AVR
773



**LINE 770** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

#### Locations

769 \_\_mint(\_withdrawalsContractAddress, 345\*1e23); // 34 500 000 AVR 770 \_\_mint(teamRevenue\_, 55\*1e23); // 5 500 000\*1e18 AVR 771 \_\_mint(marketingWithdrawal\_, 45\*1e23); // 4 500 000 AVR 772 \_\_mint(liquidWithdrawal\_, 24\*1e23); // 2 400 000 AVR 773 \_\_mint(firstEOALiquidWithdrawal\_, 1\*1e23); // 100 000 AVR 774



**LINE 771** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

#### Locations

770 \_\_mint(teamRevenue\_, 55\*1e23); // 5 500 000\*1e18 AVR 771 \_\_mint(marketingWithdrawal\_, 45\*1e23); // 4 500 000 AVR 772 \_\_mint(liquidWithdrawal\_, 24\*1e23); // 2 400 000 AVR 773 \_\_mint(firstEOALiquidWithdrawal\_, 1\*1e23); // 100 000 AVR 774 \_\_mint(reserveWithdrawal\_, 30\*1e23); // 3 000 000 AVR 775



LINE 772

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

#### Locations

771 \_\_mint(marketingWithdrawal\_, 45\*1e23); // 4 500 000 AVR 772 \_\_mint(liquidWithdrawal\_, 24\*1e23); // 2 400 000 AVR 773 \_\_mint(firstEOALiquidWithdrawal\_, 1\*1e23); // 100 000 AVR 774 \_\_mint(reserveWithdrawal\_, 30\*1e23); // 3 000 000 AVR 775 } 776



**LINE 773** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

```
772 __mint(liquidWithdrawal_, 24*1e23); // 2 400 000 AVR
773 __mint(firstEOALiquidWithdrawal_, 1*1e23); // 100 000 AVR
774 __mint(reserveWithdrawal_, 30*1e23); // 3 000 000 AVR
775 }
776
777
```



**LINE 774** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

```
773 __mint(firstEOALiquidWithdrawal_, 1*1e23); // 100 000 AVR
774 __mint(reserveWithdrawal_, 30*1e23); // 3 000 000 AVR
775 }
776
777 function burn(uint256 amount) public returns(bool) {
778
```



### SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED

**LINE** 787

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

```
786
787 _balances[msg.sender] = accountBalance - amount.div(100).mul(91);
788
789 _totalSupply -= amount.div(100).mul(91);
790
791
```



**LINE** 789

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

#### Locations

788
789 \_totalSupply -= amount.div(100).mul(91);
790
791 // Send 9% to withdrawals smart contract
792 transfer(\_withdrawalsContractAddress, amount.div(100).mul(9));
793



LINE 10

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

#### Locations

9
10 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
11
12 // CAUTION
13 // This version of SafeMath should only be used with Solidity 0.8 or later,
14



**LINE 240** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

#### Locations

239
240 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
241
242 /\*\*
243 \* @dev Provides information about the current execution context, including the
244



LINE 267

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

#### Locations

266 267 pragma solidity ^0.8.0; 268 269 /\*\* 270 \* @dev Interface of the ERC20 standard as defined in the EIP. 271



LINE 352

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

#### Locations

351
352 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
353
354
355 /\*\*
356



LINE 382

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

#### Locations

381
382 pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
383
384
385
386



**LINE 738** 

#### **Iow SEVERITY**

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.7"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

#### Source File

- AVR.sol

```
737
738 pragma solidity ^0.8.7;
739
740
741 // ,adPPYYba, 88 88 8b,dPPYba, ,adPPYba, 8b,dPPYba, ,adPPYYba,
742
```



# DISCLAIMER

This report is subject to the terms and conditions (including without limitation, description of services, confidentiality, disclaimer and limitation of liability) set forth in the Services Agreement, or the scope of services, and terms and conditions provided to you ("Customer" or the "Company") in connection with the Agreement. This report provided in connection with the Services set forth in the Agreement shall be used by the Company only to the extent permitted under the terms and conditions set forth in the Agreement. This report may not be transmitted, disclosed, referred to, or relied upon by any person for any purposes, nor may copies be delivered to any other person other than the Company, without Sysfixed's prior written consent in each instance.

This report is not, nor should be considered, an "endorsement" or "disapproval" of any particular project or team. This report is not, nor should be considered, an indication of the economics or value of any "product" or "asset" created by any team or project that contracts Sysfixed to perform a security assessment. This report does not provide any warranty or guarantee regarding the absolute bug-free nature of the technology analyzed, nor do they provide any indication of the technologies proprietors, business, business model, or legal compliance.

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as of the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

This report should not be used in any way to make decisions around investment or involvement with any particular project. This report in no way provides investment advice, nor should be leveraged as investment advice of any sort. This report represents an extensive assessing process intending to help our customers increase the quality of their code while reducing the high level of risk presented by cryptographic tokens and blockchain technology.

This report is provided for information purposes only and on a non-reliance basis and does not constitute investment advice. No one shall have any right to rely on the report or its contents, and Sysfixed and its affiliates (including holding companies, shareholders, subsidiaries, employees, directors, officers, and other representatives) (Sysfixed) owe no duty of care.





# ABOUT US

Sysfixed is a blockchain security certification organization established in 2021 with the objective to provide smart contract security services and verify their correctness in blockchain-based protocols. Sysfixed automatically scans for security vulnerabilities in Ethereum and other EVM-based blockchain smart contracts. Sysfixed a comprehensive range of analysis techniques—including static analysis, dynamic analysis, and symbolic execution—can accurately detect security vulnerabilities to provide an in-depth analysis report. With a vibrant ecosystem of world-class integration partners that amplify developer productivity, Sysfixed can be utilized in all phases of your project's lifecycle. Our team of security experts is dedicated to the research and improvement of our tools and techniques used to fortify your code.