

BullDogeAl
Smart Contract
Audit Report





TABLE OF CONTENTS

| Audited Details

- Audited Project
- Blockchain
- Addresses
- Project Website
- Codebase

Summary

- Contract Summary
- Audit Findings Summary
- Vulnerabilities Summary

Conclusion

| Audit Results

Smart Contract Analysis

- Detected Vulnerabilities

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About Us



AUDITED DETAILS

| Audited Project

Project name	Token ticker	Blockchain	
BullDogeAl	BDA	Binance Smart Chain	

Addresses

Contract address	0x29b6F1f4f6513A6363E32D092Bf95319eC5266B9
Contract deployer address	0xE449936B5a82dD2c24cA03D9DBcA2176425D0A3b

Project Website

https://bulldogeai.com/

Codebase

https://bscscan.com/address/0x29b6F1f4f6513A6363E32D092Bf95319eC5266B9#code



SUMMARY

BullDogeAl is based on the success of OpenAl's latest release of ChatGPT. BullDogeAl can answer questions, helping you with tasks like composing emails, writing essays, writing code, and writing content.

Contract Summary

Documentation Quality

BullDogeAI provides a very good documentation with standard of solidity base code.

• The technical description is provided clearly and structured and also dont have any high risk issue.

Code Quality

The Overall quality of the basecode is standard.

 Standard solidity basecode and rules are already followed by BullDogeAI with the discovery of several low issues.

Test Coverage

Test coverage of the project is 100% (Through Codebase)

Audit Findings Summary

- SWC-101 | It is recommended to use vetted safe math libraries for arithmetic operations consistently on lines 138, 148, 156, 175, 177, 189, 190, 204, 206, 638, 638, 639, 639, 700, 700, 702, 702, 705, 744, 748, 749 and 765.
- SWC-110 SWC-123 | It is recommended to use of revert(), assert(), and require() in Solidity, and the new REVERT opcode in the EVM on lines 578, 579, 754 and 755.



CONCLUSION

We have audited the BullDogeAl project released on January 2023 to discover issues and identify potential security vulnerabilities in BullDogeAl Project. This process is used to find technical issues and security loopholes which might be found in the smart contract.

The security audit report provides a satisfactory result with some low-risk issues.

The issues found in the BullDogeAI smart contract code do not pose a considerable risk. The writing of the contract is close to the standard of writing contracts in general. The low-risk issues found are some arithmetic operation issues and out of bounds array access which the index access expression can cause an exception in case of the use of an invalid array index value.



AUDIT RESULT

Article	Category	Description	Result	
Default Visibility	SWC-100 SWC-108	Functions and state variables visibility should be set explicitly. Visibility levels should be specified consciously.	PASS	
Integer Overflow and Underflow	SWC-101	If unchecked math is used, all math operations should be safe from overflows and underflows.		
Outdated Compiler Version	SWC-102	It is recommended to use a recent version of the Solidity compiler.		
Floating Pragma	Contracts should be deployed with the same compiler version and flags that they have been tested thoroughly.		PASS	
Unchecked Call Return Value	SWC-104	The return value of a message call should be checked.		
Unprotected Ether Withdrawal	SWC-105	Due to missing or insufficient access controls, malicious parties can withdraw from the contract.		
SELFDESTRUCT Instruction	SWC-106	The contract should not be self-destructible while it has funds belonging to users.		
Reentrancy	SWC-107 Check effect interaction pattern should be followed if the code performs recursive call.		PASS	
Uninitialized Storage Pointer	SWC-109	Uninitialized local storage variables can point to unexpected storage locations in the contract.		
Assert Violation	SWC-110 SWC-123	Properly functioning code should never reach a failing assert statement.	ISSUE FOUND	
Deprecated Solidity Functions	SWC-111	Deprecated built-in functions should never be used. PAS		
Delegate call to Untrusted Callee	SWC-112	Delegatecalls should only be allowed to trusted addresses.		



DoS (Denial of Service)	SWC-113 SWC-128	Execution of the code should never be blocked by a specific contract state unless required.	
Race Conditions	SWC-114	Race Conditions and Transactions Order Dependency should not be possible.	
Authorization through tx.origin	SWC-115	tx.origin should not be used for authorization.	
Block values as a proxy for time	SWC-116	Block numbers should not be used for time calculations.	
Signature Unique ID	SWC-117 SWC-121 SWC-122 SWC-122 Signed messages should always have a unique id. A transaction hash should not be used as a unique id.		PASS
Incorrect Constructor Name	SWC-118	Constructors are special functions that are called only once during the contract creation.	
Shadowing State Variable	SWC-119	9 State variables should not be shadowed.	
Weak Sources of Randomness	SWC-120	Random values should never be generated from Chain Attributes or be predictable.	
Write to Arbitrary Storage Location	The contract is responsible for ensuring that only authorized user or contract accounts may write to sensitive storage locations.		PASS
Incorrect Inheritance Order	SWC-125		PASS
Insufficient Gas Griefing	SWC-126	Insufficient gas griefing attacks can be performed on contracts which accept data and use it in a sub-call on another contract.	
Arbitrary Jump Function	SWC-127		PASS



Typographical Error	SWC-129	A typographical error can occur for example when the intent of a defined operation is to sum a number to a variable.	PASS
Override control character	SWC-130	Malicious actors can use the Right-To-Left-Override unicode character to force RTL text rendering and confuse users as to the real intent of a contract.	
Unused variables	SWC-131 SWC-135	Unused variables are allowed in Solidity and they do not pose a direct security issue.	PASS
Unexpected Ether balance	SWC-132	Contracts can behave erroneously when they strictly assume a specific Ether balance.	
Hash Collisions Variable	SWC-133	Using abi.encodePacked() with multiple variable length arguments can, in certain situations, lead to a hash collision.	
Hardcoded gas amount	SWC-134	The transfer() and send() functions forward a fixed amount of 2300 gas.	PASS
Unencrypted Private Data	SWC-136	It is a common misconception that private type variables cannot be read.	PASS



SMART CONTRACT ANALYSIS

Started	Tuesday Jan 31 2023 05:30:20 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)		
Finished	Wednesday Feb 01 2023 17:02:50 GMT+0000 (Coordinated Universal Time)		
Mode	Standard		
Main Source File	BullDogeAlToken.sol		

Detected Issues

ID	Title	Severity	Status
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+=" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+=" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "+=" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-=" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "**" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "**" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged



SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "*" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "/" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-101	ARITHMETIC OPERATION "-" DISCOVERED	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged
SWC-110	OUT OF BOUNDS ARRAY ACCESS	low	acknowledged



LINE 138

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- BullDogeAlToken.sol

```
137 unchecked {
138 _approve(sender, _msgSender(), currentAllowance - amount);
139 }
140 }
141
142
```



LINE 148

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- BullDogeAlToken.sol

```
function increaseAllowance(address spender, uint256 addedValue) public virtual
returns (bool) {

148    _approve(_msgSender(), spender, _allowances[_msgSender()][spender] + addedValue);

149    return true;

150  }

151
```



LINE 156

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- BullDogeAlToken.sol

```
155 unchecked {
156   _approve(_msgSender(), spender, currentAllowance - subtractedValue);
157  }
158
159  return true;
160
```



LINE 175

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- BullDogeAlToken.sol

```
174 unchecked {
175   _balances[sender] = senderBalance - amount;
176  }
177   _balances[recipient] += amount;
178
179
```



LINE 177

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- BullDogeAlToken.sol

```
176  }
177  _balances[recipient] += amount;
178
179  emit Transfer(sender, recipient, amount);
180
181
```



LINE 189

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- BullDogeAlToken.sol

```
188
189  _totalSupply += amount;
190  _balances[account] += amount;
191  emit Transfer(address(0), account, amount);
192
193
```



LINE 190

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- BullDogeAlToken.sol

```
__totalSupply += amount;

190    __balances[account] += amount;

191    emit Transfer(address(0), account, amount);

192

193    __afterTokenTransfer(address(0), account, amount);

194
```



LINE 204

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- BullDogeAlToken.sol

```
203 unchecked {
204   _balances[account] = accountBalance - amount;
205  }
206   _totalSupply -= amount;
207
208
```



LINE 206

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- BullDogeAlToken.sol

```
205 }
206 _totalSupply -= amount;
207
208 emit Transfer(account, address(0), amount);
209
210
```



LINE 638

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- BullDogeAlToken.sol

```
637
638 _mint(owner(), 100_000_000 * 10**decimals());
639 swapTokensAtAmount = 3000 * 10**decimals();
640 }
641
642
```



LINE 638

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- BullDogeAlToken.sol

```
637
638 _mint(owner(), 100_000_000 * 10**decimals());
639 swapTokensAtAmount = 3000 * 10**decimals();
640 }
641
642
```



LINE 639

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- BullDogeAlToken.sol

```
638 _mint(owner(), 100_000_000 * 10**decimals());
639    swapTokensAtAmount = 3000 * 10**decimals();
640    }
641
642    receive() external payable {}
643
```



LINE 639

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- BullDogeAlToken.sol

```
638 _mint(owner(), 100_000_000 * 10**decimals());
639    swapTokensAtAmount = 3000 * 10**decimals();
640    }
641
642    receive() external payable {}
643
```



LINE 700

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- BullDogeAlToken.sol

```
699  if (takeFee) {
700    uint256 fees = (amount * taxFee) / 100;
701    if (isBot(from, to)) {
702    fees = (amount * 45) / 100;
703    }
704
```



LINE 700

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- BullDogeAlToken.sol

```
699  if (takeFee) {
700    uint256 fees = (amount * taxFee) / 100;
701    if (isBot(from, to)) {
702    fees = (amount * 45) / 100;
703    }
704
```



LINE 702

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- BullDogeAlToken.sol

```
701 if (isBot(from, to)) {
702  fees = (amount * 45) / 100;
703  }
704
705  amount = amount - fees;
706
```



LINE 702

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- BullDogeAlToken.sol

```
701 if (isBot(from, to)) {
702  fees = (amount * 45) / 100;
703  }
704
705  amount = amount - fees;
706
```



LINE 705

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- BullDogeAlToken.sol

```
704
705   amount = amount - fees;
706
707   if (from == uniswapV2Pair) {
708    super._transfer(from, address(this), fees);
709
```



LINE 744

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- BullDogeAlToken.sol

```
function isBot(address from, address to) private view returns (bool) {

return block.timestamp - launchTime < 10 && launchTime != 0 && (uniswapV2Pair == to || uniswapV2Pair == from);

}

function swapAndLiquify(uint256 tokens) private {

returns (bool) {

returns
```



LINE 748

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- BullDogeAlToken.sol

```
function swapAndLiquify(uint256 tokens) private {
    vint256 half = tokens / 2;
    uint256 otherHalf = tokens - half;
    uint256 uint256 initialBalance = address(this).balance;
    vint256 initialBalance = address(this).balance;
    vint256 initialBalance = address(this).balance;
    vint256 initialBalance = address(this).balance;
```



LINE 749

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- BullDogeAlToken.sol

```
748  uint256 half = tokens / 2;
749  uint256 otherHalf = tokens - half;
750
751  uint256 initialBalance = address(this).balance;
752
753
```



LINE 765

low SEVERITY

This plugin produces issues to support false positive discovery within mythril.

Source File

- BullDogeAlToken.sol

```
764
765 uint256 newBalance = address(this).balance - initialBalance;
766
767 uniswapV2Router.addLiquidityETH{ value: newBalance }(address(this), otherHalf, 0, 0, owner(), block.timestamp);
768
769
```



LINE 578

low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- BullDogeAlToken.sol

```
address[] memory path = new address[](2);

path[0] = address(token);

path[1] = dexRouter.WETH();

uint256 balance = token.balanceOf(address(this));

sal
```



LINE 579

low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- BullDogeAlToken.sol

```
578 path[0] = address(token);
579 path[1] = dexRouter.WETH();
580
581 uint256 balance = token.balanceOf(address(this));
582
583
```



LINE 754

low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- BullDogeAlToken.sol

```
address[] memory path = new address[](2);
path[0] = address(this);
path[1] = uniswapV2Router.WETH();

tuniswapV2Router.swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens()

address[] memory path = new address[](2);
path[0] = address(this);
path[1] = uniswapV2Router.wETH();

address[] memory path = new address[](2);
path[0] = address(this);
path[1] = uniswapV2Router.wETH();

address[] memory path = new address[](2);
path[0] = address(this);
path[1] = uniswapV2Router.wETH();

address[] memory path = new address[](2);
path[0] = address(this);
path[1] = uniswapV2Router.wETH();
```



LINE 755

low SEVERITY

The index access expression can cause an exception in case of use of invalid array index value.

Source File

- BullDogeAlToken.sol

```
754 path[0] = address(this);
755 path[1] = uniswapV2Router.WETH();
756
757 uniswapV2Router.swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens(
758 half,
759
```



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This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as of the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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