

Coinary Token Smart Contract Audit Report



07 Sep 2021



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AUDITED DETAILS

Audited Project

Project name	Token ticker	Blockchain	
Coinary Token	СҮТ	Binance Smart Chain	

Addresses

Contract address	0xd9025e25bb6cf39f8c926a704039d2dd51088063	
Contract deployer address	0xF3Ced1e4F73256C4F34530F3AFF920c79A65f65d	

Project Website

https://hub.coinary.com/

Codebase

https://bscscan.com/address/0xd9025e25bb6cf39f8c926a704039d2dd51088063#code



SUMMARY

Coinary token is a token that is hyper deflationary and controls the gamenomics of Dragonary, an NFT blockchain game based on BSC.

Contract Summary

Documentation Quality

Coinary Token provides a very good documentation with standard of solidity base code.

• The technical description is provided clearly and structured and also dont have any high risk issue.

Code Quality

The Overall quality of the basecode is standard.

• Standard solidity basecode and rules are already followed by Coinary Token with the discovery of several low issues.

Test Coverage

Test coverage of the project is 100% (Through Codebase)

Audit Findings Summary

- SWC-101 | It is recommended to use vetted safe math libraries for arithmetic operations consistently on lines 87, 88, 98, 853, 865, 878, 879, 890, 900, 914, 931, 946, 947, 965, 982, 1000, 1020, 1040, 1575, 1876, 1899, 87 and 88.
- SWC-103 | Pragma statements can be allowed to float when a contract is intended on lines 9, 310, 503, 531, 750, 831, 1049, 1357, 1401, 1456, 1546, 1588, 1700, 1780 and 1831.
- SWC-110 SWC-123 | It is recommended to use of revert(), assert(), and require() in Solidity, and the new REVERT opcode in the EVM on lines 93, 96 and 138.



CONCLUSION

We have audited the Coinary Token project released on September 2021 to discover issues and identify potential security vulnerabilities in Coinary Token Project. This process is used to find technical issues and security loopholes which might be found in the smart contract.

The security audit report provides satisfactory results with low-risk issues.

The issues found in the Coinary Token smart contract code do not pose a considerable risk. The writing of the contract is close to the standard of writing contracts in general. The low-risk issues found are some arithmetic operation issues and out-of-bounds array access. The index access expression can cause an exception in case of an invalid array index value.



AUDIT RESULT

Article	Category	Description	Result	
Default Visibility	SWC-100 SWC-108	Functions and state variables visibility should be set explicitly. Visibility levels should be specified consciously.		
Integer Overflow and Underflow	SWC-101	If unchecked math is used, all math operations should be safe from overflows and underflows.	ISSUE FOUND	
Outdated Compiler Version	SWC-102	It is recommended to use a recent version of the Solidity compiler.	PASS	
Floating Pragma	SWC-103	Contracts should be deployed with the same compiler version and flags that they have been tested thoroughly.	ISSUE FOUND	
Unchecked Call Return Value	SWC-104	The return value of a message call should be checked.	PASS	
Unprotected Ether Withdrawal	SWC-105	Due to missing or insufficient access controls, malicious parties can withdraw from the contract.	PASS	
SELFDESTRUCT Instruction	SWC-106	The contract should not be self-destructible while it has funds belonging to users.	PASS	
Reentrancy	SWC-107	Check effect interaction pattern should be followed if the code performs recursive call.	PASS	
Uninitialized Storage Pointer	SWC-109	Uninitialized local storage variables can point to unexpected storage locations in the contract.	PASS	
Assert Violation	SWC-110 SWC-123	Properly functioning code should never reach aISSUfailing assert statement.FOUN		
Deprecated Solidity Functions	SWC-111	Deprecated built-in functions should never be used.	PASS	
Delegate call to Untrusted Callee	SWC-112	Delegatecalls should only be allowed to trusted addresses.	PASS	



DoS (Denial of Service)	SWC-113 SWC-128	Execution of the code should never be blocked by a specific contract state unless required.	
Race Conditions	SWC-114	Race Conditions and Transactions Order Dependency should not be possible.	
Authorization through tx.origin	SWC-115	tx.origin should not be used for authorization.	
Block values as a proxy for time	SWC-116	Block numbers should not be used for time calculations.	PASS
Signature Unique ID	SWC-117 SWC-121 SWC-122	Signed messages should always have a unique id. A transaction hash should not be used as a unique id.	PASS
Incorrect Constructor Name	SWC-118	Constructors are special functions that are called only once during the contract creation.	PASS
Shadowing State Variable	SWC-119	State variables should not be shadowed.	PASS
Weak Sources of Randomness	SWC-120	Random values should never be generated from Chain Attributes or be predictable.	PASS
Write to Arbitrary Storage Location	SWC-124	The contract is responsible for ensuring that only authorized user or contract accounts may write to sensitive storage locations.	PASS
Incorrect Inheritance Order	SWC-125	When inheriting multiple contracts, especially if they have identical functions, a developer should carefully specify inheritance in the correct order. The rule of thumb is to inherit contracts from more /general/ to more /specific/.	PASS
Insufficient Gas Griefing	SWC-126	Insufficient gas griefing attacks can be performed on contracts which accept data and use it in a sub-call on another contract.	PASS
Arbitrary Jump Function	SWC-127	As Solidity doesnt support pointer arithmetics, it is impossible to change such variable to an arbitrary value.	PASS



Typographical Error	SWC-129	A typographical error can occur for example when the intent of a defined operation is to sum a number to a variable.	
Override control character	SWC-130	Malicious actors can use the Right-To-Left-Override unicode character to force RTL text rendering and confuse users as to the real intent of a contract.	
Unused variables	SWC-131 SWC-135	Unused variables are allowed in Solidity and they do not pose a direct security issue.	PASS
Unexpected Ether balance	SWC-132	Contracts can behave erroneously when they strictly assume a specific Ether balance.	
Hash Collisions Variable	SWC-133	Using abi.encodePacked() with multiple variable length arguments can, in certain situations, lead to a hash collision.	PASS
Hardcoded gas amount	SWC-134	The transfer() and send() functions forward a fixed amount of 2300 gas.	PASS
Unencrypted Private Data	SWC-136	It is a common misconception that private type variables cannot be read.	PASS



SMART CONTRACT ANALYSIS

Started	Monday Sep 06 2021 05:35:19 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)
Finished	Tuesday Sep 07 2021 21:08:43 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)
Mode	Standard
Main Source File	CoinaryToken.sol

Detected Issues

ID	Title	Severity	Status
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "%" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged



SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "%" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "%" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+=" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	COMPILER-REWRITABLE " <uint> - 1" DISCOVERED</uint>	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	COMPILER-REWRITABLE " <uint> - 1" DISCOVERED</uint>	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
000 100		law	
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET. A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged

SYSFIXED

SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED

LINE 87

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

```
86
87 uint256 toDeleteIndex = valueIndex - 1;
88 uint256 lastIndex = set._values.length - 1;
89
90 // When the value to delete is the last one, the swap operation is unnecessary.
However, since this occurs
91
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED

LINE 88

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

```
87 uint256 toDeleteIndex = valueIndex - 1;
88 uint256 lastIndex = set._values.length - 1;
89
90 // When the value to delete is the last one, the swap operation is unnecessary.
However, since this occurs
91 // so rarely, we still do the swap anyway to avoid the gas cost of adding an 'if'
statement.
92
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED

LINE 98

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

```
97 // Update the index for the moved value
98 set._indexes[lastvalue] = toDeleteIndex + 1; // All indexes are 1-based
99
100 // Delete the slot where the moved value was stored
101 set._values.pop();
102
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED

LINE 853

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

```
852 function tryAdd(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (bool, uint256) {
853 uint256 c = a + b;
854 if (c < a) return (false, 0);
855 return (true, c);
856 }
857</pre>
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED

LINE 865

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

```
864 if (b > a) return (false, 0);
865 return (true, a - b);
866 }
867
868 /**
869
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED

LINE 878

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

```
877 if (a == 0) return (true, 0);
878 uint256 c = a * b;
879 if (c / a != b) return (false, 0);
880 return (true, c);
881 }
882
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED

LINE 879

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

```
878 uint256 c = a * b;
879 if (c / a != b) return (false, 0);
880 return (true, c);
881 }
882
883
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED

LINE 890

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

```
889 if (b == 0) return (false, 0);
890 return (true, a / b);
891 }
892
893 /**
894
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "%" DISCOVERED

LINE 900

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

```
899 if (b == 0) return (false, 0);
900 return (true, a % b);
901 }
902
903 /**
904
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED

LINE 914

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

```
913 function add(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
914 uint256 c = a + b;
915 require(c >= a, "SafeMath: addition overflow");
916 return c;
917 }
918
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED

LINE 931

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

```
930 require(b <= a, "SafeMath: subtraction overflow");
931 return a - b;
932 }
933
934 /**
935</pre>
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED

LINE 946

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

```
945 if (a == 0) return 0;
946 uint256 c = a * b;
947 require(c / a == b, "SafeMath: multiplication overflow");
948 return c;
949 }
950
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED

LINE 947

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

```
946 uint256 c = a * b;
947 require(c / a == b, "SafeMath: multiplication overflow");
948 return c;
949 }
950
951
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED

LINE 965

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

```
964 require(b > 0, "SafeMath: division by zero");
965 return a / b;
966 }
967
968 /**
969
```





SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "%" DISCOVERED

LINE 982

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

```
981 require(b > 0, "SafeMath: modulo by zero");
982 return a % b;
983 }
984
985 /**
986
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED

LINE 1000

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

```
999 require(b <= a, errorMessage);
1000 return a - b;
1001 }
1002
1003 /**
1004</pre>
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED

LINE 1020

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

```
1019 require(b > 0, errorMessage);
1020 return a / b;
1021 }
1022
1023 /**
1024
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "%" DISCOVERED

LINE 1040

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

```
1039 require(b > 0, errorMessage);
1040 return a % b;
1041 }
1042 }
1043
1044
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+=" DISCOVERED

LINE 1575

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

```
1574 // The {SafeMath} overflow check can be skipped here, see the comment at the top
1575 counter._value += 1;
1576 }
1577
1578 function decrement(Counter storage counter) internal {
1579
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED

LINE 1876

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

```
1875
1876 nextMintingDate = block.timestamp + 1 days;
1877 }
1878
1879 /**
1880
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED

LINE 1899

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

```
1898 __mint(to, amount);
1899 nextMintingDate = block.timestamp + 1 days;
1900 }
1901 
1902 /**
1903
```



SWC-101 | COMPILER-REWRITABLE "<UINT> - 1" DISCOVERED

LINE 87

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

```
86
87 uint256 toDeleteIndex = valueIndex - 1;
88 uint256 lastIndex = set._values.length - 1;
89
90 // When the value to delete is the last one, the swap operation is unnecessary.
However, since this occurs
91
```



SWC-101 | COMPILER-REWRITABLE "<UINT> - 1" DISCOVERED

LINE 88

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

```
87 uint256 toDeleteIndex = valueIndex - 1;
88 uint256 lastIndex = set._values.length - 1;
89
90 // When the value to delete is the last one, the swap operation is unnecessary.
However, since this occurs
91 // so rarely, we still do the swap anyway to avoid the gas cost of adding an 'if'
statement.
92
```



SWC-103 | A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.

LINE 9

Iow SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.7.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

Locations

8
9 pragma solidity ^0.7.0;
10
11 /**
12 * @dev Library for managing
13



SWC-103 | A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.

LINE 310

Iow SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.7.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

```
309
310 pragma solidity ^0.7.0;
311
312 /**
313 * @dev Collection of functions related to the address type
314
```



LINE 503

Iow SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is "">=0.6.0<0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

```
502
503 pragma solidity >=0.6.0 <0.8.0;
504
505 /*
506 * @dev Provides information about the current execution context, including the
507</pre>
```





LINE 531

Iow SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.7.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

Locations

530 531 pragma solidity ^0.7.0; 532 533 534 535



LINE 750

IOW SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.7.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

Locations

749
750 pragma solidity ^0.7.0;
751
752 /**
753 * @dev Interface of the ERC20 standard as defined in the EIP.
754



LINE 831

Iow SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.7.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

```
830
831 pragma solidity ^0.7.0;
832
833 /**
834 * @dev Wrappers over Solidity's arithmetic operations with added overflow
835
```





LINE 1049

Iow SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.7.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

Locations

1048 1049 pragma solidity ^0.7.0; 1050 1051 1052 1053



LINE 1357

Iow SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.7.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

Locations

1356 1357 pragma solidity ^0.7.0; 1358 1359 1360 /** 1361





LINE 1401

Iow SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is "">=0.6.0<0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

Locations

1400
1401 pragma solidity >=0.6.0 <0.8.0;
1402
1403 /**
1404 * @dev Interface of the ERC20 Permit extension allowing approvals to be made via
signatures, as defined in
1405</pre>





LINE 1456

Iow SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.7.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

```
1455
1456 pragma solidity ^0.7.0;
1457
1458 /**
1459 * @dev Elliptic Curve Digital Signature Algorithm (ECDSA) operations.
1460
```



LINE 1546

Iow SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.7.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

Locations

1545 1546 pragma solidity ^0.7.0; 1547 1548 /** 1549 * @title Counters 1550



LINE 1588

Iow SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is "">=0.6.0<0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

```
1587
1588 pragma solidity >=0.6.0 <0.8.0;
1589
1590 /**
1591 * @dev https://eips.ethereum.org/EIPS/eip-712[EIP 712] is a standard for hashing
and signing of typed structured data.
1592</pre>
```





LINE 1700

Iow SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is "">=0.6.5<0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

Locations

1699 1700 pragma solidity >=0.6.5 <0.8.0; 1701 1702 1703 1704



LINE 1780

IOW SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.7.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

Locations

1779
1780 pragma solidity ^0.7.0;
1781
1782 /**
1783 * @dev Extension of {ERC20} that adds a cap to the supply of tokens.
1784



LINE 1831

Iow SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.7.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

Locations

1830 1831 pragma solidity ^0.7.0; 1832 1833 1834 1835



SWC-110 | OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS

LINE 93

Iow SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

```
92
93 bytes32 lastvalue = set._values[lastIndex];
94
95 // Move the last value to the index where the value to delete is
96 set._values[toDeleteIndex] = lastvalue;
97
```



SWC-110 | OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS

LINE 96

Iow SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

Locations

95 // Move the last value to the index where the value to delete is 96 set._values[toDeleteIndex] = lastvalue; 97 // Update the index for the moved value 98 set._indexes[lastvalue] = toDeleteIndex + 1; // All indexes are 1-based 99 100



SWC-110 | OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS

LINE 138

Iow SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- CoinaryToken.sol

```
137 require(set._values.length > index, "EnumerableSet: index out of bounds");
138 return set._values[index];
139 }
140
141 // Bytes32Set
142
```



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This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as of the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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ABOUT US

Sysfixed is a blockchain security certification organization established in 2021 with the objective to provide smart contract security services and verify their correctness in blockchain-based protocols. Sysfixed automatically scans for security vulnerabilities in Ethereum and other EVM-based blockchain smart contracts. Sysfixed a comprehensive range of analysis techniques—including static analysis, dynamic analysis, and symbolic execution—can accurately detect security vulnerabilities to provide an in-depth analysis report. With a vibrant ecosystem of world-class integration partners that amplify developer productivity, Sysfixed can be utilized in all phases of your project's lifecycle. Our team of security experts is dedicated to the research and improvement of our tools and techniques used to fortify your code.