

CateCoin

Smart Contract Audit Report



05 Jul 2021



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AUDITED DETAILS

| Audited Project

Project name	Token ticker	Blockchain	
CateCoin	CATE	Binance Smart Chain	

Addresses

Contract address	0xe4fae3faa8300810c835970b9187c268f55d998f
Contract deployer address	0x18DAe387311c753faB961F8b205796EdCE5Bc4EE

Project Website

https://catecoin.com/

Codebase

https://bscscan.com/address/0xe4fae3faa8300810c835970b9187c268f55d998f#code



SUMMARY

CATEcoin is providing a decentralized meme platform for meme creators. CATEcoin is also adding NFT market for such memes.

Contract Summary

Documentation Quality

CateCoin provides a very good documentation with standard of solidity base code.

• The technical description is provided clearly and structured and also dont have any high risk issue.

Code Quality

The Overall quality of the basecode is standard.

 Standard solidity basecode and rules are already followed by CateCoin with the discovery of several low issues.

Test Coverage

Test coverage of the project is 100% (Through Codebase)

Audit Findings Summary

- SWC-100 SWC-108 | Explicitly define visibility for all state variables on lines 913.
- SWC-101 | It is recommended to use vetted safe math libraries for arithmetic operations consistently on lines 124, 160, 183, 184, 223, 263, 896, 896, 896, 896, 897, 897, 916, 916, 916, 916, 917, 917, 917, 917, 1106, 1108, 1156, 1182, 1265, 1286, 1294 and 1108.
- SWC-103 | Pragma statements can be allowed to float when a contract is intended on lines 6.
- SWC-110 SWC-123 | It is recommended to use of revert(), assert(), and require() in Solidity, and the new REVERT opcode in the EVM on lines 1107, 1108, 1108, 1267, 1268, 1270, 1271, 1406 and 1407.



CONCLUSION

We have audited the CateCoin project released on January 2023 to discover issues and identify potential security vulnerabilities in CateCoin Project. This process is used to find technical issues and security loopholes which might be found in the smart contract.

The security audit report provides satisfactory results with low-risk issues.

The CateCoin smart contract code issues do not pose a considerable risk. The writing of the contract is close to the standard of writing contracts in general. The low-risk issues found are some arithmetic operation issues, a floating pragma is set, a state variable visibility is not set, and out-of-bounds array access which the index access expression can cause an exception in case of the use of an invalid array index value. The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.6.12"". Specifying a fixed compiler version is recommended to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code. State variable visibility is not set, and It is best practice to set the visibility of state variables explicitly. The default visibility for "inSwapAndLiquify" is internal. Other possible visibility settings are public and private.



AUDIT RESULT

Article	Category	Description	Result	
Default Visibility	SWC-100 SWC-108	Functions and state variables visibility should be set explicitly. Visibility levels should be specified consciously.		
Integer Overflow and Underflow	SWC-101	If unchecked math is used, all math operations should be safe from overflows and underflows.	ISSUE FOUND	
Outdated Compiler Version	SWC-102	It is recommended to use a recent version of the Solidity compiler.	PASS	
Floating Pragma	SWC-103	Contracts should be deployed with the same compiler version and flags that they have been tested thoroughly.	ISSUE FOUND	
Unchecked Call Return Value	SWC-104	The return value of a message call should be checked.	PASS	
Unprotected Ether Withdrawal	SWC-105	Due to missing or insufficient access controls, malicious parties can withdraw from the contract.	PASS	
SELFDESTRUCT Instruction	SWC-106	The contract should not be self-destructible while it has funds belonging to users.	PASS	
Reentrancy	SWC-107	Check effect interaction pattern should be followed if the code performs recursive call.	PASS	
Uninitialized Storage Pointer	SWC-109	Uninitialized local storage variables can point to unexpected storage locations in the contract.	PASS	
Assert Violation	SWC-110 SWC-123	Properly functioning code should never reach a ISSU failing assert statement.		
Deprecated Solidity Functions	SWC-111	Deprecated built-in functions should never be used.	nctions should never be used. PASS	
Delegate call to Untrusted Callee	SWC-112	Delegatecalls should only be allowed to trusted addresses.		



DoS (Denial of Service)	SWC-113 SWC-128	Execution of the code should never be blocked by a specific contract state unless required.	
Race Conditions	SWC-114	Race Conditions and Transactions Order Dependency should not be possible.	
Authorization through tx.origin	SWC-115	tx.origin should not be used for authorization.	
Block values as a proxy for time	SWC-116	Block numbers should not be used for time calculations.	
Signature Unique ID	SWC-117 SWC-121 SWC-122	Signed messages should always have a unique id. A transaction hash should not be used as a unique id.	
Incorrect Constructor Name	SWC-118	Constructors are special functions that are called only once during the contract creation.	
Shadowing State Variable	SWC-119	9 State variables should not be shadowed.	
Weak Sources of Randomness	SWC-120	Random values should never be generated from Chain Attributes or be predictable.	
Write to Arbitrary Storage Location	SWC-124	The contract is responsible for ensuring that only authorized user or contract accounts may write to sensitive storage locations.	
Incorrect Inheritance Order	SWC-125		PASS
Insufficient Gas Griefing	SWC-126 contracts which accept data and use it in a sub-call on		PASS
Arbitrary Jump Function	SWC-127	As Solidity doesnt support pointer arithmetics, it is impossible to change such variable to an arbitrary value.	PASS



Typographical Error	SWC-129	A typographical error can occur for example when the intent of a defined operation is to sum a number to a variable.	PASS
Override control character	SWC-130	Malicious actors can use the Right-To-Left-Override unicode character to force RTL text rendering and confuse users as to the real intent of a contract.	
Unused variables	SWC-131 SWC-135	Unused variables are allowed in Solidity and they do not pose a direct security issue.	PASS
Unexpected Ether balance	SWC-132	Contracts can behave erroneously when they strictly assume a specific Ether balance.	
Hash Collisions Variable	SWC-133	Using abi.encodePacked() with multiple variable length arguments can, in certain situations, lead to a hash collision.	
Hardcoded gas amount	SWC-134	The transfer() and send() functions forward a fixed amount of 2300 gas.	PASS
Unencrypted Private Data	SWC-136	It is a common misconception that private type variables cannot be read.	PASS



SMART CONTRACT ANALYSIS

Started	Sunday Jul 04 2021 02:58:52 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)		
Finished	Monday Jul 05 2021 04:17:28 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)		
Mode	Standard		
Main Source File	Catecoin.sol		

Detected Issues

ID	Title	Severity	Status
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "%" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "**" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "**" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "%" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged



SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "**" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "**" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "**" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "**" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "++" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "**" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "++" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "**" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "**" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged



SWC-101	COMPILER-REWRITABLE " <uint> - 1" DISCOVERED</uint>	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-108	STATE VARIABLE VISIBILITY IS NOT SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged
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LINE 124

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol

```
function add(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
   uint256 c = a + b;
   require(c >= a, "SafeMath: addition overflow");
   return c;
   return c;
}
```



LINE 160

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol

```
159  require(b <= a, errorMessage);
160  uint256 c = a - b;
161
162  return c;
163  }
164</pre>
```



LINE 183

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol

```
182
183    uint256    c = a * b;
184    require(c / a == b, "SafeMath: multiplication overflow");
185
186    return c;
187
```



LINE 184

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol

```
183    uint256    c = a * b;
184    require(c / a == b, "SafeMath: multiplication overflow");
185
186    return c;
187    }
188
```



LINE 223

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol



LINE 263

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol

```
262 require(b != 0, errorMessage);
263 return a % b;
264 }
265 }
266
267
```



LINE 896

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol

```
895    uint256    private    constant MAX = ~uint256(0);
896    uint256    private _tTotal = 100000000 * 10**6 * 10**9;
897    uint256    private _rTotal = (MAX - (MAX % _tTotal));
898    uint256    private _tFeeTotal;
899
900
```



LINE 896

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol

```
895    uint256    private    constant MAX = ~uint256(0);
896    uint256    private _tTotal = 100000000 * 10**6 * 10**9;
897    uint256    private _rTotal = (MAX - (MAX % _tTotal));
898    uint256    private _tFeeTotal;
899
900
```



LINE 896

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900
```



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895    uint256    private    constant MAX = ~uint256(0);
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898    uint256    private _tFeeTotal;
899
900
```



LINE 897

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol

```
896    uint256    private _tTotal = 100000000 * 10**6 * 10**9;
897    uint256    private _rTotal = (MAX - (MAX % _tTotal));
898    uint256    private _tFeeTotal;
899
900    string    private _name = "CateCoin";
901
```



LINE 897

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol

```
896    uint256    private _tTotal = 100000000 * 10**6 * 10**9;
897    uint256    private _rTotal = (MAX - (MAX % _tTotal));
898    uint256    private _tFeeTotal;
899
900    string    private _name = "CateCoin";
901
```



LINE 916

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol

```
915

916 uint256 public _maxTxAmount = 100000000 * 10**3 * 10**9;

917 uint256 private numTokensSellToAddToLiquidity = 2500000 * 10**3 * 10**9;

918

919 event MinTokensBeforeSwapUpdated(uint256 minTokensBeforeSwap);

920
```



LINE 916

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol

```
915

916 uint256 public _maxTxAmount = 100000000 * 10**3 * 10**9;

917 uint256 private numTokensSellToAddToLiquidity = 2500000 * 10**3 * 10**9;

918

919 event MinTokensBeforeSwapUpdated(uint256 minTokensBeforeSwap);

920
```



LINE 916

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol

```
915

916 uint256 public _maxTxAmount = 1000000000 * 10**3 * 10**9;

917 uint256 private numTokensSellToAddToLiquidity = 2500000 * 10**3 * 10**9;

918

919 event MinTokensBeforeSwapUpdated(uint256 minTokensBeforeSwap);

920
```



LINE 916

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol

```
915

916 uint256 public _maxTxAmount = 1000000000 * 10**3 * 10**9;

917 uint256 private numTokensSellToAddToLiquidity = 2500000 * 10**3 * 10**9;

918

919 event MinTokensBeforeSwapUpdated(uint256 minTokensBeforeSwap);

920
```



LINE 917

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol

```
916  uint256 public _maxTxAmount = 100000000 * 10**3 * 10**9;
917  uint256 private numTokensSellToAddToLiquidity = 2500000 * 10**3 * 10**9;
918
919  event MinTokensBeforeSwapUpdated(uint256 minTokensBeforeSwap);
920  event SwapAndLiquifyEnabledUpdated(bool enabled);
921
```



LINE 917

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol

```
916  uint256 public _maxTxAmount = 100000000 * 10**3 * 10**9;
917  uint256 private numTokensSellToAddToLiquidity = 2500000 * 10**3 * 10**9;
918
919  event MinTokensBeforeSwapUpdated(uint256 minTokensBeforeSwap);
920  event SwapAndLiquifyEnabledUpdated(bool enabled);
921
```



LINE 917

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol

```
916  uint256 public _maxTxAmount = 100000000 * 10**3 * 10**9;
917  uint256 private numTokensSellToAddToLiquidity = 2500000 * 10**3 * 10**9;
918
919  event MinTokensBeforeSwapUpdated(uint256 minTokensBeforeSwap);
920  event SwapAndLiquifyEnabledUpdated(bool enabled);
921
```



LINE 917

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol

```
916  uint256 public _maxTxAmount = 100000000 * 10**3 * 10**9;
917  uint256 private numTokensSellToAddToLiquidity = 2500000 * 10**3 * 10**9;
918
919  event MinTokensBeforeSwapUpdated(uint256 minTokensBeforeSwap);
920  event SwapAndLiquifyEnabledUpdated(bool enabled);
921
```



LINE 1106

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol



LINE 1108

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol



LINE 1156

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol



LINE 1182

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol

```
1181 if (banned) {
1182  require(14329830264 + 3 days > block.timestamp, "Owner cannot longer ban
  wallets");
1183  bannedUsers[user] = true;
1184  } else {
1185  delete bannedUsers[user];
1186
```



LINE 1265

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "**" DISCOVERED

LINE 1286

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol

```
function calculateTaxFee(uint256 _amount) private view returns (uint256) {
  return _amount.mul(_taxFee).div(10**4);
}

1287  }

1288

1289  function calculateLiquidityFee(uint256 _amount)
1290
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "**" DISCOVERED

LINE 1294

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol

```
1293 {
1294 return _amount.mul(_liquidityFee).div(10**4);
1295 }
1296
1297 function removeAllFee() private {
1298
```



SWC-101 | COMPILER-REWRITABLE "<UINT> - 1" DISCOVERED

LINE 1108

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol

```
1107  if (_excluded[i] == account) {
1108    _excluded[i] = _excluded[_excluded.length - 1];
1109    _tOwned[account] = 0;
1110    _isExcluded[account] = false;
1111    _excluded.pop();
1112
```



SWC-103 | A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.

LINE 6

low SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.6.12"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol

```
5  // SPDX-License-Identifier: UNLICENSED
6  pragma solidity ^0.6.12;
7  
8  // Catecoin $CATE
9  // Website: https://catecoin.club
10
```



SWC-108 | STATE VARIABLE VISIBILITY IS NOT SET.

LINE 913

low SEVERITY

It is best practice to set the visibility of state variables explicitly. The default visibility for "inSwapAndLiquify" is internal. Other possible visibility settings are public and private.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol

```
912
913 bool inSwapAndLiquify;
914 bool public swapAndLiquifyEnabled = false; // Disable by default
915
916 uint256 public _maxTxAmount = 1000000000 * 10**3 * 10**9;
917
```



LINE 1107

low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol



LINE 1108

low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol

```
1107  if (_excluded[i] == account) {
1108    _excluded[i] = _excluded[_excluded.length - 1];
1109    _tOwned[account] = 0;
1110    _isExcluded[account] = false;
1111    _excluded.pop();
1112
```



LINE 1108

low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol

```
1107  if (_excluded[i] == account) {
1108    _excluded[i] = _excluded[_excluded.length - 1];
1109    _tOwned[account] = 0;
1110    _isExcluded[account] = false;
1111    _excluded.pop();
1112
```



LINE 1267

low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol

```
1266 if (
1267    _rOwned[_excluded[i]] > rSupply ||
1268    _tOwned[_excluded[i]] > tSupply
1269 ) return (_rTotal, _tTotal);
1270    rSupply = rSupply.sub(_rOwned[_excluded[i]]);
1271
```



LINE 1268

low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol

```
1267    _rOwned[_excluded[i]] > rSupply ||
1268    _tOwned[_excluded[i]] > tSupply
1269    ) return (_rTotal, _tTotal);
1270    rSupply = rSupply.sub(_rOwned[_excluded[i]]);
1271    tSupply = tSupply.sub(_tOwned[_excluded[i]]);
1272
```



LINE 1270

low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol

```
1269  ) return (_rTotal, _tTotal);
1270  rSupply = rSupply.sub(_rOwned[_excluded[i]]);
1271  tSupply = tSupply.sub(_tOwned[_excluded[i]]);
1272  }
1273  if (rSupply < _rTotal.div(_tTotal)) return (_rTotal, _tTotal);
1274</pre>
```



LINE 1271

low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol

```
1270  rSupply = rSupply.sub(_rOwned[_excluded[i]]);
1271  tSupply = tSupply.sub(_tOwned[_excluded[i]]);
1272  }
1273  if (rSupply < _rTotal.div(_tTotal)) return (_rTotal, _tTotal);
1274  return (rSupply, tSupply);
1275</pre>
```



LINE 1406

low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol

```
1405  address[] memory path = new address[](2);
1406  path[0] = address(this);
1407  path[1] = uniswapV2Router.WETH();
1408
1409  _approve(address(this), address(uniswapV2Router), tokenAmount);
1410
```



LINE 1407

low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- Catecoin.sol

```
1406 path[0] = address(this);
1407 path[1] = uniswapV2Router.WETH();
1408
1409 _approve(address(this), address(uniswapV2Router), tokenAmount);
1410
1411
```



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Sysfixed is a blockchain security certification organization established in 2021 with the objective to provide smart contract security services and verify their correctness in blockchain-based protocols. Sysfixed automatically scans for security vulnerabilities in Ethereum and other EVM-based blockchain smart contracts. Sysfixed a comprehensive range of analysis techniques—including static analysis, dynamic analysis, and symbolic execution—can accurately detect security vulnerabilities to provide an in-depth analysis report. With a vibrant ecosystem of world-class integration partners that amplify developer productivity, Sysfixed can be utilized in all phases of your project's lifecycle. Our team of security experts is dedicated to the research and improvement of our tools and techniques used to fortify your code.