



Renegade Smart Contract Audit Report

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AUDITED DETAILS

Audited Project

Project name	Token ticker	Blockchain
Renegade	RENEGADE	Ethereum

Addresses

Contract address	0xf6189b7f851a955f4f9fee9e479485ef435a59be
Contract deployer address	0xB0B7786e27132a997E30185e608E8C4Ee5dBd90a

Project Website

<https://renegade-erc.netlify.app/>

Codebase

<https://etherscan.io/address/0xf6189b7f851a955f4f9fee9e479485ef435a59be#code>

SUMMARY

RENEGADE is a brand new community token that will find its utility with the help of the community. Various protocols will be put to use in order to fulfill the needs of the investors and provide a reliable environment for everyone.

Contract Summary

Documentation Quality

Renegade provides a very good documentation with standard of solidity base code.

- The technical description is provided clearly and structured and also don't have any high risk issue.

Code Quality

The Overall quality of the basecode is standard.

- Standard solidity basecode and rules are already followed by Renegade with the discovery of several low issues.

Test Coverage

Test coverage of the project is 100% (Through Codebase)

Audit Findings Summary

- SWC-101 | It is recommended to use vetted safe math libraries for arithmetic operations consistently on lines 84, 99, 107, 107, 122, 175, 176, 176, 176, 203, 204, 204, 205, 205, 206, 354, 434 and 586.
- SWC-103 | Pragma statements can be allowed to float when a contract is intended on lines 12.
- SWC-110 SWC-123 | It is recommended to use of `revert()`, `assert()`, and `require()` in Solidity, and the new REVERT opcode in the EVM on lines 400, 401, 434 and 586.

CONCLUSION

We have audited the Renegade project released on August 2022 to discover issues and identify potential security vulnerabilities in Renegade Project. This process is used to find technical issues and security loopholes which might be found in the smart contract.

The security audit report provides a satisfactory result with some low-risk issues.

The issues found in the Renegade smart contract code do not pose a considerable risk. The writing of the contract is close to the standard of writing contracts in general. The low-risk issues found are some arithmetic operation issues, a floating pragma is set and out of bounds array access which the index access expression can cause an exception in case of the use of an invalid array index value.

AUDIT RESULT

Article	Category	Description	Result
Default Visibility	SWC-100 SWC-108	Functions and state variables visibility should be set explicitly. Visibility levels should be specified consciously.	PASS
Integer Overflow and Underflow	SWC-101	If unchecked math is used, all math operations should be safe from overflows and underflows.	ISSUE FOUND
Outdated Compiler Version	SWC-102	It is recommended to use a recent version of the Solidity compiler.	PASS
Floating Pragma	SWC-103	Contracts should be deployed with the same compiler version and flags that they have been tested thoroughly.	ISSUE FOUND
Unchecked Call Return Value	SWC-104	The return value of a message call should be checked.	PASS
Unprotected Ether Withdrawal	SWC-105	Due to missing or insufficient access controls, malicious parties can withdraw from the contract.	PASS
SELFDESTRUCT Instruction	SWC-106	The contract should not be self-destructible while it has funds belonging to users.	PASS
Reentrancy	SWC-107	Check effect interaction pattern should be followed if the code performs recursive call.	PASS
Uninitialized Storage Pointer	SWC-109	Uninitialized local storage variables can point to unexpected storage locations in the contract.	PASS
Assert Violation	SWC-110 SWC-123	Properly functioning code should never reach a failing assert statement.	ISSUE FOUND
Deprecated Solidity Functions	SWC-111	Deprecated built-in functions should never be used.	PASS
Delegate call to Untrusted Callee	SWC-112	Delegatecalls should only be allowed to trusted addresses.	PASS

DoS (Denial of Service)	SWC-113 SWC-128	Execution of the code should never be blocked by a specific contract state unless required.	PASS
Race Conditions	SWC-114	Race Conditions and Transactions Order Dependency should not be possible.	PASS
Authorization through tx.origin	SWC-115	tx.origin should not be used for authorization.	PASS
Block values as a proxy for time	SWC-116	Block numbers should not be used for time calculations.	PASS
Signature Unique ID	SWC-117 SWC-121 SWC-122	Signed messages should always have a unique id. A transaction hash should not be used as a unique id.	PASS
Incorrect Constructor Name	SWC-118	Constructors are special functions that are called only once during the contract creation.	PASS
Shadowing State Variable	SWC-119	State variables should not be shadowed.	PASS
Weak Sources of Randomness	SWC-120	Random values should never be generated from Chain Attributes or be predictable.	PASS
Write to Arbitrary Storage Location	SWC-124	The contract is responsible for ensuring that only authorized user or contract accounts may write to sensitive storage locations.	PASS
Incorrect Inheritance Order	SWC-125	When inheriting multiple contracts, especially if they have identical functions, a developer should carefully specify inheritance in the correct order. The rule of thumb is to inherit contracts from more /general/ to more /specific/.	PASS
Insufficient Gas Griefing	SWC-126	Insufficient gas grieving attacks can be performed on contracts which accept data and use it in a sub-call on another contract.	PASS
Arbitrary Jump Function	SWC-127	As Solidity doesnt support pointer arithmetics, it is impossible to change such variable to an arbitrary value.	PASS

Typographical Error	SWC-129	A typographical error can occur for example when the intent of a defined operation is to sum a number to a variable.	PASS
Override control character	SWC-130	Malicious actors can use the Right-To-Left-Override unicode character to force RTL text rendering and confuse users as to the real intent of a contract.	PASS
Unused variables	SWC-131 SWC-135	Unused variables are allowed in Solidity and they do not pose a direct security issue.	PASS
Unexpected Ether balance	SWC-132	Contracts can behave erroneously when they strictly assume a specific Ether balance.	PASS
Hash Collisions Variable	SWC-133	Using abi.encodePacked() with multiple variable length arguments can, in certain situations, lead to a hash collision.	PASS
Hardcoded gas amount	SWC-134	The transfer() and send() functions forward a fixed amount of 2300 gas.	PASS
Unencrypted Private Data	SWC-136	It is a common misconception that private type variables cannot be read.	PASS

SMART CONTRACT ANALYSIS

Started	Monday Aug 29 2022 06:44:33 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)
Finished	Tuesday Aug 30 2022 05:45:42 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)
Mode	Standard
Main Source File	Renegade.sol

Detected Issues

ID	Title	Severity	Status
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "**" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "%" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "**" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "**" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged

SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "**" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "++" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "++" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged

SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED

LINE 84

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Renegade.sol

Locations

```
83  uint256 c = a + b;  
84  require(c >= a, "SafeMath: addition overflow");  
85  return c;  
86  }  
87  
88
```

SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED

LINE 99

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Renegade.sol

Locations

```
98  uint256 c = a - b;  
99  return c;  
100 }  
101  
102 function mul(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {  
103
```

SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED

LINE 107

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Renegade.sol

Locations

```
106  uint256 c = a * b;  
107  require(c / a == b, "SafeMath: multiplication overflow");  
108  return c;  
109  }  
110  
111
```

SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED

LINE 107

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Renegade.sol

Locations

```
106  uint256 c = a * b;  
107  require(c / a == b, "SafeMath: multiplication overflow");  
108  return c;  
109  }  
110  
111
```

SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED

LINE 122

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Renegade.sol

Locations

```
121     uint256 c = a / b;  
122     return c;  
123 }  
124 }  
125  
126
```

SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED

LINE 175

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Renegade.sol

Locations

```
174  uint256 private constant MAX = ~uint256(0);
175  uint256 private constant _tTotal = 10000000 * 10**9;
176  uint256 private _rTotal = (MAX - (MAX % _tTotal));
177  uint256 private _tFeeTotal;
178
179
```


SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "**" DISCOVERED

LINE 176

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Renegade.sol

Locations

```
175  uint256 private constant _tTotal = 10000000 * 10**9;
176  uint256 private _rTotal = (MAX - (MAX % _tTotal));
177  uint256 private _tFeeTotal;
178
179  // Taxes
180
```

SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED

LINE 176

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Renegade.sol

Locations

```
175  uint256 private constant _tTotal = 10000000 * 10**9;
176  uint256 private _rTotal = (MAX - (MAX % _tTotal));
177  uint256 private _tFeeTotal;
178
179  // Taxes
180
```

SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "%" DISCOVERED

LINE 176

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Renegade.sol

Locations

```
175  uint256 private constant _tTotal = 10000000 * 10**9;
176  uint256 private _rTotal = (MAX - (MAX % _tTotal));
177  uint256 private _tFeeTotal;
178
179  // Taxes
180
```

SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED

LINE 203

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Renegade.sol

Locations

```
202
203  uint256 public _maxTxAmount = 200000 * 10**9; // 1%
204  uint256 public _maxWalletSize = 200000 * 10**9; // 1%
205  uint256 public _swapTokensAtAmount = 15000 * 10**9; // .15%
206
207
```

SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "**" DISCOVERED

LINE 204

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Renegade.sol

Locations

```
203  uint256 public _maxTxAmount = 200000 * 10**9; // 1%
204  uint256 public _maxWalletSize = 200000 * 10**9; // 1%
205  uint256 public _swapTokensAtAmount = 15000 * 10**9; // .15%
206
207  event MaxTxAmountUpdated(uint256 _maxTxAmount);
208
```

SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED

LINE 204

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Renegade.sol

Locations

```
203  uint256 public _maxTxAmount = 200000 * 10**9; // 1%
204  uint256 public _maxWalletSize = 200000 * 10**9; // 1%
205  uint256 public _swapTokensAtAmount = 15000 * 10**9; // .15%
206
207  event MaxTxAmountUpdated(uint256 _maxTxAmount);
208
```

SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "**" DISCOVERED

LINE 205

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Renegade.sol

Locations

```
204 uint256 public _maxWalletSize = 200000 * 10**9; // 1%
205 uint256 public _swapTokensAtAmount = 15000 * 10**9; // .15%
206
207 event MaxTxAmountUpdated(uint256 _maxTxAmount);
208 modifier lockTheSwap {
209
```

SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED

LINE 205

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Renegade.sol

Locations

```
204 uint256 public _maxWalletSize = 200000 * 10**9; // 1%
205 uint256 public _swapTokensAtAmount = 15000 * 10**9; // .15%
206
207 event MaxTxAmountUpdated(uint256 _maxTxAmount);
208 modifier lockTheSwap {
209
```


SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "**" DISCOVERED

LINE 206

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Renegade.sol

Locations

```
205  uint256 public _swapTokensAtAmount = 15000 * 10**9; // .15%
206
207  event MaxTxAmountUpdated(uint256 _maxTxAmount);
208  modifier lockTheSwap {
209      inSwap = true;
210  }
```

SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED

LINE 354

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Renegade.sol

Locations

```
353     if(to != uniswapV2Pair) {  
354         require(balanceOf(to) + amount < _maxWalletSize, "TOKEN: Balance exceeds wallet  
size!");  
355     }  
356  
357     uint256 contractTokenBalance = balanceOf(address(this));  
358
```

SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "++" DISCOVERED

LINE 434

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Renegade.sol

Locations

```
433   for (uint256 i = 0; i < bots_.length; i++) {  
434     bots[bots_[i]] = true;  
435   }  
436   }  
437  
438
```

SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "++" DISCOVERED

LINE 586

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Renegade.sol

Locations

```
585     for(uint256 i = 0; i < accounts.length; i++) {  
586         _isExcludedFromFee[accounts[i]] = excluded;  
587     }  
588 }  
589  
590
```

SWC-103 | A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.

LINE 12

low SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is `""^0.8.9""`. It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- Renegade.sol

Locations

```
11 // SPDX-License-Identifier: Unlicensed
12 pragma solidity ^0.8.9;
13
14 abstract contract Context {
15     function _msgSender() internal view virtual returns (address) {
16
```

SWC-110 | OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS

LINE 400

low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- Renegade.sol

Locations

```
399     address[] memory path = new address[](2);
400     path[0] = address(this);
401     path[1] = uniswapV2Router.WETH();
402     _approve(address(this), address(uniswapV2Router), tokenAmount);
403     uniswapV2Router.swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens(
404
```

SWC-110 | OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS

LINE 401

low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- Renegade.sol

Locations

```
400 path[0] = address(this);
401 path[1] = uniswapV2Router.WETH();
402 _approve(address(this), address(uniswapV2Router), tokenAmount);
403 uniswapV2Router.swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens(
404 tokenAmount,
405
```

SWC-110 | OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS

LINE 434

low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- Renegade.sol

Locations

```
433   for (uint256 i = 0; i < bots_.length; i++) {  
434     bots[bots_[i]] = true;  
435   }  
436 }  
437  
438
```


SWC-110 | OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS

LINE 586

low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- Renegade.sol

Locations

```
585   for(uint256 i = 0; i < accounts.length; i++) {  
586     _isExcludedFromFee[accounts[i]] = excluded;  
587   }  
588 }  
589  
590
```

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This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as of the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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ABOUT US

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