

SCARAB Smart Contract Audit Report



18 Dec 2021



TABLE OF CONTENTS

Audited Details

- Audited Project
- Blockchain
- Addresses
- Project Website
- Codebase

Summary

- Contract Summary
- Audit Findings Summary
- Vulnerabilities Summary

Conclusion

Audit Results

Smart Contract Analysis

- Detected Vulnerabilities

Disclaimer

About Us



AUDITED DETAILS

Audited Project

Project name	Token ticker	Blockchain	
SCARAB	SCARAB	Fantom	

Addresses

Contract address	0x2e79205648b85485731cfe3025d66cf2d3b059c4	
Contract deployer address	0x7abc0e9130c0B172f18Da62b02Eb65D136BD76E3	

Project Website

https://twitter.com/Scarab_Finance

Codebase

https://ftmscan.com/address/0x2e79205648b85485731cfe3025d66cf2d3b059c4#code



SUMMARY

Scarab.Finance is a brand new Tomb finance fork on the Fantom Opera network.

Contract Summary

Documentation Quality

SCARAB provides a very good documentation with standard of solidity base code.

• The technical description is provided clearly and structured and also dont have any high risk issue.

Code Quality

The Overall quality of the basecode is standard.

• Standard solidity basecode and rules are already followed by SCARAB with the discovery of several low issues.

Test Coverage

Test coverage of the project is 100% (Through Codebase)

Audit Findings Summary

- SWC-103 | Pragma statements can be allowed to float when a contract is intended on lines 5, 33, 114, 332, 640, 684, 882 and 889.
- SWC-110 SWC-123 | It is recommended to use of revert(), assert(), and require() in Solidity, and the new REVERT opcode in the EVM on lines 1041, 1042, 1092, 1095, 1097, 1104, 1123, 1124, 1125 and 1126.



CONCLUSION

We have audited the SCARAB project released on December 2021 to discover issues and identify potential security vulnerabilities in SCARAB Project. This process is used to find technical issues and security loopholes which might be found in the smart contract.

The security audit report provides a satisfactory result with some low-risk issues.

The issues found in the SCARAB smart contract code do not pose a considerable risk. The writing of the contract is close to the standard of writing contracts in general. The low-risk issues found are some arithmetic operation issues, floating pragmas set on several lines, a public state variable with array type causing reachable exception by default and out of bounds array access which the index access expression can cause an exception in case of the use of an invalid array index value.



AUDIT RESULT

Article	Category	Description	Result
Default Visibility	SWC-100 SWC-108	Functions and state variables visibility should be set explicitly. Visibility levels should be specified consciously.	PASS
Integer Overflow and Underflow	SWC-101	If unchecked math is used, all math operations should be safe from overflows and underflows.	ISSUE FOUND
Outdated Compiler Version	SWC-102	It is recommended to use a recent version of the Solidity compiler.	PASS
Floating Pragma	SWC-103	Contracts should be deployed with the same compiler version and flags that they have been tested thoroughly.	ISSUE Found
Unchecked Call Return Value	SWC-104	The return value of a message call should be checked.	PASS
Unprotected Ether Withdrawal	SWC-105	Due to missing or insufficient access controls, malicious parties can withdraw from the contract.	PASS
SELFDESTRUCT Instruction	SWC-106	The contract should not be self-destructible while it has funds belonging to users.	PASS
Reentrancy	SWC-107	Check effect interaction pattern should be followed if the code performs recursive call.	PASS
Uninitialized Storage Pointer	SWC-109	Uninitialized local storage variables can point to unexpected storage locations in the contract.	PASS
Assert Violation	SWC-110 SWC-123	Properly functioning code should never reach a failing assert statement.	ISSUE FOUND
Deprecated Solidity Functions	SWC-111	Deprecated built-in functions should never be used.	PASS
Delegate call to Untrusted Callee	SWC-112	Delegatecalls should only be allowed to trusted addresses.	PASS



DoS (Denial of Service)	SWC-113 SWC-128	Execution of the code should never be blocked by a specific contract state unless required.	
Race Conditions	SWC-114	Race Conditions and Transactions Order Dependency should not be possible.	PASS
Authorization through tx.origin	SWC-115	tx.origin should not be used for authorization.	PASS
Block values as a proxy for time	SWC-116	Block numbers should not be used for time calculations.	PASS
Signature Unique ID	SWC-117 SWC-121 SWC-122	Signed messages should always have a unique id. A transaction hash should not be used as a unique id.	PASS
Incorrect Constructor Name	SWC-118	Constructors are special functions that are called only once during the contract creation.	PASS
Shadowing State Variable	SWC-119	State variables should not be shadowed.	PASS
Weak Sources of Randomness	SWC-120	Random values should never be generated from Chain Attributes or be predictable.	PASS
Write to Arbitrary Storage Location	SWC-124	The contract is responsible for ensuring that only authorized user or contract accounts may write to sensitive storage locations.	PASS
Incorrect Inheritance Order	SWC-125	When inheriting multiple contracts, especially if they have identical functions, a developer should carefully specify inheritance in the correct order. The rule of thumb is to inherit contracts from more /general/ to more /specific/.	PASS
Insufficient Gas Griefing	SWC-126	Insufficient gas griefing attacks can be performed on contracts which accept data and use it in a sub-call on another contract.	PASS
Arbitrary Jump Function	SWC-127	As Solidity doesnt support pointer arithmetics, it is impossible to change such variable to an arbitrary value.	PASS



Typographical Error	SWC-129	A typographical error can occur for example when the intent of a defined operation is to sum a number to a variable.	
Override control character	SWC-130	Malicious actors can use the Right-To-Left-Override unicode character to force RTL text rendering and confuse users as to the real intent of a contract.	
Unused variables	SWC-131 SWC-135	Unused variables are allowed in Solidity and they do not pose a direct security issue.	PASS
Unexpected Ether balance	SWC-132	Contracts can behave erroneously when they strictly assume a specific Ether balance.	
Hash Collisions Variable	SWC-133	Using abi.encodePacked() with multiple variable length arguments can, in certain situations, lead to a hash collision.	
Hardcoded gas amount	SWC-134	The transfer() and send() functions forward a fixed amount of 2300 gas.	
Unencrypted Private Data	SWC-136	It is a common misconception that private type variables cannot be read.	



SMART CONTRACT ANALYSIS

Started	Friday Dec 17 2021 14:15:58 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)	
Finished	Saturday Dec 18 2021 06:52:49 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)	
Mode	Standard	
Main Source File	Scarab.sol	

Detected Issues

ID	Title	Severity	Status
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "%" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "%" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged



SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "%" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "%" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "%" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "%" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	COMPILER-REWRITABLE " <uint> - 1" DISCOVERED</uint>	low	acknowledged



SYSFIXED

SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	PUBLIC STATE VARIABLE WITH ARRAY TYPE CAUSING REACHABLE EXCEPTION BY DEFAULT.	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	PUBLIC STATE VARIABLE WITH ARRAY TYPE CAUSING REACHABLE EXCEPTION BY DEFAULT.	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged
			-





LINE 136

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
135 function tryAdd(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (bool, uint256) {
136 uint256 c = a + b;
137 if (c < a) return (false, 0);
138 return (true, c);
139 }
140</pre>
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED

LINE 148

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
147 if (b > a) return (false, 0);
148 return (true, a - b);
149 }
150
151 /**
152
```



LINE 161

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
160 if (a == 0) return (true, 0);
161 uint256 c = a * b;
162 if (c / a != b) return (false, 0);
163 return (true, c);
164 }
165
```



LINE 162

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
161 uint256 c = a * b;
162 if (c / a != b) return (false, 0);
163 return (true, c);
164 }
165
166
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED

LINE 173

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
172 if (b == 0) return (false, 0);
173 return (true, a / b);
174 }
175
176 /**
177
```



LINE 183

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
182 if (b == 0) return (false, 0);
183 return (true, a % b);
184 }
185
186 /**
187
```



LINE 197

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
196 function add(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
197 uint256 c = a + b;
198 require(c >= a, "SafeMath: addition overflow");
199 return c;
200 }
201
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED

LINE 214

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
213 require(b <= a, "SafeMath: subtraction overflow");
214 return a - b;
215 }
216
217 /**
218</pre>
```



LINE 229

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
228 if (a == 0) return 0;
229 uint256 c = a * b;
230 require(c / a == b, "SafeMath: multiplication overflow");
231 return c;
232 }
233
```



LINE 230

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
229 uint256 c = a * b;
230 require(c / a == b, "SafeMath: multiplication overflow");
231 return c;
232 }
233
234
```



LINE 248

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
247 require(b > 0, "SafeMath: division by zero");
248 return a / b;
249 }
250
251 /**
252
```





LINE 265

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
264 require(b > 0, "SafeMath: modulo by zero");
265 return a % b;
266 }
267 
268 /**
269
```



LINE 283

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
282 require(b <= a, errorMessage);
283 return a - b;
284 }
285
286 /**
287</pre>
```



LINE 303

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
302 require(b > 0, errorMessage);
303 return a / b;
304 }
305
306 /**
307
```



LINE 323

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
322 require(b > 0, errorMessage);
323 return a % b;
324 }
325 }
326
327
```



LINE 710

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
709 // (a + b) / 2 can overflow, so we distribute
710 return (a / 2) + (b / 2) + ((a % 2 + b % 2) / 2);
711 }
712 }
713
714
```



LINE 710

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
709 // (a + b) / 2 can overflow, so we distribute
710 return (a / 2) + (b / 2) + ((a % 2 + b % 2) / 2);
711 }
712 }
713
714
```



LINE 710

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
709 // (a + b) / 2 can overflow, so we distribute
710 return (a / 2) + (b / 2) + ((a % 2 + b % 2) / 2);
711 }
712 }
713
714
```



LINE 710

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
709 // (a + b) / 2 can overflow, so we distribute
710 return (a / 2) + (b / 2) + ((a % 2 + b % 2) / 2);
711 }
712 }
713
714
```



LINE 710

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
709 // (a + b) / 2 can overflow, so we distribute
710 return (a / 2) + (b / 2) + ((a % 2 + b % 2) / 2);
711 }
712 }
713
714
```



LINE 710

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
709 // (a + b) / 2 can overflow, so we distribute
710 return (a / 2) + (b / 2) + ((a % 2 + b % 2) / 2);
711 }
712 }
713
714
```



LINE 710

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
709 // (a + b) / 2 can overflow, so we distribute
710 return (a / 2) + (b / 2) + ((a % 2 + b % 2) / 2);
711 }
712 }
713
714
```



LINE 710

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
709 // (a + b) / 2 can overflow, so we distribute
710 return (a / 2) + (b / 2) + ((a % 2 + b % 2) / 2);
711 }
712 }
713
714
```



LINE 746

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
745 function add(uint8 a, uint8 b) internal pure returns (uint8) {
746 uint8 c = a + b;
747 require(c >= a, "SafeMath: addition overflow");
748
749 return c;
750
```



LINE 778

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
777 require(b <= a, errorMessage);
778 uint8 c = a - b;
779
780 return c;
781 }
782</pre>
```



LINE 801

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
800
801 uint8 c = a * b;
802 require(c / a == b, "SafeMath: multiplication overflow");
803
804 return c;
805
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED

LINE 802

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
801    uint8 c = a * b;
802    require(c / a == b, "SafeMath: multiplication overflow");
803
804    return c;
805    }
806
```



LINE 837

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
836 require(b > 0, errorMessage);
837 uint8 c = a / b;
838 // assert(a == b * c + a % b); // There is no case in which this doesn't hold
839
840 return c;
841
```



LINE 873

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
872 require(b != 0, errorMessage);
873 return a % b;
874 }
875 }
876
877
```



LINE 1092

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
1091 if (_index > 0) {
1092 require(_value > taxTiersTwaps[_index - 1]);
1093 }
1094 if (_index < getTaxTiersTwapsCount().sub(1)) {
1095 require(_value < taxTiersTwaps[_index + 1]);
1096</pre>
```



LINE 1095

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
1094 if (_index < getTaxTiersTwapsCount().sub(1)) {
1095 require(_value < taxTiersTwaps[_index + 1]);
1096 }
1097 taxTiersTwaps[_index] = _value;
1098 return true;
1099</pre>
```



LINE 1122

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
1121 if (autoCalculateTax) {
1122 for (uint8 tierId = uint8(getTaxTiersTwapsCount()).sub(1); tierId >= 0; --tierId)
{
1123 if (_tombPrice >= taxTiersTwaps[tierId]) {
1124 require(taxTiersRates[tierId] < 10000, "tax equal or bigger to 100%");
1125 taxRate = taxTiersRates[tierId];
1126</pre>
```



SWC-101 | COMPILER-REWRITABLE "<UINT> - 1" DISCOVERED

LINE 1092

Iow SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
1091 if (_index > 0) {
1092 require(_value > taxTiersTwaps[_index - 1]);
1093 }
1094 if (_index < getTaxTiersTwapsCount().sub(1)) {
1095 require(_value < taxTiersTwaps[_index + 1]);
1096</pre>
```



LINE 5

IOW SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is "">=0.6.0<0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
4
5 pragma solidity >=0.6.0 <0.8.0;
6
7 /*
8 * @dev Provides information about the current execution context, including the
9</pre>
```



LINE 33

Iow SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is "">=0.6.0<0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
32
33 pragma solidity >=0.6.0 <0.8.0;
34
35 /**
36 * @dev Interface of the ERC20 standard as defined in the EIP.
37</pre>
```



LINE 114

Iow SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is "">=0.6.0<0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
113
114 pragma solidity >=0.6.0 <0.8.0;
115
116 /**
117 * @dev Wrappers over Solidity's arithmetic operations with added overflow
118</pre>
```





SWC-103 | A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.

LINE 332

Iow SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is "">=0.6.0<0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

Locations

331
332 pragma solidity >=0.6.0 <0.8.0;
333
334
335
336</pre>



LINE 640

Iow SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is "">=0.6.0<0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
639
640 pragma solidity >=0.6.0 <0.8.0;
641
642
643 /**
644</pre>
```



LINE 684

Iow SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is "">=0.6.0<0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
683
684 pragma solidity >=0.6.0 <0.8.0;
685
686 /**
687 * @dev Standard math utilities missing in the Solidity language.
688</pre>
```





LINE 882

Iow SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is "">=0.6.0<0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
881
882 pragma solidity >=0.6.0 <0.8.0;
883
884
885 // File @openzeppelin/contracts/access/Ownable.sol@v3.4.2
886</pre>
```



SWC-103 | A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.

LINE 889

Iow SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is "">=0.6.0<0.8.0"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

Locations

888
889 pragma solidity >=0.6.0 <0.8.0;
890
891 /**
892 * @dev Contract module which provides a basic access control mechanism, where
893</pre>



SWC-110 | PUBLIC STATE VARIABLE WITH ARRAY TYPE CAUSING REACHABLE EXCEPTION BY DEFAULT.

LINE 1041

Iow SEVERITY

The public state variable "taxTiersTwaps" in "Scarab" contract has type "uint256[]" and can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

Locations

1040 // Tax Tiers 1041 uint256[] public taxTiersTwaps = [0, 5e17, 6e17, 7e17, 8e17, 9e17, 9.5e17, 1e18, 1.05e18, 1.10e18, 1.20e18, 1.30e18, 1.40e18, 1.50e18]; 1042 uint256[] public taxTiersRates = [2000, 1900, 1800, 1700, 1600, 1500, 1500, 1500, 1500, 1400, 900, 400, 200, 100]; 1043 1044 // Sender addresses excluded from Tax 1045



SWC-110 | PUBLIC STATE VARIABLE WITH ARRAY TYPE CAUSING REACHABLE EXCEPTION BY DEFAULT.

LINE 1042

Iow SEVERITY

The public state variable "taxTiersRates" in "Scarab" contract has type "uint256[]" and can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
1041 uint256[] public taxTiersTwaps = [0, 5e17, 6e17, 7e17, 8e17, 9e17, 9.5e17, 1e18,
1.05e18, 1.10e18, 1.20e18, 1.30e18, 1.40e18, 1.50e18];
1042 uint256[] public taxTiersRates = [2000, 1900, 1800, 1700, 1600, 1500, 1500, 1500,
1500, 1400, 900, 400, 200, 100];
1043
1044 // Sender addresses excluded from Tax
1045 mapping(address => bool) public excludedAddresses;
1046
```





LINE 1092

Iow SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
1091 if (_index > 0) {
1092 require(_value > taxTiersTwaps[_index - 1]);
1093 }
1094 if (_index < getTaxTiersTwapsCount().sub(1)) {
1095 require(_value < taxTiersTwaps[_index + 1]);
1096</pre>
```



LINE 1095

Iow SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
1094 if (_index < getTaxTiersTwapsCount().sub(1)) {
1095 require(_value < taxTiersTwaps[_index + 1]);
1096 }
1097 taxTiersTwaps[_index] = _value;
1098 return true;
1099</pre>
```



LINE 1097

Iow SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
1096 }
1097 taxTiersTwaps[_index] = _value;
1098 return true;
1099 }
1100
1101
```



LINE 1104

Iow SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
1103 require(_index < getTaxTiersRatesCount(), "Index has to lower than count of tax
tiers");
1104 taxTiersRates[_index] = _value;
1105 return true;
1106 }
1107
1108
```



LINE 1123

Iow SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
1122 for (uint8 tierId = uint8(getTaxTiersTwapsCount()).sub(1); tierId >= 0; --tierId)
{
1123 if (_tombPrice >= taxTiersTwaps[tierId]) {
1124 require(taxTiersRates[tierId] < 10000, "tax equal or bigger to 100%");
1125 taxRate = taxTiersRates[tierId];
1126 return taxTiersRates[tierId];
1127</pre>
```



LINE 1124

Iow SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
1123 if (_tombPrice >= taxTiersTwaps[tierId]) {
1124 require(taxTiersRates[tierId] < 10000, "tax equal or bigger to 100%");
1125 taxRate = taxTiersRates[tierId];
1126 return taxTiersRates[tierId];
1127 }
1128</pre>
```



LINE 1125

Iow SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

```
1124 require(taxTiersRates[tierId] < 10000, "tax equal or bigger to 100%");
1125 taxRate = taxTiersRates[tierId];
1126 return taxTiersRates[tierId];
1127 }
1128 }
1129
```



LINE 1126

Iow SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- Scarab.sol

Locations

1125 taxRate = taxTiersRates[tierId];
1126 return taxTiersRates[tierId];
1127 }
1128 }
1129 }
1130



DISCLAIMER

This report is subject to the terms and conditions (including without limitation, description of services, confidentiality, disclaimer and limitation of liability) set forth in the Services Agreement, or the scope of services, and terms and conditions provided to you ("Customer" or the "Company") in connection with the Agreement. This report provided in connection with the Services set forth in the Agreement shall be used by the Company only to the extent permitted under the terms and conditions set forth in the Agreement. This report may not be transmitted, disclosed, referred to, or relied upon by any person for any purposes, nor may copies be delivered to any other person other than the Company, without Sysfixed's prior written consent in each instance.

This report is not, nor should be considered, an "endorsement" or "disapproval" of any particular project or team. This report is not, nor should be considered, an indication of the economics or value of any "product" or "asset" created by any team or project that contracts Sysfixed to perform a security assessment. This report does not provide any warranty or guarantee regarding the absolute bug-free nature of the technology analyzed, nor do they provide any indication of the technologies proprietors, business, business model, or legal compliance.

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as of the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

This report should not be used in any way to make decisions around investment or involvement with any particular project. This report in no way provides investment advice, nor should be leveraged as investment advice of any sort. This report represents an extensive assessing process intending to help our customers increase the quality of their code while reducing the high level of risk presented by cryptographic tokens and blockchain technology.

This report is provided for information purposes only and on a non-reliance basis and does not constitute investment advice. No one shall have any right to rely on the report or its contents, and Sysfixed and its affiliates (including holding companies, shareholders, subsidiaries, employees, directors, officers, and other representatives) (Sysfixed) owe no duty of care.



ABOUT US

Sysfixed is a blockchain security certification organization established in 2021 with the objective to provide smart contract security services and verify their correctness in blockchain-based protocols. Sysfixed automatically scans for security vulnerabilities in Ethereum and other EVM-based blockchain smart contracts. Sysfixed a comprehensive range of analysis techniques—including static analysis, dynamic analysis, and symbolic execution—can accurately detect security vulnerabilities to provide an in-depth analysis report. With a vibrant ecosystem of world-class integration partners that amplify developer productivity, Sysfixed can be utilized in all phases of your project's lifecycle. Our team of security experts is dedicated to the research and improvement of our tools and techniques used to fortify your code.