

Kingdom

Smart Contract Audit Report



11 Jan 2023



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AUDITED DETAILS

| Audited Project

Project name	Token ticker	Blockchain	
Kingdom	KNDM	Ethereum	

Addresses

Contract address	0x1ae378cc5d38350ec90ce9bcf827a544cb2bba75	
Contract deployer address	0x99272926CB5995CC4eeA9Cd1Bc03BC3cD952C7De	

Project Website

https://www.kingdometh.com/

Codebase

https://etherscan.io/address/0x1ae378cc5d38350ec90ce9bcf827a544cb2bba75#code



SUMMARY

The Kingdom [\$KNDM] is a sustainable Medieval-based staking ERC-20 utility token that provides high APYs to its game users. The P2E/Metaverse staking ecosystem comprises of a P2E game in which users build an empire and upgrade castle elements to protect their kingdom from the opponent, collecting gold as a reward and exchanging it for Ethereum, alongside its limited NFT collection that increases user thresholds.

Contract Summary

Documentation Quality

Kingdom provides a very poor documentation with standard of solidity base code.

• The technical description is provided unclear and disorganized.

Code Quality

The Overall quality of the basecode is poor.

• Solidity basecode and rules are unclear and disorganized by Kingdom.

Test Coverage

Test coverage of the project is 100% (Through Codebase)

Audit Findings Summary

- SWC-100 SWC-108 | Explicitly define visibility for all state variables on lines 296, 297, 298 and 299.
- SWC-101 | It is recommended to use vetted safe math libraries for arithmetic operations consistently on lines 130, 168, 170, 189, 196, 197, 214, 338, 348, 348, 349, 349, 356, 356, 357, 357, 371, 373, 393, 393, 407, 407, 507, 522, 535, 535, 538, 540, 540, 540, 544, 562, 562, 563, 563, 564, 564, 566, 566, 568, 569, 570, 574, 575, 575, 576, 576, 578, 578, 580, 581, 582, 587, 623, 623, 627, 628, 628, 628, 631, 631, 631, 637, 639, 639, 639 and 640.
- SWC-103 | Pragma statements can be allowed to float when a contract is intended on lines 6.
- SWC-104 | It is recommended to use handle at low-level call methods on lines 643 and 647.
- SWC-110 SWC-123 | It is recommended to use of revert(), assert(), and require() in Solidity, and the new REVERT opcode in the EVM on lines 372, 372, 373, 373, 610 and 611.



CONCLUSION

We have audited the Kingdom project released on January 2023 to discover issues and identify potential security vulnerabilities in Kingdom Project. This process is used to find technical issues and security loopholes which might be found in the smart contract.

The security audit report provides a satisfactory result with some low-risk issues.

The issues found in the Kingdom smart contract code do not pose a considerable risk. The writing of the contract is close to the standard of writing contracts in general. The low-risk issues found are some arithmetic operation issues, a floating pragma is set, a state variable visibility is not set, out of bounds array access and unchecked return value from low-level external call. We recommend If you choose to use low-level call methods, make sure to handle the possibility that the call will fail by checking the return value.



AUDIT RESULT

Article	Category	Description	Result	
Default Visibility	SWC-100 SWC-108	Functions and state variables visibility should be set explicitly. Visibility levels should be specified consciously.	ISSUE FOUND	
Integer Overflow and Underflow	SWC-101	If unchecked math is used, all math operations should be safe from overflows and underflows.	ISSUE FOUND	
Outdated Compiler Version	SWC-102	It is recommended to use a recent version of the Solidity compiler.	PASS	
Floating Pragma	SWC-103	Contracts should be deployed with the same compiler version and flags that they have been tested thoroughly.	ISSUE FOUND	
Unchecked Call Return Value	SWC-104	The return value of a message call should be checked.	ISSUE FOUND	
Unprotected Ether Withdrawal	SWC-105	Due to missing or insufficient access controls, malicious parties can withdraw from the contract.		
SELFDESTRUCT Instruction	SWC-106	The contract should not be self-destructible while it has funds belonging to users.	PASS	
Reentrancy	SWC-107	Check effect interaction pattern should be followed if the code performs recursive call.		
Uninitialized Storage Pointer	SWC-109	Uninitialized local storage variables can point to unexpected storage locations in the contract.		
Assert Violation	SWC-110 SWC-123	Properly functioning code should never reach a failing assert statement.	ISSUE FOUND	
Deprecated Solidity Functions	SWC-111	Deprecated built-in functions should never be used.	PASS	
Delegate call to Untrusted Callee	SWC-112	Delegatecalls should only be allowed to trusted addresses.		



DoS (Denial of Service)	SWC-113 SWC-128	Execution of the code should never be blocked by a specific contract state unless required.	PASS
Race Conditions	SWC-114	Race Conditions and Transactions Order Dependency should not be possible.	
Authorization through tx.origin	SWC-115	tx.origin should not be used for authorization.	PASS
Block values as a proxy for time	SWC-116	Block numbers should not be used for time calculations.	PASS
Signature Unique ID	SWC-117 SWC-121 SWC-122	Signed messages should always have a unique id. A transaction hash should not be used as a unique id.	PASS
Incorrect Constructor Name	SWC-118	Constructors are special functions that are called only once during the contract creation.	PASS
Shadowing State Variable	SWC-119 State variables should not be shadowed.		PASS
Weak Sources of Randomness	SWC-120	Random values should never be generated from Chain Attributes or be predictable.	PASS
Write to Arbitrary Storage Location	SWC-124	The contract is responsible for ensuring that only authorized user or contract accounts may write to sensitive storage locations.	PASS
Incorrect Inheritance Order When inheriting multiple contracts, especially if they have identical functions, a developer should carefully specify inheritance in the correct order. The rule of thumb is to inherit contracts from more /general/ to more /specific/.		PASS	
Insufficient Gas Griefing	SWC-126 contracts which accept data and use it in a sub-call on		PASS
Arbitrary Jump Function	SWC-127	As Solidity doesnt support pointer arithmetics, it is impossible to change such variable to an arbitrary value.	PASS



Typographical Error	SWC-129	A typographical error can occur for example when the intent of a defined operation is to sum a number to a variable.	PASS
Override control character	SWC-130	Malicious actors can use the Right-To-Left-Override unicode character to force RTL text rendering and confuse users as to the real intent of a contract.	
Unused variables	SWC-131 SWC-135	Unused variables are allowed in Solidity and they do not pose a direct security issue.	PASS
Unexpected Ether balance	SWC-132		PASS
Hash Collisions Variable	SWC-133	Using abi.encodePacked() with multiple variable length arguments can, in certain situations, lead to a hash collision.	PASS
Hardcoded gas amount	SWC-134	The transfer() and send() functions forward a fixed amount of 2300 gas.	PASS
Unencrypted Private Data	SWC-136	SWC-136 It is a common misconception that private type variables cannot be read.	



SMART CONTRACT ANALYSIS

Started	Tuesday Jan 10 2023 07:56:20 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)		
Finished	Wednesday Jan 11 2023 18:05:40 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)		
Mode	Standard		
Main Source File	KingdomToken.sol		

Detected Issues

ID	Title	Severity	Status
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+=" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+=" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+=" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged



SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "++" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+=" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged



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SWC-101 ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED low acknowledged
SWC-101 ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED low acknowledged
SWC-101 ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED low acknowledged



SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-103	A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-108	STATE VARIABLE VISIBILITY IS NOT SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-108	STATE VARIABLE VISIBILITY IS NOT SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-108	STATE VARIABLE VISIBILITY IS NOT SET.	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged
SWC-104	UNCHECKED RETURN VALUE FROM LOW-LEVEL EXTERNAL CALL.	medium	acknowledged
SWC-104	UNCHECKED RETURN VALUE FROM LOW-LEVEL EXTERNAL CALL.	medium	acknowledged
SWC-108	STATE VARIABLE VISIBILITY IS NOT SET.	low	acknowledged



LINE 130

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
129 unchecked {
130 _approve(sender, msg.sender, currentAllowance - amount);
131 }
132
133 return true;
134
```



LINE 168

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
167 unchecked {
168  _balances[sender] = senderBalance - amount;
169  }
170  _balances[recipient] += amount;
171
172
```



LINE 170

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
169  }
170  _balances[recipient] += amount;
171
172  emit Transfer(sender, recipient, amount);
173
174
```



LINE 189

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
function increaseAllowance(address spender, uint256 addedValue) public virtual
returns (bool) {

189    _approve(msg.sender, spender, _allowances[msg.sender][spender] + addedValue);

190    return true;

191  }

192

193
```



LINE 196

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
195
196  _totalSupply += amount;
197  _balances[account] += amount;
198  emit Transfer(address(0), account, amount);
199  }
200
```



LINE 197

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
196  _totalSupply += amount;
197  _balances[account] += amount;
198  emit Transfer(address(0), account, amount);
199  }
200
201
```



LINE 214

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
213 unchecked {
214  _approve(msg.sender, spender, currentAllowance - subtractedValue);
215  }
216
217 return true;
218
```



LINE 338

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
337
338  uint256 totalSupply = 400_000_000_000 * 1e18;
339
340  buyMarketingFee = 55;
341  buyDevFee = 5;
342
```



LINE 348

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
347
348 buyTotalFees = buyMarketingFee + buyDevFee + buyLiquidityFee;
349 sellTotalFees = sellMarketingFee + sellDevFee + sellLiquidityFee;
350
351 isExcludedFromFee[address(0xdead)] = true;
352
```



LINE 348

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
347
348 buyTotalFees = buyMarketingFee + buyDevFee + buyLiquidityFee;
349 sellTotalFees = sellMarketingFee + sellDevFee + sellLiquidityFee;
350
351 isExcludedFromFee[address(0xdead)] = true;
352
```



LINE 349

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
348 buyTotalFees = buyMarketingFee + buyDevFee + buyLiquidityFee;
349 sellTotalFees = sellMarketingFee + sellDevFee + sellLiquidityFee;
350
351 isExcludedFromFee[address(0xdead)] = true;
352 isExcludedFromFee[address(this)] = true;
353
```



LINE 349

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
348 buyTotalFees = buyMarketingFee + buyDevFee + buyLiquidityFee;
349 sellTotalFees = sellMarketingFee + sellDevFee + sellLiquidityFee;
350
351 isExcludedFromFee[address(0xdead)] = true;
352 isExcludedFromFee[address(this)] = true;
353
```



LINE 356

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
355
356 maxTransactionAmount = totalSupply * 5 / 1000;
357 maxWallet = totalSupply * 10 / 1000;
358
359 /*
360
```



LINE 356

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
355
356 maxTransactionAmount = totalSupply * 5 / 1000;
357 maxWallet = totalSupply * 10 / 1000;
358
359 /*
360
```



LINE 357

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
356 maxTransactionAmount = totalSupply * 5 / 1000;
357 maxWallet = totalSupply * 10 / 1000;
358
359 /*
360 _mint is an internal function in ERC20.sol that is only called here,
361
```



LINE 357

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
356 maxTransactionAmount = totalSupply * 5 / 1000;
357 maxWallet = totalSupply * 10 / 1000;
358
359 /*
360 _mint is an internal function in ERC20.sol that is only called here,
361
```



LINE 371

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
370
371 for (uint i=0; i<holders.length; i++) {
372  super._transfer(address(this), holders[i], amounts[i]);
373  airdropAmount[holders[i]] += amounts[i];
374  }
375</pre>
```



LINE 373

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
372  super._transfer(address(this), holders[i], amounts[i]);
373  airdropAmount[holders[i]] += amounts[i];
374  }
375  }
376
377
```



LINE 393

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
392
393 buyTotalFees = buyMarketingFee + buyDevFee + buyLiquidityFee;
394
395 if (maxBuyFeeSet) {
396 require(buyTotalFees <= maxBuyFee);
397</pre>
```



LINE 393

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
392
393 buyTotalFees = buyMarketingFee + buyDevFee + buyLiquidityFee;
394
395 if (maxBuyFeeSet) {
396 require(buyTotalFees <= maxBuyFee);
397</pre>
```



LINE 407

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
406
407 sellTotalFees = sellMarketingFee + sellDevFee + sellLiquidityFee;
408
409 if (maxSellFeeSet) {
410 require(sellTotalFees <= maxSellFee);
411
```



LINE 407

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
406
407 sellTotalFees = sellMarketingFee + sellDevFee + sellLiquidityFee;
408
409 if (maxSellFeeSet) {
410 require(sellTotalFees <= maxSellFee);
411
```



LINE 507

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
506  require(
507  amount + balanceOf(to) <= maxWallet,
508  "!maxWallet"
509  );
510  }
511</pre>
```



LINE 522

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
521 require(
522 amount + balanceOf(to) <= maxWallet,
523 "!maxWallet"
524 );
525 }
526</pre>
```



LINE 535

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
534
535   uint256 elapsedPeriods = (block.timestamp - launchTime) / 86400;
536
537   if (elapsedPeriods < vestingPeriods) {
538    uint256 minimumBalance = airdroppedTokenAmount - (
539
```



LINE 535

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
534
535   uint256 elapsedPeriods = (block.timestamp - launchTime) / 86400;
536
537   if (elapsedPeriods < vestingPeriods) {
538    uint256 minimumBalance = airdroppedTokenAmount - (
539
```



LINE 538

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
if (elapsedPeriods < vestingPeriods) {
  uint256 minimumBalance = airdroppedTokenAmount - (
  // a number ranging from 0 to 100
  elapsedPeriods * vestingPercent
  * airdroppedTokenAmount
}</pre>
```



LINE 540

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
// a number ranging from 0 to 100
full elapsedPeriods * vestingPercent
full * airdroppedTokenAmount
/ 100
full in the state of the
```



LINE 540

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
// a number ranging from 0 to 100
full elapsedPeriods * vestingPercent
full * airdroppedTokenAmount
/ 100
full in the state of the
```



LINE 540

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
// a number ranging from 0 to 100
full elapsedPeriods * vestingPercent
full * airdroppedTokenAmount
/ 100
full in the state of the
```



LINE 544

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
543 );
544 require(balanceOf(from) - amount >= minimumBalance);
545 } else {
546 vestingFinished = true;
547 }
548
```



LINE 562

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
561 if (isAMM[to] && sellTotalFees > 0) {
562  uint256 newTokensForDev = amount * sellDevFee / feeDenominator;
563  uint256 newTokensForMarketing = amount * sellMarketingFee / feeDenominator;
564  uint256 newTokensForLiquidity = amount * sellLiquidityFee / feeDenominator;
565
566
```



LINE 562

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
561 if (isAMM[to] && sellTotalFees > 0) {
562  uint256 newTokensForDev = amount * sellDevFee / feeDenominator;
563  uint256 newTokensForMarketing = amount * sellMarketingFee / feeDenominator;
564  uint256 newTokensForLiquidity = amount * sellLiquidityFee / feeDenominator;
565
566
```



LINE 563

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
uint256 newTokensForDev = amount * sellDevFee / feeDenominator;
uint256 newTokensForMarketing = amount * sellMarketingFee / feeDenominator;
uint256 newTokensForLiquidity = amount * sellLiquidityFee / feeDenominator;

fees = newTokensForDev + newTokensForMarketing + newTokensForLiquidity;
```



LINE 563

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
uint256 newTokensForDev = amount * sellDevFee / feeDenominator;
uint256 newTokensForMarketing = amount * sellMarketingFee / feeDenominator;
uint256 newTokensForLiquidity = amount * sellLiquidityFee / feeDenominator;
fees = newTokensForDev + newTokensForMarketing + newTokensForLiquidity;
fees = newTokensForDev + newTokensForMarketing + newTokensForLiquidity;
```



LINE 564

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
uint256 newTokensForMarketing = amount * sellMarketingFee / feeDenominator;
uint256 newTokensForLiquidity = amount * sellLiquidityFee / feeDenominator;

fees = newTokensForDev + newTokensForMarketing + newTokensForLiquidity;

fees = newTokensForDev + newTokensForMarketing + newTokensForLiquidity;
```



LINE 564

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
uint256 newTokensForMarketing = amount * sellMarketingFee / feeDenominator;

uint256 newTokensForLiquidity = amount * sellLiquidityFee / feeDenominator;

fees = newTokensForDev + newTokensForMarketing + newTokensForLiquidity;

fees = newTokensForDev + newTokensForMarketing + newTokensForLiquidity;
```



LINE 566

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
565
566 fees = newTokensForDev + newTokensForMarketing + newTokensForLiquidity;
567
568 tokensForDev += newTokensForDev;
569 tokensForMarketing += newTokensForMarketing;
570
```



LINE 566

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
565
566 fees = newTokensForDev + newTokensForMarketing + newTokensForLiquidity;
567
568 tokensForDev += newTokensForDev;
569 tokensForMarketing += newTokensForMarketing;
570
```



LINE 568

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
567
568 tokensForDev += newTokensForDev;
569 tokensForMarketing += newTokensForMarketing;
570 tokensForLiquidity += newTokensForLiquidity;
571 }
572
```



LINE 569

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
tokensForDev += newTokensForDev;
tokensForMarketing += newTokensForMarketing;
tokensForLiquidity += newTokensForLiquidity;
}

571 }
572
573
```



LINE 570

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
569 tokensForMarketing += newTokensForMarketing;
570 tokensForLiquidity += newTokensForLiquidity;
571 }
572
573 else if (isAMM[from] && buyTotalFees > 0) {
574
```



LINE 574

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
else if (isAMM[from] && buyTotalFees > 0) {
574    uint256    newTokensForDev = amount * buyDevFee / feeDenominator;
575    uint256    newTokensForMarketing = amount * buyMarketingFee / feeDenominator;
576    uint256    newTokensForLiquidity = amount * buyLiquidityFee / feeDenominator;
577
578
```



LINE 574

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
else if (isAMM[from] && buyTotalFees > 0) {
574    uint256    newTokensForDev = amount * buyDevFee / feeDenominator;
575    uint256    newTokensForMarketing = amount * buyMarketingFee / feeDenominator;
576    uint256    newTokensForLiquidity = amount * buyLiquidityFee / feeDenominator;
577
578
```



LINE 575

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
uint256 newTokensForDev = amount * buyDevFee / feeDenominator;
uint256 newTokensForMarketing = amount * buyMarketingFee / feeDenominator;
uint256 newTokensForLiquidity = amount * buyLiquidityFee / feeDenominator;
fees = newTokensForDev + newTokensForMarketing + newTokensForLiquidity;
fees = newTokensForDev + newTokensForMarketing + newTokensForLiquidity;
```



LINE 575

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
uint256 newTokensForDev = amount * buyDevFee / feeDenominator;

uint256 newTokensForMarketing = amount * buyMarketingFee / feeDenominator;

uint256 newTokensForLiquidity = amount * buyLiquidityFee / feeDenominator;

fees = newTokensForDev + newTokensForMarketing + newTokensForLiquidity;

fees = newTokensForDev + newTokensForMarketing + newTokensForLiquidity;
```



LINE 576

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
uint256 newTokensForMarketing = amount * buyMarketingFee / feeDenominator;

uint256 newTokensForLiquidity = amount * buyLiquidityFee / feeDenominator;

fees = newTokensForDev + newTokensForMarketing + newTokensForLiquidity;

fees = newTokensForDev + newTokensForMarketing + newTokensForLiquidity;
```



LINE 576

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
uint256 newTokensForMarketing = amount * buyMarketingFee / feeDenominator;
uint256 newTokensForLiquidity = amount * buyLiquidityFee / feeDenominator;

fees = newTokensForDev + newTokensForMarketing + newTokensForLiquidity;

fees = newTokensForDev + newTokensForMarketing + newTokensForLiquidity;
```



LINE 578

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
577
578 fees = newTokensForDev + newTokensForMarketing + newTokensForLiquidity;
579
580 tokensForDev += newTokensForDev;
581 tokensForMarketing += newTokensForMarketing;
582
```



LINE 578

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
577
578 fees = newTokensForDev + newTokensForMarketing + newTokensForLiquidity;
579
580 tokensForDev += newTokensForDev;
581 tokensForMarketing += newTokensForMarketing;
582
```



LINE 580

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
579
580 tokensForDev += newTokensForDev;
581 tokensForMarketing += newTokensForMarketing;
582 tokensForLiquidity += newTokensForLiquidity;
583 }
584
```



LINE 581

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol



LINE 582

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
581 tokensForMarketing += newTokensForMarketing;
582 tokensForLiquidity += newTokensForLiquidity;
583 }
584
585 if (fees > 0) {
586
```



LINE 587

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol



LINE 623

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
function swapBack() internal {
    if (tokensForLiquidity + tokensForDev + tokensForMarketing == 0) {
        return;
    }
    }
    626
    627
```



LINE 623

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
function swapBack() internal {
    if (tokensForLiquidity + tokensForDev + tokensForMarketing == 0) {
        return;
    }
    }
    626
    627
```



LINE 627

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
626
627 uint256 liquidity = tokensForLiquidity / 2;
628 uint256 amountToSwapForETH = tokensForDev + tokensForMarketing +
  (tokensForLiquidity - liquidity);
629 swapTokensForEth(amountToSwapForETH);
630
631
```



LINE 628

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
627  uint256 liquidity = tokensForLiquidity / 2;
628  uint256 amountToSwapForETH = tokensForDev + tokensForMarketing +
  (tokensForLiquidity - liquidity);
629  swapTokensForEth(amountToSwapForETH);
630
631  uint256 ethForLiquidity = address(this).balance * (tokensForLiquidity - liquidity)
/ amountToSwapForETH;
632
```



LINE 628

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
627  uint256 liquidity = tokensForLiquidity / 2;
628  uint256 amountToSwapForETH = tokensForDev + tokensForMarketing +
  (tokensForLiquidity - liquidity);
629  swapTokensForEth(amountToSwapForETH);
630
631  uint256 ethForLiquidity = address(this).balance * (tokensForLiquidity - liquidity)
/ amountToSwapForETH;
632
```



LINE 628

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
627    uint256 liquidity = tokensForLiquidity / 2;
628    uint256 amountToSwapForETH = tokensForDev + tokensForMarketing +
   (tokensForLiquidity - liquidity);
629    swapTokensForEth(amountToSwapForETH);
630
631    uint256 ethForLiquidity = address(this).balance * (tokensForLiquidity - liquidity)
/ amountToSwapForETH;
632
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED

LINE 631

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
630
631 uint256 ethForLiquidity = address(this).balance * (tokensForLiquidity - liquidity)
/ amountToSwapForETH;
632
633 if (liquidity > 0 && ethForLiquidity > 0) {
634 _addLiquidity(liquidity, ethForLiquidity);
635
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED

LINE 631

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
630
631  uint256 ethForLiquidity = address(this).balance * (tokensForLiquidity - liquidity)
/ amountToSwapForETH;
632
633  if (liquidity > 0 && ethForLiquidity > 0) {
634  _addLiquidity(liquidity, ethForLiquidity);
635
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED

LINE 631

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
630
631  uint256 ethForLiquidity = address(this).balance * (tokensForLiquidity - liquidity)
/ amountToSwapForETH;
632
633  if (liquidity > 0 && ethForLiquidity > 0) {
634  _addLiquidity(liquidity, ethForLiquidity);
635
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED

LINE 637

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
636
637 if (tokensForMarketing + tokensForDev > 0) {
638  uint256 remainingBalance = address(this).balance;
639  uint256 amountForMarketing = remainingBalance * tokensForMarketing /
(tokensForMarketing + tokensForDev);
640  uint256 amountForDev = remainingBalance - amountForMarketing;
641
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED

LINE 639

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
638  uint256 remainingBalance = address(this).balance;
639  uint256 amountForMarketing = remainingBalance * tokensForMarketing /
(tokensForMarketing + tokensForDev);
640  uint256 amountForDev = remainingBalance - amountForMarketing;
641
642  if (amountForMarketing > 0) {
643
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED

LINE 639

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
638  uint256 remainingBalance = address(this).balance;
639  uint256 amountForMarketing = remainingBalance * tokensForMarketing /
(tokensForMarketing + tokensForDev);
640  uint256 amountForDev = remainingBalance - amountForMarketing;
641
642  if (amountForMarketing > 0) {
643
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED

LINE 639

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
638  uint256 remainingBalance = address(this).balance;
639  uint256 amountForMarketing = remainingBalance * tokensForMarketing /
(tokensForMarketing + tokensForDev);
640  uint256 amountForDev = remainingBalance - amountForMarketing;
641
642  if (amountForMarketing > 0) {
643
```



SWC-101 | ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED

LINE 640

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
639  uint256 amountForMarketing = remainingBalance * tokensForMarketing /
  (tokensForMarketing + tokensForDev);
640  uint256 amountForDev = remainingBalance - amountForMarketing;
641
642  if (amountForMarketing > 0) {
643  marketingReceiver.call{value: amountForMarketing}("");
644
```



SWC-103 | A FLOATING PRAGMA IS SET.

LINE 6

low SEVERITY

The current pragma Solidity directive is ""^0.8.17"". It is recommended to specify a fixed compiler version to ensure that the bytecode produced does not vary between builds. This is especially important if you rely on bytecode-level verification of the code.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
5  // SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
6  pragma solidity ^0.8.17;
7  
8  /*
9  
10
```



LINE 296

low SEVERITY

It is best practice to set the visibility of state variables explicitly. The default visibility for "maxSellFeeSet" is internal. Other possible visibility settings are public and private.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
// a value of 50 => 5% max. A value of 150 => 15% max
bool maxSellFeeSet = false;
bool maxBuyFeeSet = false;
uint256 maxSellFee;
uint256 maxBuyFee;
```



LINE 297

low SEVERITY

It is best practice to set the visibility of state variables explicitly. The default visibility for "maxBuyFeeSet" is internal. Other possible visibility settings are public and private.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
296 bool maxSellFeeSet = false;
297 bool maxBuyFeeSet = false;
298 uint256 maxSellFee;
299 uint256 maxBuyFee;
300
301
```



LINE 298

low SEVERITY

It is best practice to set the visibility of state variables explicitly. The default visibility for "maxSellFee" is internal. Other possible visibility settings are public and private.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
bool maxBuyFeeSet = false;

uint256 maxSellFee;

uint256 maxBuyFee;

bool public airdropComplete = false;

302
```



LINE 372

low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
for (uint i=0; i<holders.length; i++) {
   super._transfer(address(this), holders[i], amounts[i]);
   airdropAmount[holders[i]] += amounts[i];
}

374 }
375 }
376</pre>
```



LINE 372

low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
for (uint i=0; i<holders.length; i++) {
   super._transfer(address(this), holders[i], amounts[i]);
   airdropAmount[holders[i]] += amounts[i];
}

374 }
375 }
376</pre>
```



LINE 373

low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
372  super._transfer(address(this), holders[i], amounts[i]);
373  airdropAmount[holders[i]] += amounts[i];
374  }
375  }
376
377
```



LINE 373

low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
372  super._transfer(address(this), holders[i], amounts[i]);
373  airdropAmount[holders[i]] += amounts[i];
374  }
375  }
376
377
```



LINE 610

low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol



LINE 611

low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
610 path[0] = address(this);
611 path[1] = router.WETH();
612 _approve(address(this), address(router), tokenAmount);
613 router.swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens(
614 tokenAmount,
615
```



SWC-104 | UNCHECKED RETURN VALUE FROM LOW-LEVEL EXTERNAL CALL.

LINE 643

medium SEVERITY

Low-level external calls return a boolean value. If the callee halts with an exception, 'false' is returned and execution continues in the caller. The caller should check whether an exception happened and react accordingly to avoid unexpected behavior. For example it is often desirable to wrap low-level external calls in require() so the transaction is reverted if the call fails.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
642 if (amountForMarketing > 0) {
643  marketingReceiver.call{value: amountForMarketing}("");
644 }
645
646 if (amountForDev > 0) {
647
```



SWC-104 | UNCHECKED RETURN VALUE FROM LOW-LEVEL EXTERNAL CALL.

LINE 647

medium SEVERITY

Low-level external calls return a boolean value. If the callee halts with an exception, 'false' is returned and execution continues in the caller. The caller should check whether an exception happened and react accordingly to avoid unexpected behavior. For example it is often desirable to wrap low-level external calls in require() so the transaction is reverted if the call fails.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
646  if (amountForDev > 0) {
647   devReceiver.call{value: amountForDev}("");
648  }
649  }
650
651
```



LINE 299

low SEVERITY

It is best practice to set the visibility of state variables explicitly. The default visibility for "maxBuyFee" is internal. Other possible visibility settings are public and private.

Source File

- KingdomToken.sol

```
298  uint256 maxSellFee;
299  uint256 maxBuyFee;
300
301  bool public airdropComplete = false;
302  bool public vestingFinished = false;
303
```



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