Undercity

Smart Contract Audit Report

SYSFIXED

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AUDITED DETAILS

Audited Project

Project name	Token ticker	Blockchain
Undercity	UND	Ethereum

Addresses

Contract address	0xe2f261f86ab126ea83c353d765c9ec56ff67f9f9
Contract deployer address	0x8D45Ec7200FA64C14D6346977f9C72f07Eec3D10

Project Website

https://undercity.fr/

Codebase

https://etherscan.io/address/0xe2f261f86ab126ea83c353d765c9ec56ff67f9f9#code

SUMMARY

Undercity is a revolutionary crypto that you can use in the first gamer village on 10,000 m2 but also directly in our METAVERSE. A mix between reality and digital

▌Contract Summary

Documentation Quality

Undercity provides a very good documentation with standard of solidity base code.

- The technical description is provided clearly and structured and also dont have any high risk issue.

Code Quality

The Overall quality of the basecode is standard.

- Standard solidity basecode and rules are already followed by Undercity with the discovery of several low issues.

Test Coverage

Test coverage of the project is 100% (Through Codebase)

▌Audit Findings Summary

- SWC-101 | It is recommended to use vetted safe math libraries for arithmetic operations consistently on lines 106, 112, 119, 132, 133, 143, 144, 155, 156, 282, 282, 333, 367, 386, 399 and 399.
- SWC-103 | Pragma statements can be allowed to float when a contract is intended on lines 17.
- SWC-110 SWC-123 | It is recommended to use of revert(), assert(), and require() in Solidity, and the new REVERT opcode in the EVM on lines 387, 388 and 388.

CONCLUSION

We have audited the Undercity project released on December 2022 to discover issues and identify potential security vulnerabilities in Undercity Project. This process is used to find technical issues and security loopholes which might be found in the smart contract.

The security audit report provides a satisfactory result with some low-risk issues.

The issues found in the Undercity smart contract code do not pose a considerable risk. The writing of the contract is close to the standard of writing contracts in general. The low-risk issues found are some arithmetic operation issues, a floating pragma is set and out of bounds array access which the index access expression can cause an exception in case of the use of an invalid array index value.

AUDIT RESULT

Article	Category	Description	Result
Default Visibility	**SWC-100** **SWC-108**	Functions and state variables visibility should be set explicitly. Visibility levels should be specified consciously.	**PASS**
Integer Overflow and Underflow	**SWC-101**	If unchecked math is used, all math operations should be safe from overflows and underflows.	**ISSUE FOUND**
Outdated Compiler Version	**SWC-102**	It is recommended to use a recent version of the Solidity compiler.	**PASS**
Floating Pragma	**SWC-103**	Contracts should be deployed with the same compiler version and flags that they have been tested thoroughly.	**ISSUE FOUND**
Unchecked Call Return Value	**SWC-104**	The return value of a message call should be checked.	**PASS**
Unprotected Ether Withdrawal	**SWC-105**	Due to missing or insufficient access controls, malicious parties can withdraw from the contract.	**PASS**
SELFDESTRUCT Instruction	**SWC-106**	The contract should not be self-destructible while it has funds belonging to users.	**PASS**
Reentrancy	**SWC-107**	Check effect interaction pattern should be followed if the code performs recursive call.	**PASS**
Uninitialized Storage Pointer	**SWC-109**	Uninitialized local storage variables can point to unexpected storage locations in the contract.	**PASS**
Assert Violation	**SWC-110** **SWC-123**	Properly functioning code should never reach a failing assert statement.	**ISSUE FOUND**
Deprecated Solidity Functions	**SWC-111**	Deprecated built-in functions should never be used.	**PASS**
Delegate call to Untrusted Callee	**SWC-112**	Delegatecalls should only be allowed to trusted addresses.	**PASS**

DoS (Denial of Service)	SWC-113 SWC-128	Execution of the code should never be blocked by a specific contract state unless required.	PASS
Race Conditions	SWC-114	Race Conditions and Transactions Order Dependency should not be possible.	PASS
Authorization through tx.origin	SWC-115	tx.origin should not be used for authorization.	PASS
Block values as a proxy for time	SWC-116	Block numbers should not be used for time calculations.	PASS
Signature Unique ID	SWC-117 SWC-121 SWC-122	Signed messages should always have a unique id. A transaction hash should not be used as a unique id.	PASS
Incorrect Constructor Name	SWC-118	Constructors are special functions that are called only once during the contract creation.	PASS
Shadowing State Variable	SWC-119	State variables should not be shadowed.	PASS
Weak Sources of Randomness	SWC-120	Random values should never be generated from Chain Attributes or be predictable.	PASS
Write to Arbitrary Storage Location	SWC-124	The contract is responsible for ensuring that only authorized user or contract accounts may write to sensitive storage locations.	PASS
Incorrect Inheritance Order	SWC-125	When inheriting multiple contracts, especially if they have identical functions, a developer should carefully specify inheritance in the correct order. The rule of thumb is to inherit contracts from more /general/ to more /specific/.	PASS
Insufficient Gas Griefing	SWC-126	Insufficient gas griefing attacks can be performed on contracts which accept data and use it in a sub-call on another contract.	PASS
Arbitrary Jump Function	SWC-127	As Solidity doesnt support pointer arithmetics, it is impossible to change such variable to an arbitrary value.	PASS

Typographical Error	SWC-129	A typographical error can occur for example when the intent of a defined operation is to sum a number to a variable.	PASS
Override control character	SWC-130	Malicious actors can use the Right-To-Left-Override unicode character to force RTL text rendering and confuse users as to the real intent of a contract.	PASS
Unused variables	SWC-131 SWC-135	Unused variables are allowed in Solidity and they do not pose a direct security issue.	PASS
Unexpected Ether balance	SWC-132	Contracts can behave erroneously when they strictly assume a specific Ether balance.	PASS
Hash Collisions Variable	SWC-133	Using abi.encodePacked() with multiple variable length arguments can, in certain situations, lead to a hash collision.	PASS
Hardcoded gas amount	SWC-134	The transfer() and send() functions forward a fixed amount of 2300 gas.	PASS
Unencrypted Private Data	SWC-136	It is a common misconception that private type variables cannot be read.	PASS

SMART CONTRACT ANALYSIS

Started	Monday Dec 05 2022 10:01:37 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)
Finished	Tuesday Dec 06 2022 05:39:24 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)
Mode	Standard
Main Source File	Undercity.sol

Detected Issues

ID	Title	Severity	Status
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+=" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+=" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+=" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-=" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "**" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "++" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged

SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged
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SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged

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SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED
LINE 106

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Undercity.sol

Locations

```
105    require(currentAllowance >= amount, "ERC20: transfer amount exceeds allowance");
106    _approve(sender, _msgSender(), currentAllowance - amount);
107
108    return true;
109    }
110
```

SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED

LINE 112

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Undercity.sol

Locations

```
111    function increaseAllowance(address spender, uint256 addedValue) public virtual
returns (bool) {
112    _approve(_msgSender(), spender, _allowances[_msgSender()][spender] + addedValue);
113    return true;
114    }
115
116
```

SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED
LINE 119

low SEVERITY
This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File
- Undercity.sol

Locations

```
118   require(currentAllowance >= subtractedValue, "ERC20: decreased allowance below
zero");
119   _approve(_msgSender(), spender, currentAllowance - subtractedValue);
120
121   return true;
122   }
123
```

SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED
LINE 132

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Undercity.sol

Locations

```
131   require(senderBalance >= amount, "ERC20: transfer amount exceeds balance");
132   _balances[sender] = senderBalance - amount;
133   _balances[recipient] += amount;
134
135   emit Transfer(sender, recipient, amount);
136
```

SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+=" DISCOVERED
LINE 133

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Undercity.sol

Locations

```
132   _balances[sender] = senderBalance - amount;
133   _balances[recipient] += amount;
134
135   emit Transfer(sender, recipient, amount);
136   }
137
```

SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+=" DISCOVERED
LINE 143

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Undercity.sol

Locations

```
142
143    _totalSupply += amount;
144    _balances[account] += amount;
145    emit Transfer(address(0), account, amount);
146    }
147
```

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SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+=" DISCOVERED
LINE 144

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Undercity.sol

Locations

```
143    _totalSupply += amount;
144    _balances[account] += amount;
145    emit Transfer(address(0), account, amount);
146    }
147
148
```

SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED
LINE 155

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Undercity.sol

Locations

```
154    require(accountBalance >= amount, "ERC20: burn amount exceeds balance");
155    _balances[account] = accountBalance - amount;
156    _totalSupply -= amount;
157
158    emit Transfer(account, address(0), amount);
159
```

SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-=" DISCOVERED

LINE 156

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Undercity.sol

Locations

```
155    _balances[account] = accountBalance - amount;
156    _totalSupply -= amount;
157
158    emit Transfer(account, address(0), amount);
159    }
160
```

SWC-101 **|** ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED
LINE 282

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Undercity.sol

Locations

```
281   // Create supply
282   _mint(owner(), 57_000_000 * 10**18);
283
284   // Create V2 pairs
285   IUniswapV2Factory uniswapV2Factory = IUniswapV2Factory(UNISWAPV2_ROUTER.factory());
286
```

SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "**" DISCOVERED
LINE 282

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Undercity.sol

Locations

```
281    // Create supply
282    _mint(owner(), 57_000_000 * 10**18);
283
284    // Create V2 pairs
285    IUniswapV2Factory uniswapV2Factory = IUniswapV2Factory(UNISWAPV2_ROUTER.factory());
286
```

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SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED
LINE 333

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Undercity.sol

Locations

```
332   require(timeInSeconds <= 600, "UND: The cooldown must be lower or equals to 600
seconds");
333   coolDownTime = timeInSeconds * 1 seconds;
334   coolDownEnabled = state;
335   emit CoolDownUpdated(state,timeInSeconds);
336   }
337
```

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SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED

LINE 367

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Undercity.sol

Locations

```
366    if(coolDownEnabled && !isBuyTransfer && !_isExcludedFromCooldown[from]){
367    uint256 timePassed = block.timestamp - _lastTimeTx[from];
368    require(timePassed >= coolDownTime, "UND: The cooldown is not finished, please
retry the transfer later");
369    }
370
371
```

SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "++" DISCOVERED
LINE 386

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Undercity.sol

Locations

```
385   require(_holders.length == _amounts.length);
386   for (uint i = 0; i < _holders.length; i++) {
387   if (_holders[i] != address(0)) {
388   super._transfer(_msgSender(), _holders[i], _amounts[i]);
389   }
390
```

SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED
LINE 399

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Undercity.sol

Locations

```
398    function getCirculatingSupply() external view returns (uint256) {
399    return totalSupply() - balanceOf(_DEAD) - balanceOf(address(0));
400    }
401
402    function isExcludedFromCooldown(address account) external view returns(bool) {
403
```

SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED
LINE 399

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- Undercity.sol

Locations

```
398    function getCirculatingSupply() external view returns (uint256) {
399    return totalSupply() - balanceOf(_DEAD) - balanceOf(address(0));
400    }
401
402    function isExcludedFromCooldown(address account) external view returns(bool) {
403
```

SWC-103 | A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.
LINE 17

low SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.15"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- Undercity.sol

Locations

```
16
17   pragma solidity ^0.8.15;
18
19   abstract contract Context {
20   function _msgSender() internal view virtual returns (address) {
21
```

SWC-110 | OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS
LINE 387

low SEVERITY
The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File
- Undercity.sol

Locations

```
386    for (uint i = 0; i < _holders.length; i++) {
387    if (_holders[i] != address(0)) {
388    super._transfer(_msgSender(), _holders[i], _amounts[i]);
389    }
390    }
391
```

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SWC-110 | OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS
LINE 388

low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- Undercity.sol

Locations

```
387   if (_holders[i] != address(0)) {
388   super._transfer(_msgSender(), _holders[i], _amounts[i]);
389   }
390   }
391   }
392
```

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SWC-110 | OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS
LINE 388

low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- Undercity.sol

Locations

```
387    if (_holders[i] != address(0)) {
388    super._transfer(_msgSender(), _holders[i], _amounts[i]);
389    }
390    }
391    }
392
```

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This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as of the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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